Análise Léxica

Conversão de Autômatos Finitos Não-Determinísticos (AFND) para
Autômatos Finitos Determinísticos (AFD)

Analisador Léxico: ERs para Tokens

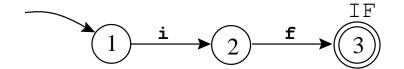
ERs para IF, ID, e NUM

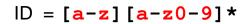
$$ID = [a-z][a-z0-9]*$$

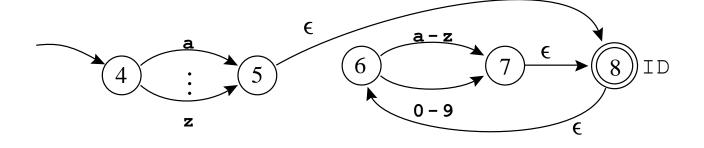
$$NUM = [0-9]^+$$

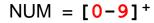
Analisador Léxico: ERs para Autômatos

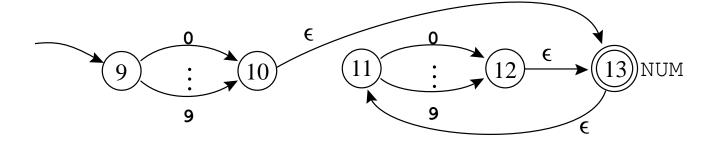
IF = if









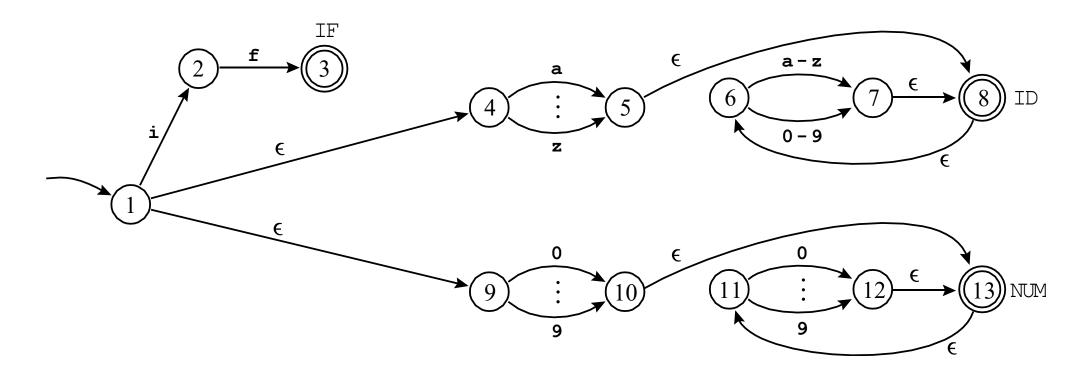


Analisador Léxico: Autômato Combinado

IF = if

$$ID = [a-z][a-z0-9]*$$

 $NUM = [0-9]^+$

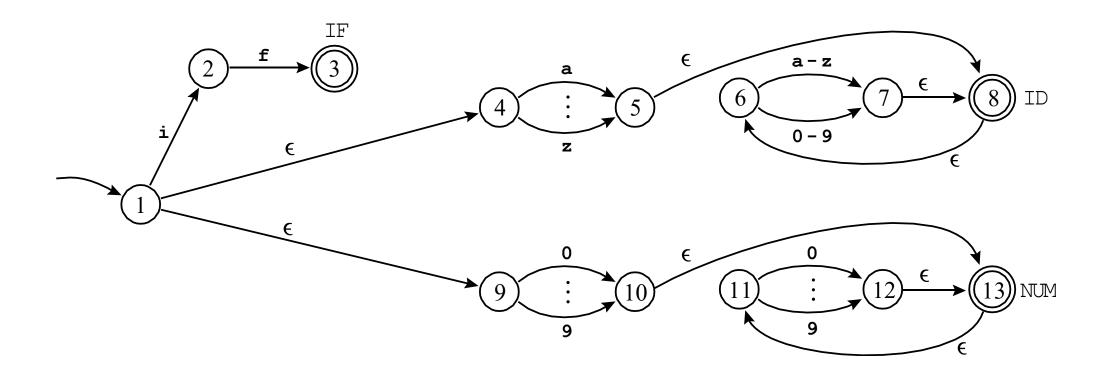


Simulando AFND para "in"

