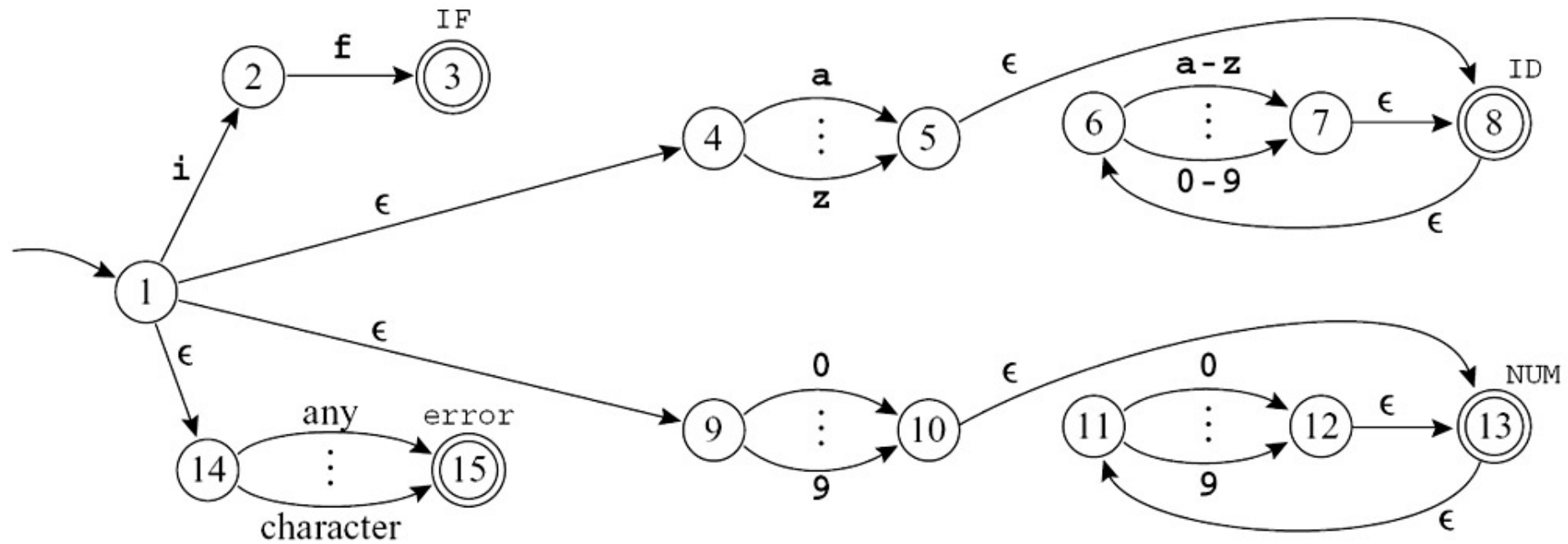
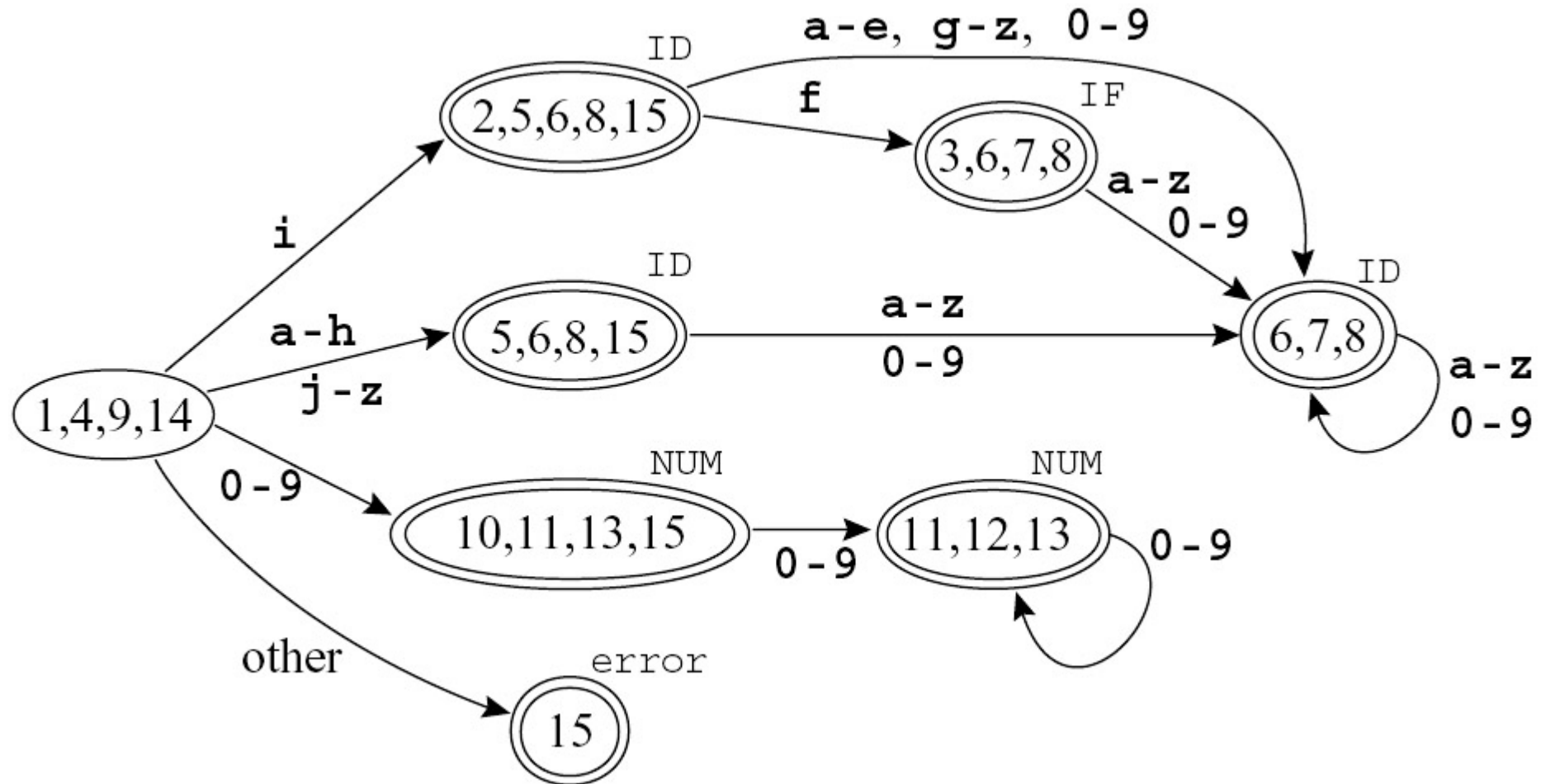

