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// COS30008, Problem Set 4, 2024
#pragma once
#include "DoublyLinkedList.h"
#include "DoublyLinkedListIterator.h"
template<typename T>
class List
private:
 using Node = typename DoublyLinkedList<T>::Node;
 Node fHead; // first element
 Node fTail; // last element
 size t fSize; // number of elements
public:
 using Iterator = DoublyLinkedListIterator<T>;
   List() noexcept : fHead(nullptr), fTail(nullptr), fSize(0) {}
                                                                   // default
constructor (2)
 // copy semantics
   List(const List& aOther) : fHead(nullptr), fTail(nullptr), fSize(0) { // copy constructor
       for (auto& item : aOther) {
          push back(item);
       }
   }
   List& operator=(const List& aOther) {
                                                  // copy assignment (14)
       if (this != &aOther) {
          List temp(aOther);
           swap(temp);
       return *this;
   }
  // move semantics
   List(List&& aOther) noexcept: fHead(nullptr), fTail(nullptr), fSize(0) { // move
constructor (4)
      swap(aOther);
   List& operator=( List&& aOther ) noexcept{ // move assignment (8)
   if (this != &aOther) {
              swap(aOther);
           return *this;
       }
   std::swap(fHead, aOther.fHead);
           std::swap(fTail, aOther.fTail);
           std::swap(fSize, aOther.fSize);
  // basic operations
   size t size() const noexcept {     // list size (2)
       return fSize;
  template<typename U>
   void push front(U&& aData) {
                                           // add element at front (24)
       Node newNode = DoublyLinkedList<T>::makeNode(std::forward<U>(aData));
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if (!fHead) {
         fHead = fTail = newNode;
     } else {
         newNode->fNext = fHead;
         fHead->fPrevious = newNode;
         fHead = newNode;
     fSize++;
 }
template<typename U>
 void push back(U&& aData) {
                                             // add element at back (24)
         Node newNode = DoublyLinkedList<T>::makeNode(std::forward<U>(aData));
         if (!fTail) {
             fHead = fTail = newNode;
         } else {
             newNode->fPrevious = fTail;
             fTail->fNext = newNode;
             fTail = newNode;
         fSize++;
     }
 void remove(const T& aElement) noexcept {      // remove element (36)
         Node current = fHead;
         while (current) {
             if (current->fData == aElement) {
                 if (current == fHead) {
                     fHead = current->fNext;
                     if (fHead) {
                        fHead->fPrevious.reset();
                     } else {
                        fTail = nullptr;
                 } else if (current == fTail) {
                     fTail = current->fPrevious.lock();
                     if (fTail) {
                        fTail->fNext.reset();
                     } else {
                        fHead = nullptr;
                     }
                 } else {
                     Node prev = current->fPrevious.lock();
                     Node next = current->fNext;
                     if (prev) {
                        prev->fNext = next;
                     if (next) {
                        next->fPrevious = current->fPrevious;
                 current->isolate();
                 fSize--;
                 break;
             current = current->fNext;
         }
 if (aIndex >= fSize) {
             throw std::out of range("Index out of range");
         Node current = fHead;
         for (size t i = 0; i < aIndex; i++) {
            current = current->fNext;
         }
```

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return current->fData;
// iterator interface
 Iterator begin() const noexcept {
                                          // (4)
     return Iterator(fHead, fTail);
                                          // (4)
     Iterator end() const noexcept {
     return Iterator(fHead, fTail).end();
     Iterator rbegin() const noexcept {
                                          // (4)
     return Iterator(fHead, fTail).rbegin();
     }
     Iterator rend() const noexcept {
                                          // (4)
     return Iterator(fHead, fTail).rend();
 } ;
```