Início (1) -> AFND pode estar em {1,4,9}

Consome $i \rightarrow AFND$ pode estar em $\{2,5,8,6\}$

Consome n -> AFND pode estar em {7,8,6}



AFND vs AFD

AFDs são facilmente simuláveis por programas de computador

AFNDs são mais complexos, pois o programa teria que "adivinhar" o melhor caminho em alguns momentos

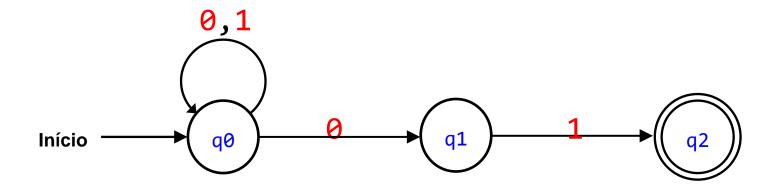
Outra alternativa seria tentar todas as possibilidades

Convertendo AFND em AFD

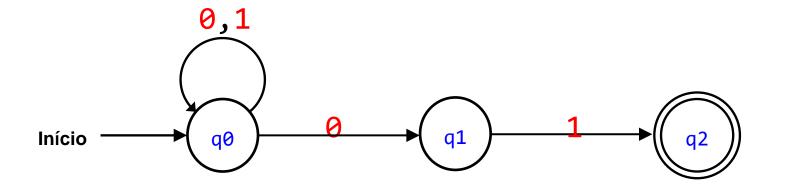
Solução:

- Emular o comportamento do um AFND para assim criar um AFD.
- Mapeia-se um conjunto de estados do AFND em um estado de um AFD
- O AFD criado a partir do AFND irá aceitar exatamente a mesma linguagem.

$$\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$$



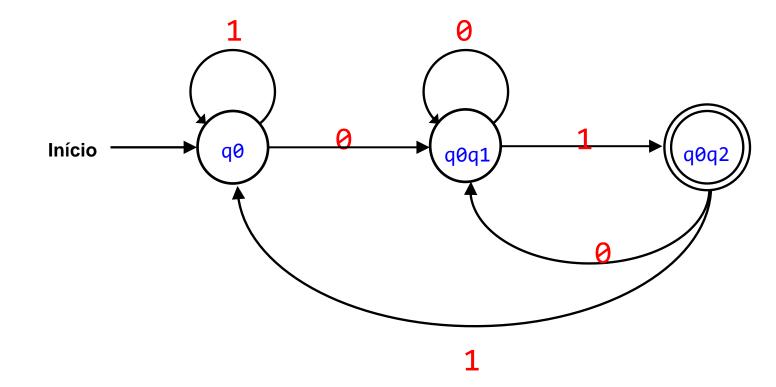
Mapeando as transições do AFND em um AFD:



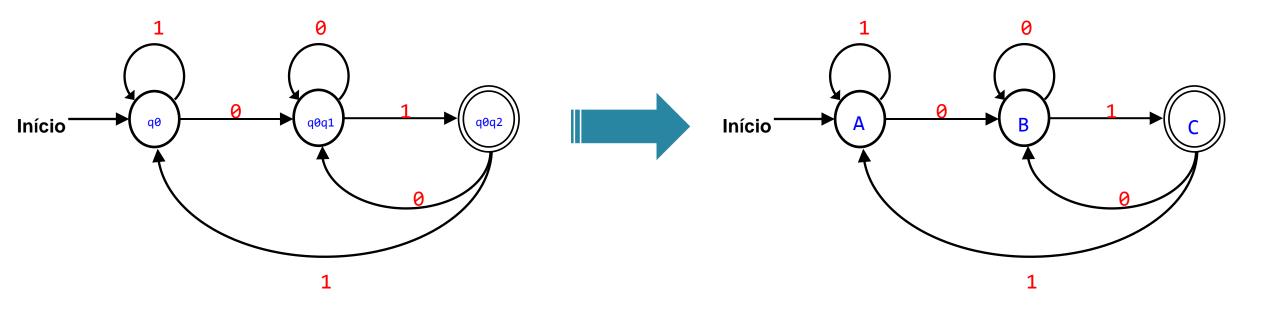
	0	1
{q0}	{q0,q1}	{q0}
{q0,q1}	{q0,q1}	{q0,q2}
*{q0,q2}	{q0,q1}	{q0}