Minimização de Autômatos Finitos Determinísticos

Convertendo NFA- ϵ em DFA \rightarrow ANTES

ERs para **IF**, **ID**, **NUM** e **error**



Convertendo NFA- ϵ em DFA \rightarrow DEPOIS



Estados Equivalentes

Estados Equivalentes

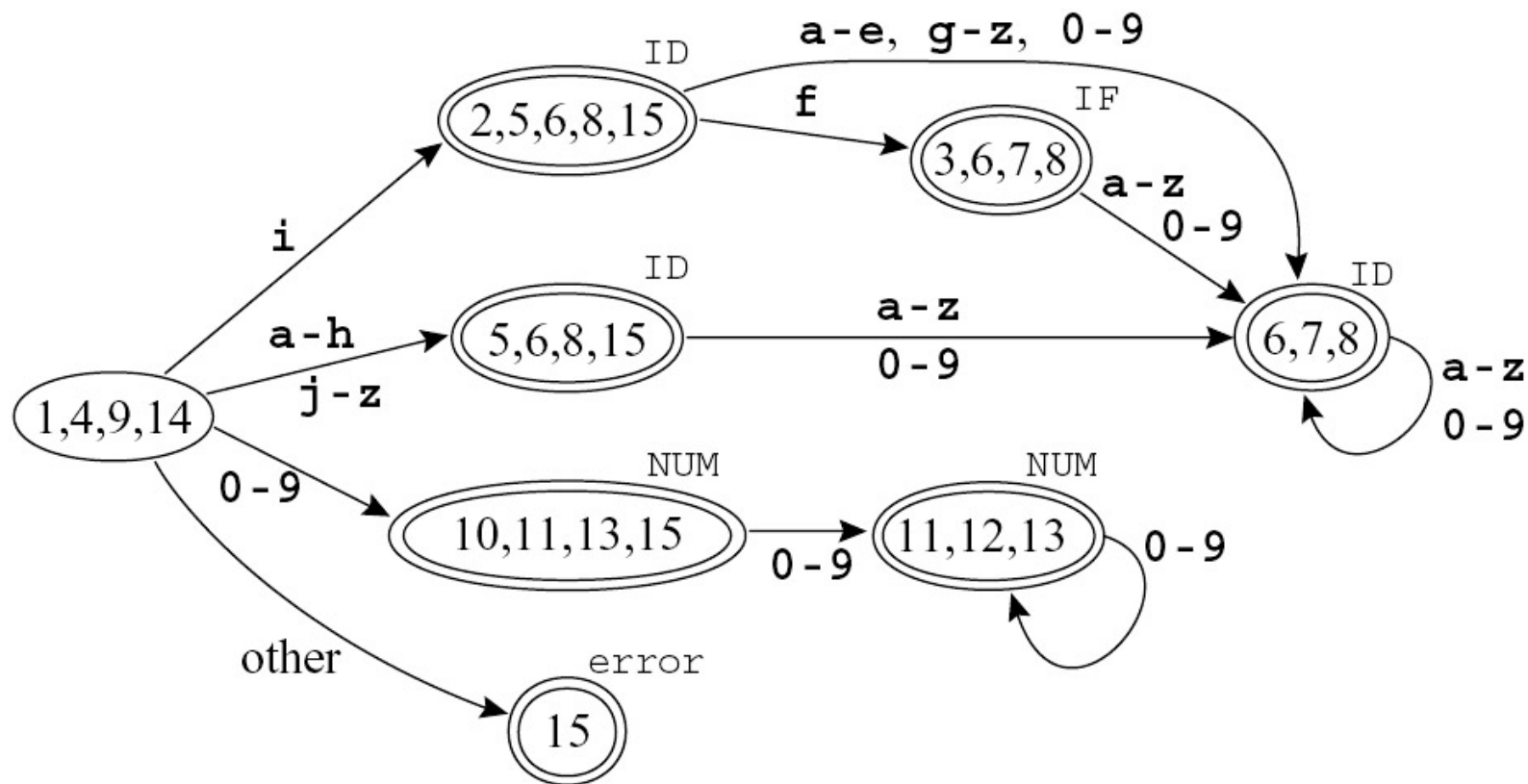
- Dois estados s_1 e s_2 são equivalentes quando o autômato aceita uma cadeia w começando em $s_1 \Leftrightarrow$ ele também aceita a mesma cadeia w começando em s_2
- Para cada símbolo do alfabeto, tem-se que:

$$\text{trans}[s_1, c] = \text{trans}[s_2, c] \text{ para } \forall c$$

Estados Equivalentes

Quais estados são equivalentes no autômato?

