TP 6: Les pointeurs

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Exercice 1: Manipulation des pointeurs

```
Starting program: /home/lea/Documents/Esisar/3A/CS351/TP6/mainPointeur
Breakpoint 1, main (argc=21845, argv=0x7ffffffffffdf26) at mainPointeur.c:4
           int main(int argc, char * argv[]) {
1: a = 21845
2: b = 0
3: c = 0
4: &a = (int *) 0x7fffffffdf1c

5: &b = (int *) 0x7fffffffdf20

6: &c = (int *) 0x7fffffffdf24

7: p1 = (int *) 0x555555555060 <_start>

8: p2 = (int *) 0x7fffffffe030
9: *p1 = -98693133
10: *p2 = 1
(gdb) n
10
                        a = 1;
1: a = 21845
2: b = 0
3: c = 0
4: &a = (int *) 0x7ffffffffdf1c
5: &b = (int *) 0x7ffffffffdf20
6: &c = (int *) 0x7fffffffdf24
7: p1 = (int *) 0x55555555060 <_start>
8: p2 = (int *) 0x7fffffffe030
9: *p1 = -98693133
10: *p2 = 1
```

Figure 1 : débogage avec gdb

| | а | b | С | &a | &b | &c | p1 | p2 | *p1 | *p2 |
|----------------|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| Initialisation | 1 | 2 | 3 | F0 | F4 | F8 | FA | FC | NULL | NULL |
| p1 = &a | | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| p2 = &c | | | | | | | | | | 3 |
| *p1 = *p2 | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| (*p2)++ | | | 4 | | | | | | | 4 |
| p1 = p2 | | | | | | | FC | | 4 | |
| p2 = &b | | | | | | | | | | 2 |

| *p2 = *p1-2 * *p2 | | 0 | | | | | 0 |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|--|---------------|-----|-----|
| (*p2) | | -1 | | | | | -1 |
| *p1 = *p2-c | 3 | | -5 | | | -5 | |
| a = (2 + *p2) * *p1 | -5 | | | | | | |
| p2 = &c | | | | | | | -5 |
| *p2 = *p1 / *p2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 |
| *p1 = a + b | | | -6 | | | -6 | -6 |
| a += *p1 | -11 | | | | | | |
| b = *p1 + *p2 | | -12 | | | | | |
| *p1 = 2 * a | | | -22 | | | -22 | -22 |
| a = *p2 | -22 | | | | | | |
| *p2 = *p1-*p2 | | | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| *p1 = 1–c | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 |
| *p2 += *p1 + a | | -12 | -20 | | | -20 | -20 |
| p2 = p1 = &a | | | | | | -22 | -22 |
| p2++ | | | | | | | -12 |
| p1 += 2 | | | | | | -20 | |
| c = p2 == &c | | | 0 | | | 0 | |
| p1 = NULL | | | | | NULL (0x0) | | |

Exercice 2 : Passage d'un paramètre par adresse

```
Breakpoint 1, main () at exercice2.c:7
        int main() {
(gdb) s
         int x = 5;
(gdb) s
        incr(&x);
(gdb) display x
1: x = 5
(gdb) s
incr (a=0x55555555551f0 < __libc_csu_init>) at exercice2.c:3
        void incr(int *a) {
(gdb) s
        *a = (*a) + 1;
(gdb) s
(gdb) s
main () at exercice2.c:10
         printf("%d", x); /* ce programme affiche 6 */
10
1: x = 6
(gdb) s
```

Figure 2 : débogage du passage de paramètre par adresse

Exercice 3 : Problème du drapeau hollandais

```
- [x] Makefile- [x] fonctions- [x] test
```