Desenhando o autômato a partir da tabela de transição:

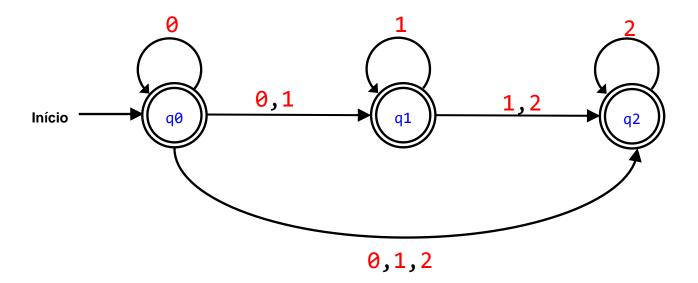
	0	1
{q0}	{q0,q1}	{q0}
{q0,q1}	{q0,q1}	{q0,q2}
*{q0,q2}	{q0,q1}	{q0}

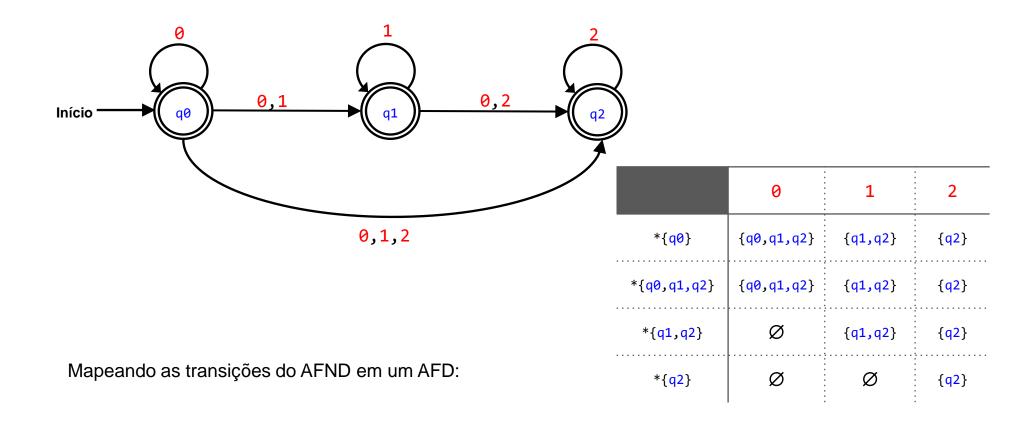


Renomeando os estados:



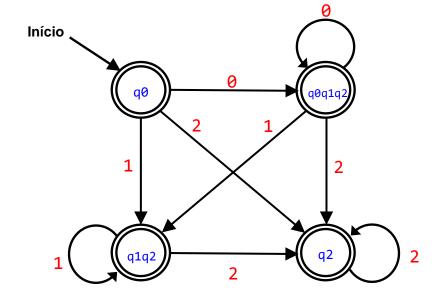
$$\Sigma = \{0,1,2\}$$



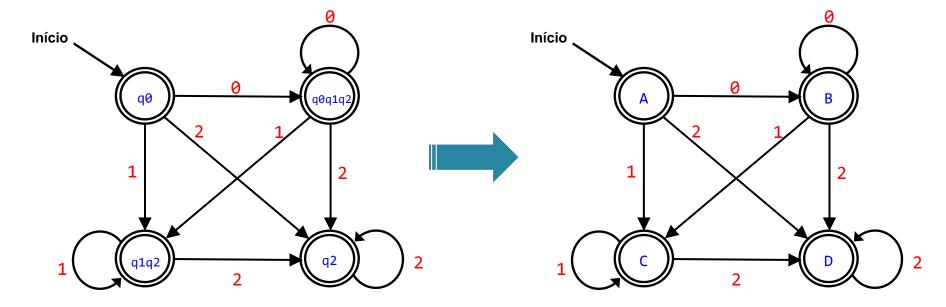


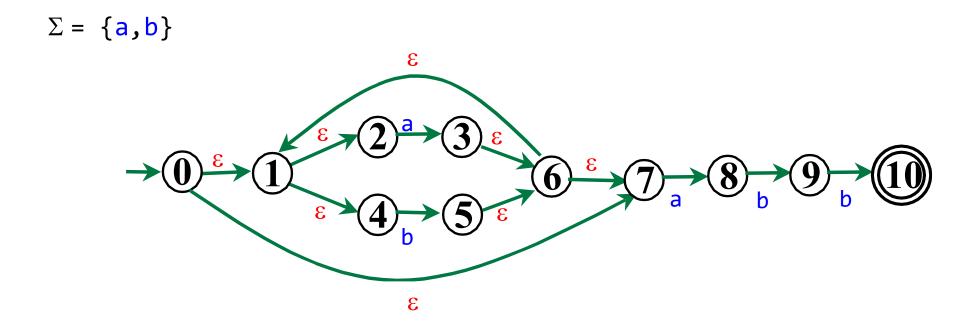
Desenhando o autômato a partir da tabela de transição:

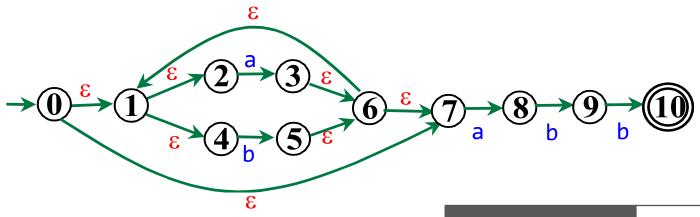
	0	1	2
*{q0}	{q0,q1,q2}	{q1,q2}	{q2}
*{q0,q1,q2}	{q0,q1,q2}	{q1,q2}	{q2}
*{q1,q2}	Ø	{q1,q2}	{q2}
*{q2}	Ø	Ø	{q2}



Renomeando os estados:

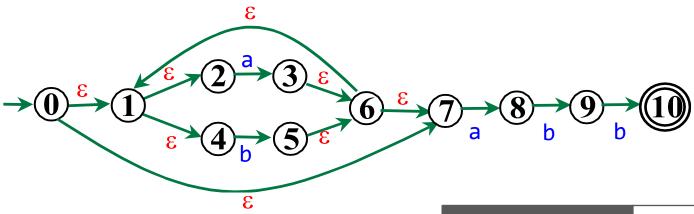






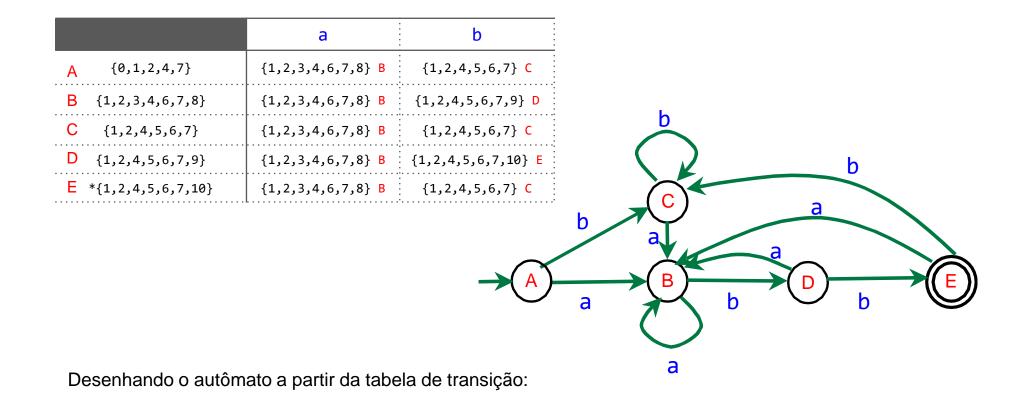
	a	b
{0,1,2,4,7}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,4,5,6,7}
{1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,4,5,6,7,9}
{1,2,4,5,6,7}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,4,5,6,7}
{1,2,4,5,6,7,9}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,4,5,6,7,10}
*{1,2,4,5,6,7,10}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,4,5,6,7}