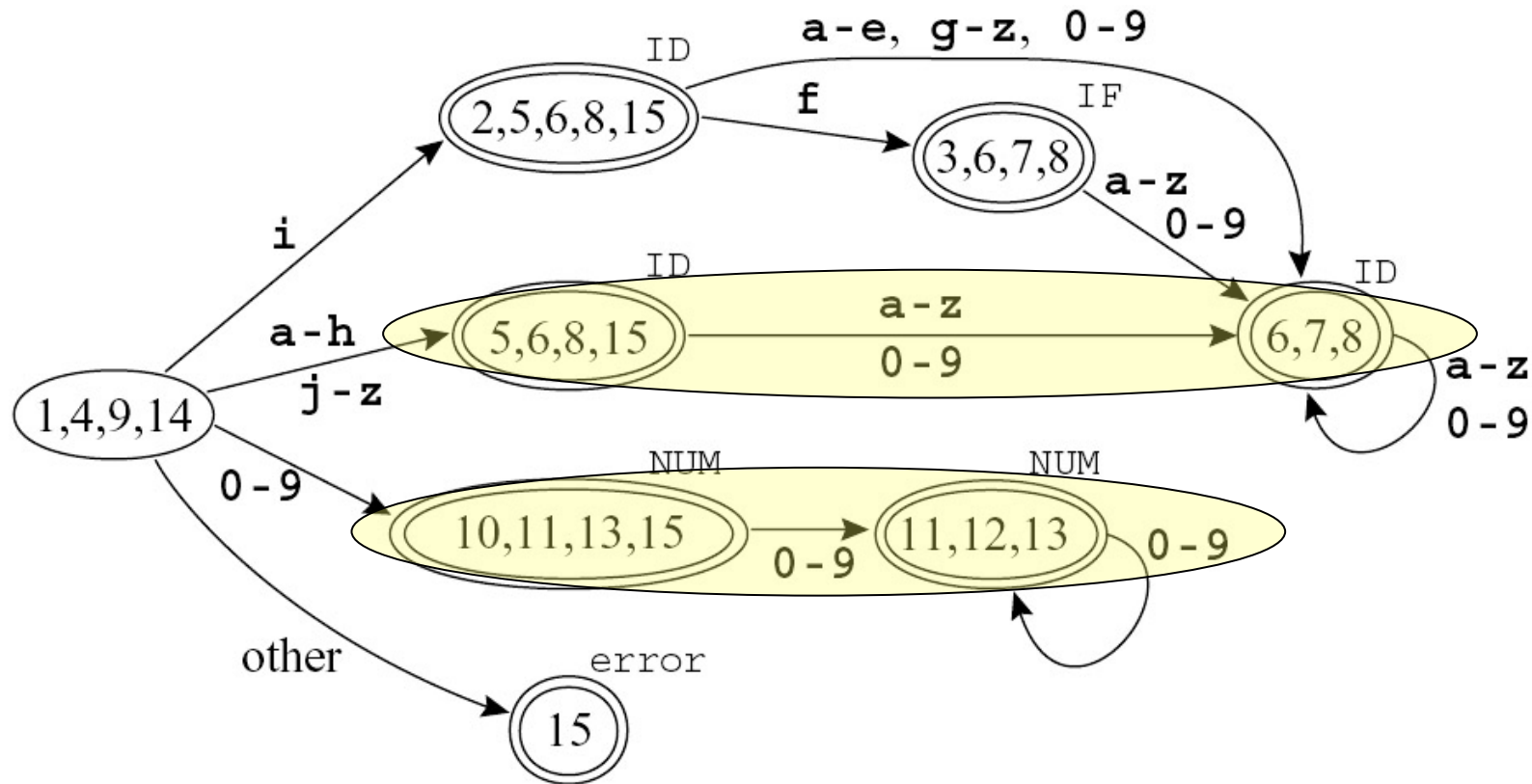
- $\text{trans}[s_1, c] = \text{trans}[s_2, c]$ para $\forall c$



Estados Equivalentes

