

# Lab 2

## Part I

Read, understand and summarise “process”, and put your summary into Report I

## Part II

Read the attached given code. Master the functionalities of `fork()`, `wait()`, `exec()`.

Hints:

- (1) Code works on Unix/Linux systems;
- (2) `execl (firstPara, secondPara, ...)` where `firstPara` is the program file path;
- (3) `03execlooper.c` is to run multiple programs, `argc` takes how many programs, `argv[]` takes the programs (program file paths).

Manual

<http://man7.org/linux/man-pages/index.html>

(click “alphabetically”, you can search for a system function in the manual.)

Dilemma:

Q: Did you say we would use Java, and we would get support only in Java? Why do you give us C code?

A: To understand “process”, C code is necessary. For the “process” part, you are required to understand C code. **In this unit, you will not be required to write your own C code, but you are required to understand C code.** Of course, you are always encouraged to write and test your own C code for extending your skills.