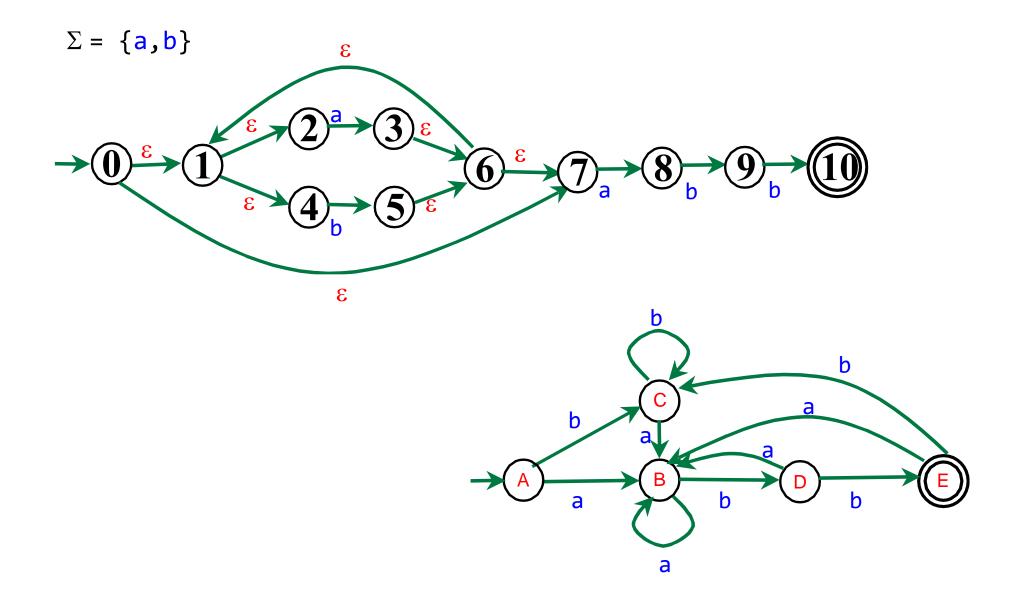
Mapeando as transições do AFND-ε em um AFD:



Renomeando os estados:

	a	b
A {0,1,2,4,7}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8} B	{1,2,4,5,6,7} C
B {1,2,3,4,6,7,8}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8} B	{1,2,4,5,6,7,9} D
C {1,2,4,5,6,7}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8} B	{1,2,4,5,6,7} C
D {1,2,4,5,6,7,9}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8} B	{1,2,4,5,6,7,10} E
E *{1,2,4,5,6,7,10}	{1,2,3,4,6,7,8} B	{1,2,4,5,6,7} C