Quais estados são equivalentes no autômato?

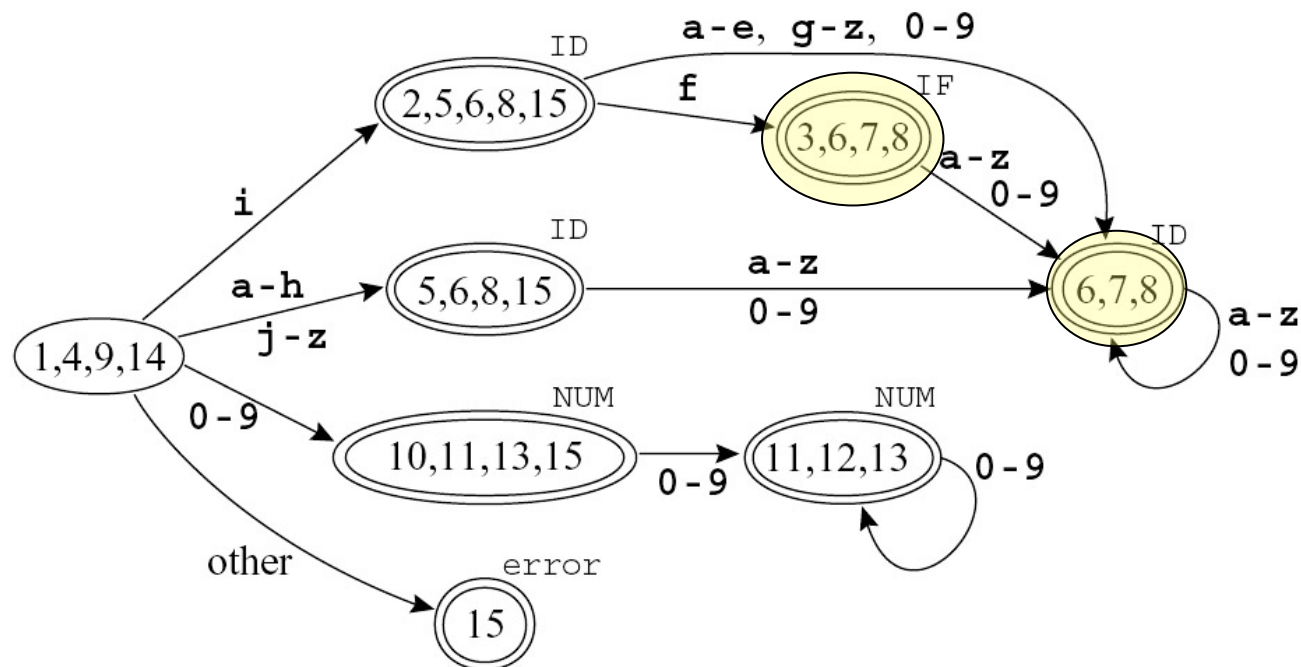
- $\text{trans}[s_1, c] = \text{trans}[s_2, c]$ para $\forall c$



