

## TNE30024

### Deploying Secure Engineering Applications Online

#### Tutorial 5 (week 6)

#### Secure Communications in Practise

1. Why is the TLS layer typically implemented as a Library at the Application Layer?
2. Within the TLS libraries, how is a server verified by the client?
3. In terms of certificate information, what does the server need to provide to the client in order to allow a connection to be established?
4. When developing a software solution to use a certificate, what information/files does the program need to provide to the TLS libraries?

#### Socket Programming

For the second half of the tutorial, we are going to write a very short python program to download a web page from a HTTPS server that is encrypted via a certificate.

***Note: Here I am going to use a sample code to demonstrate it. This will be similar to the one you are going to use in the lab.***

#### Purpose of the Programming section:

- 1) Familiarize with python code, library functions and their syntaxes
- 2) Understand that for a valid connection, the server certificate is authenticated against the stored central repository.

- 3) Understand that having an invalid connection will cause the TLS library and code to fail
- 4) Understand that a complete solution (one that you come up with by yourself) would:
  - catch the TLS errors to allow the program to fail nicely rather than crash
  - allow provision of alternate root certificates to accept non-verified connections

**Step 1: Create a socket, wrap it with TLS Context and Verifying Connection**

**Step 2: Downloading a page**

**Step 3: Connect and Download page from Rule201**