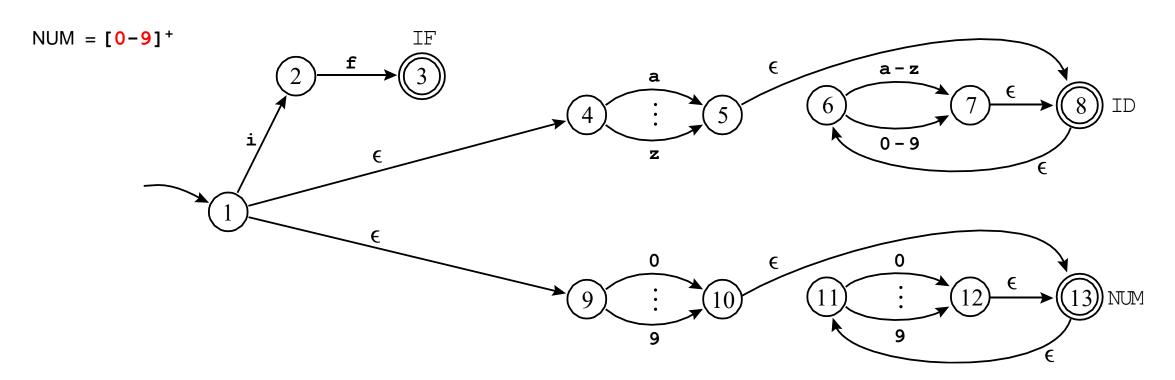


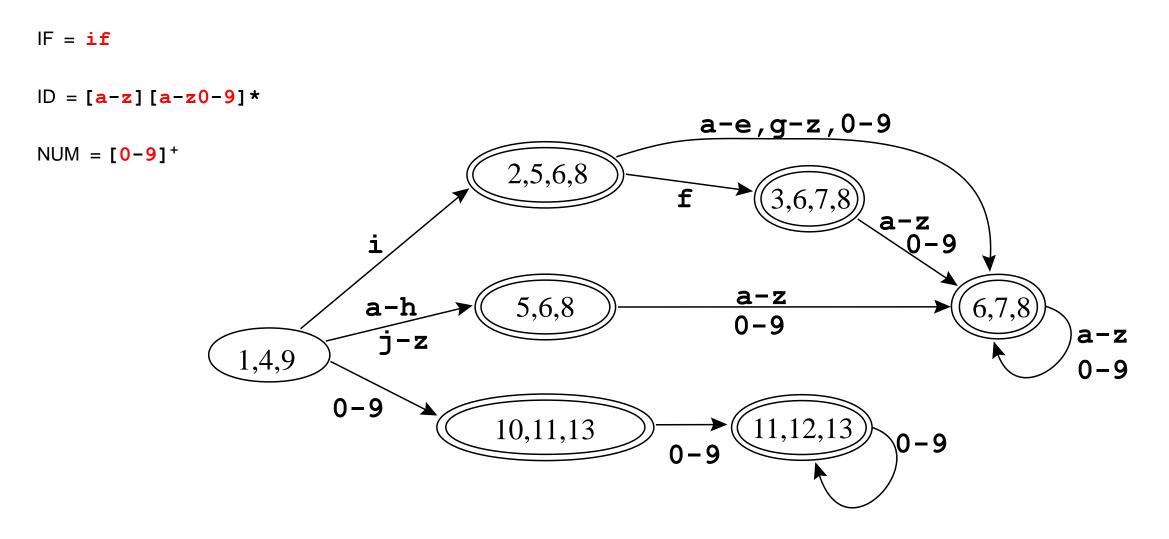


IF = if

ERs para IF, ID, e NUM

$$ID = [a-z][a-z0-9]*$$

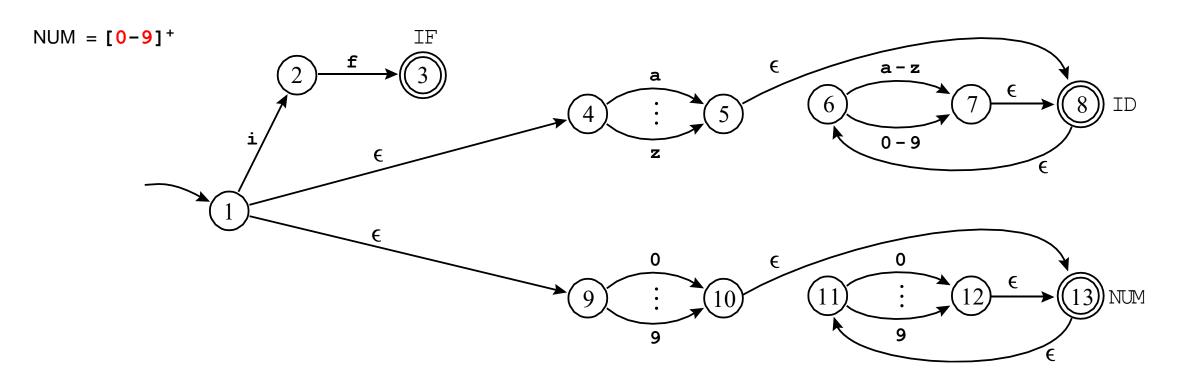