Estados Equivalentes

Quais estados são equivalentes no autômato?

- $\text{trans}[s_1, c] = \text{trans}[s_2, c]$ para $\forall c$
- Os estados $\{3,6,7,8\}$ e $\{6,7,8\}$ são equivalentes?

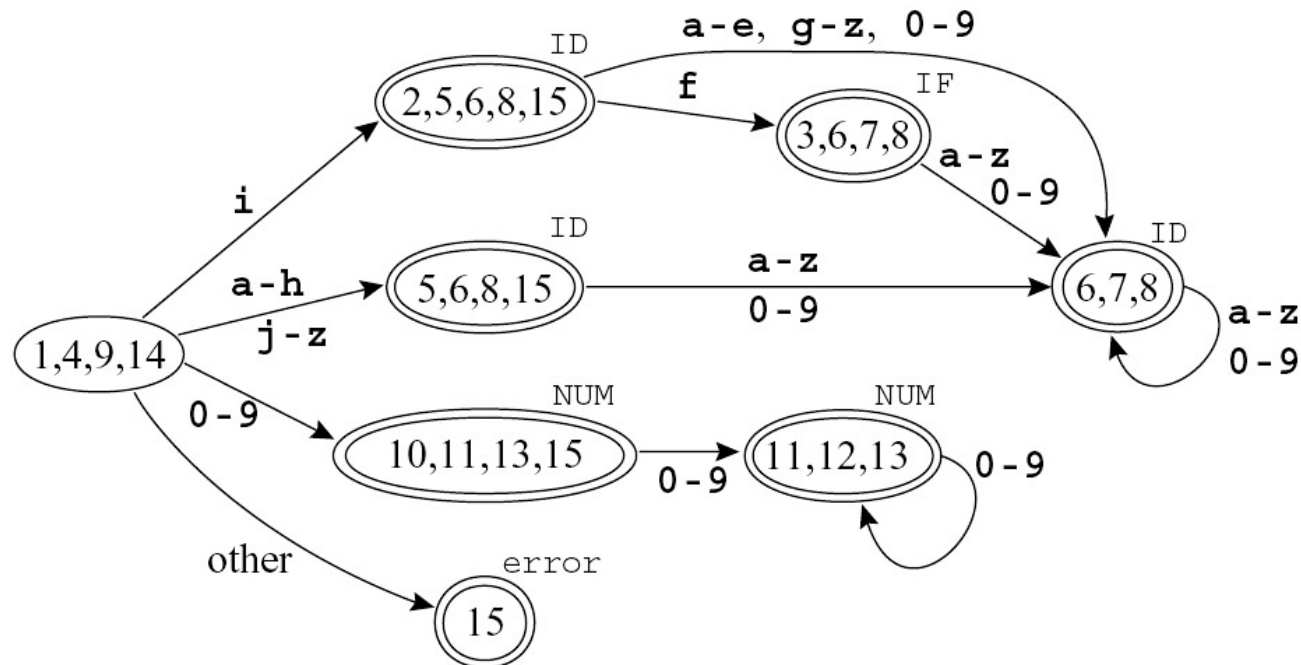


Estados Equivalentes

Quais estados são equivalentes no autômato?

- $\text{trans}[s_1, c] = \text{trans}[s_2, c]$ para $\forall c$
- Os estados $\{3,6,7,8\}$ e $\{6,7,8\}$ são equivalentes?

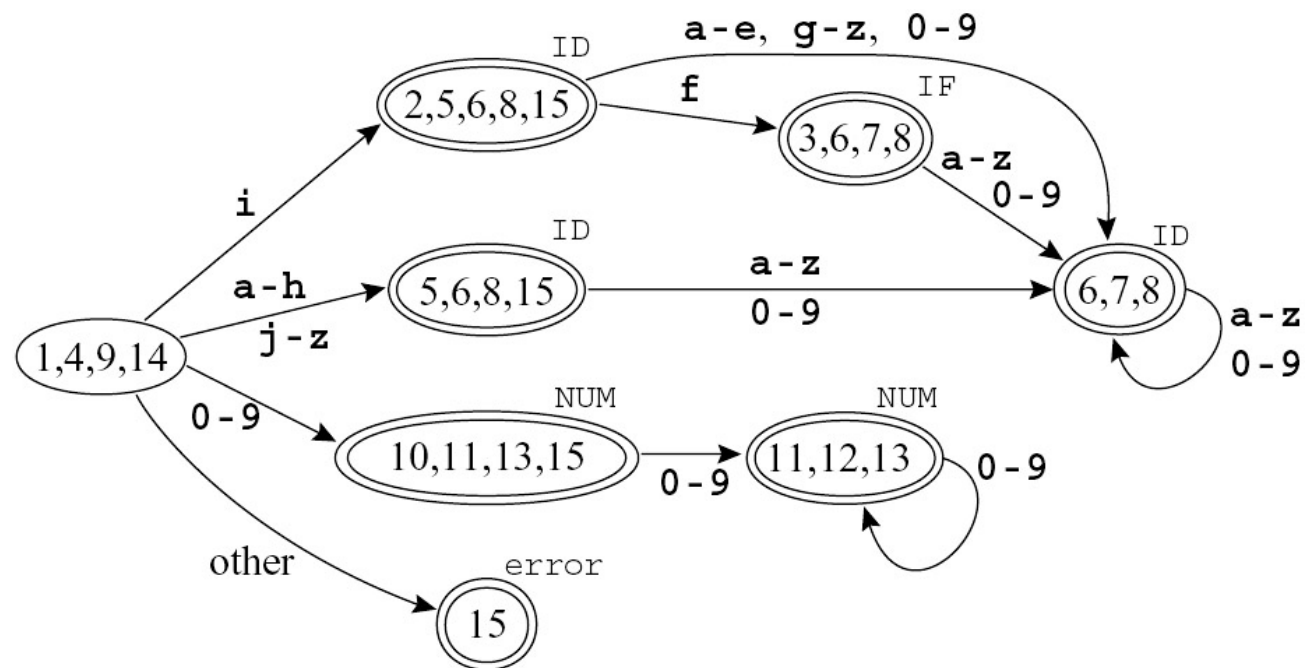
NÃO!!! Embora ambos tenham a mesma função de transição, eles reconhecem *tokens* de tipos diferentes. Somente estados finais reconhecendo o mesmo tipo de *token* podem ser equivalentes.



Estados Equivalentes

- Como encontrar estados equivalentes?