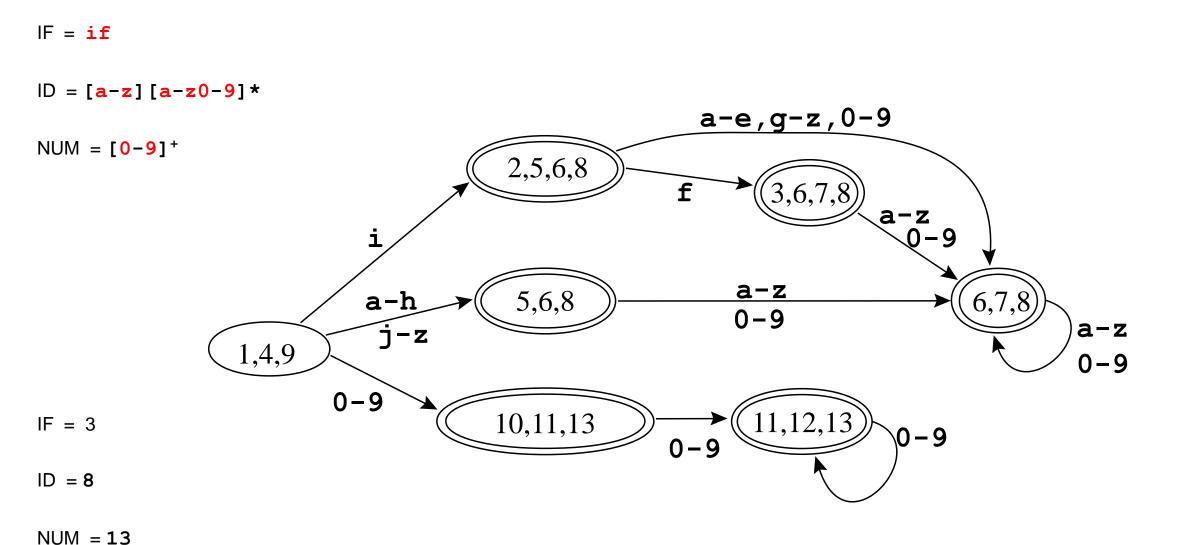


IF = if

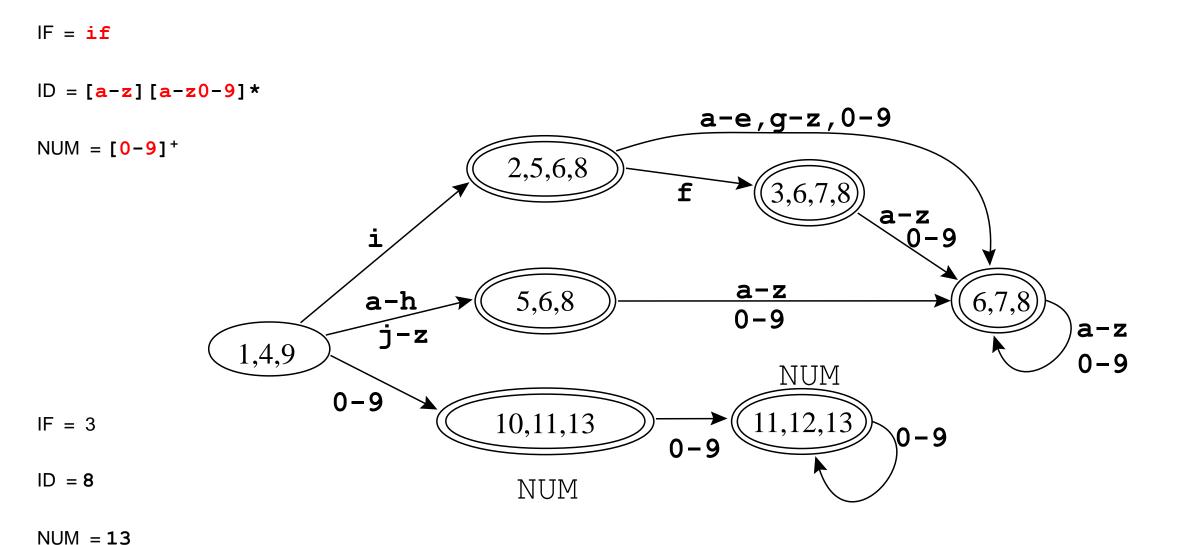
ERs para IF, ID, e NUM

$$ID = [a-z][a-z0-9]*$$