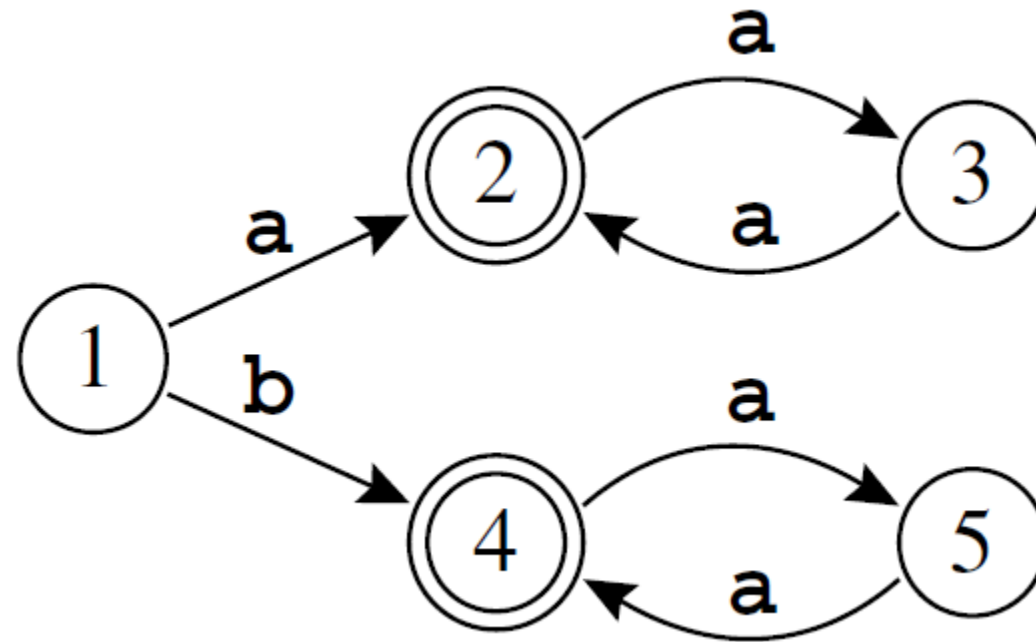
- $\text{trans}[s_1, c] = \text{trans}[s_2, c]$ para $\forall c$
- Não é suficiente!!!



Estados Equivalentes

- Contra exemplo:

Os estados 2 e 4 são equivalentes, mas $\text{trans}[2, \mathbf{a}] \neq \text{trans}[4, \mathbf{a}]$



Estados Equivalentes

Estados Equivalentes

- Dois estados s_1 e s_2 são equivalentes quando o autômato aceita uma cadeia w começando em $s_1 \Leftrightarrow$ ele também aceita a mesma cadeia w começando em s_2

$\delta(s_1, w) \rightarrow$ cadeia aceita

e

$\delta(s_2, w) \rightarrow$ cadeia aceita

OU

$\delta(s_1, w) \rightarrow$ cadeia NÃO aceita

e

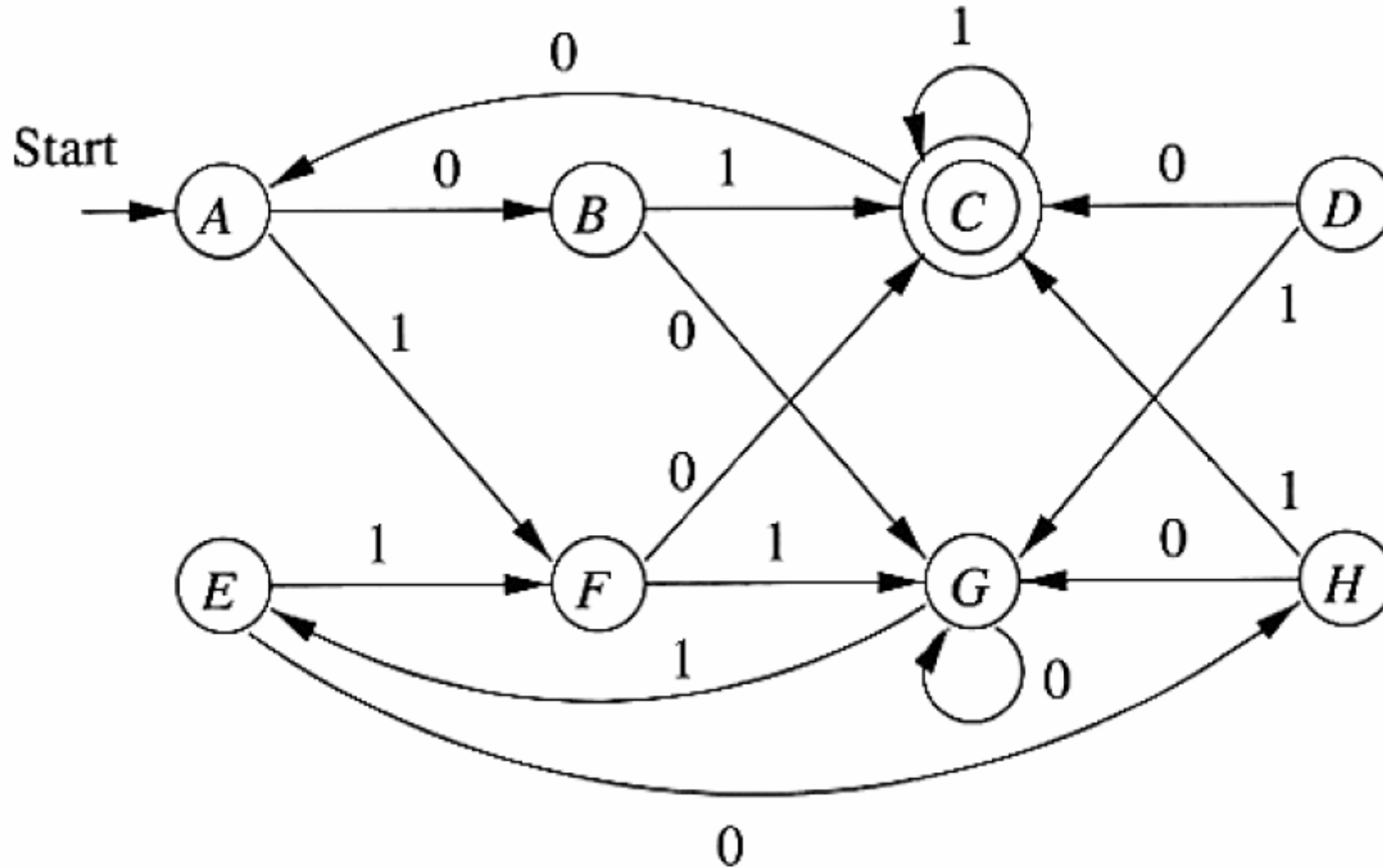
$\delta(s_2, w) \rightarrow$ cadeia NÃO aceita