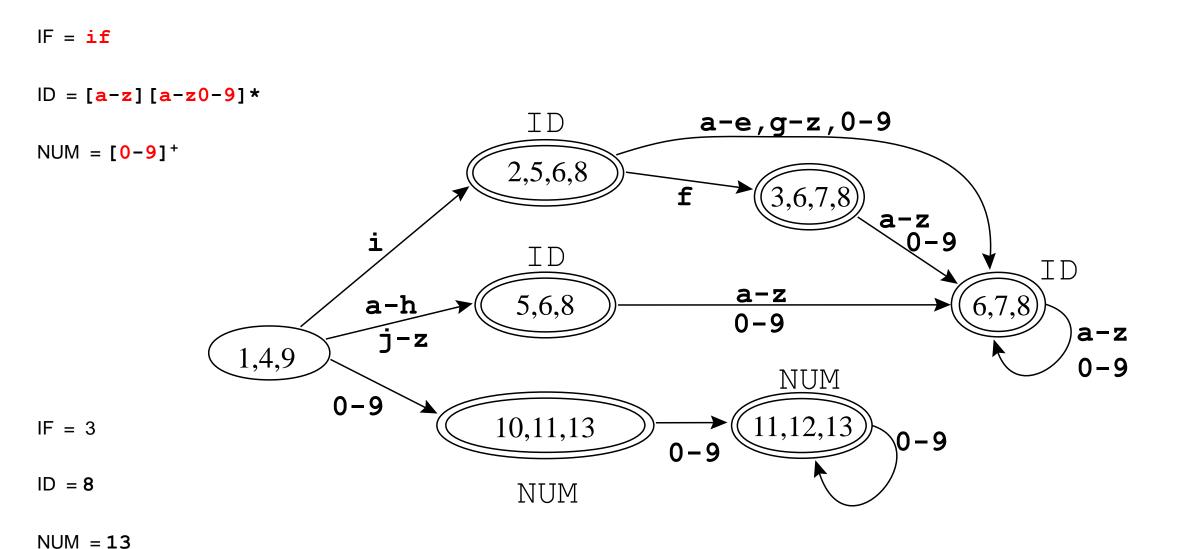


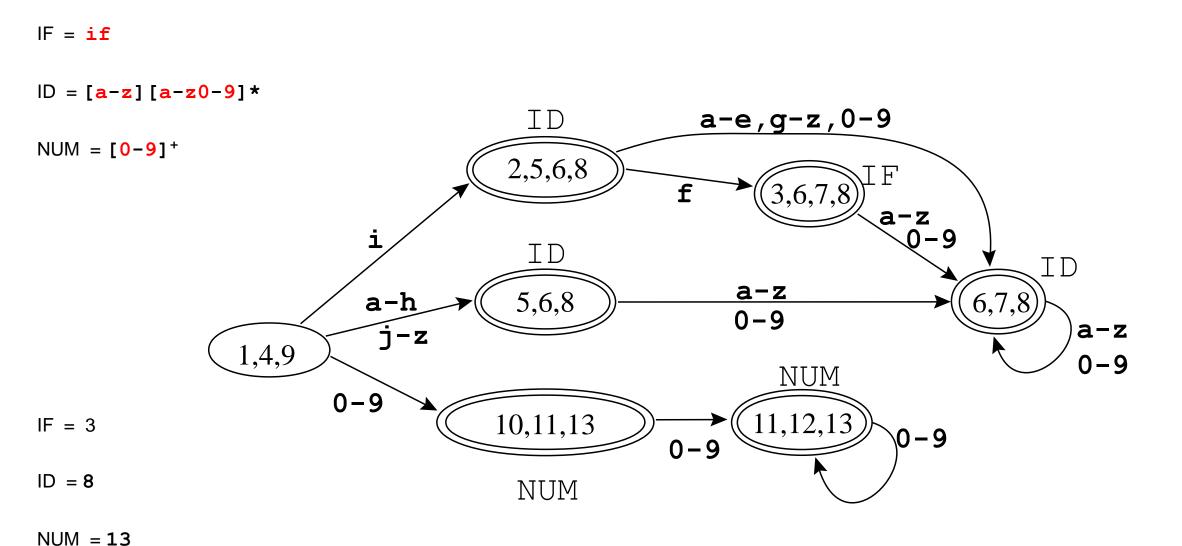


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Lista de Exercícios

Lista 3

• Exercícios Teóricos