Minimização de DFA: Método da Tabela

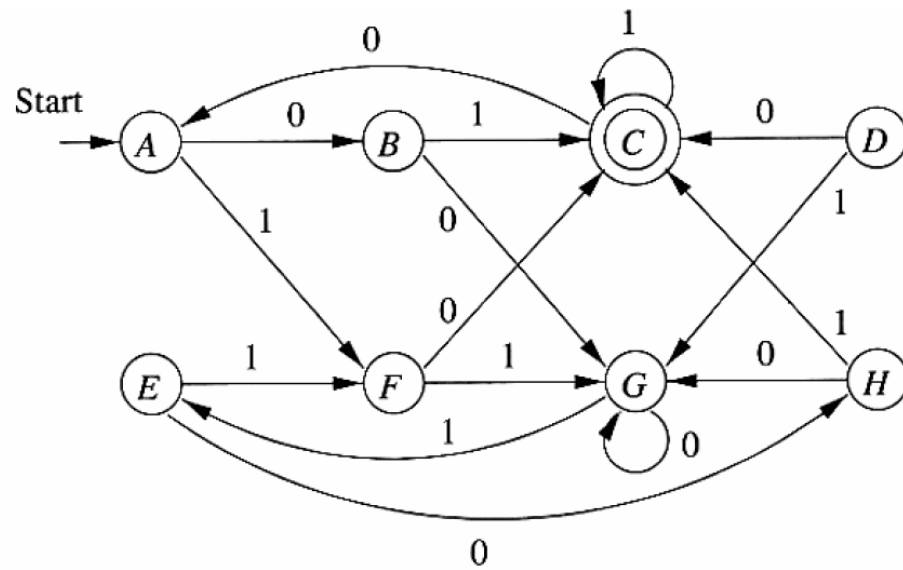
Minimização de DFA: Método do Preenchimento de Tabela

- 1) Desenhe uma tabela com todos os pares de estados (s_1, s_2)
- 2) Marque com um **X** na tabela as entradas $[s_1, s_2]$ onde s_1 é estado final e s_2 não é estado final, e vice versa (um estado final não pode ser equivalente a um estado não final).
- 3) Se existe algum par de estados $[s_1, s_2]$ não marcados com **X**, tal que a função de transição $[\delta(s_1, c), \delta(s_2, c)]$ está marcada na tabela, onde c é um símbolo de entrada, então marque com **X** a entrada $[s_1, s_2]$. Repita esta etapa até que nenhuma nova entrada da tabela seja marcada com **X**.
- 4) Combine todos os pares $[s_1, s_2]$ não marcados fazendo os mesmos um único estado no autômato minimizado.

Minimização de DFA

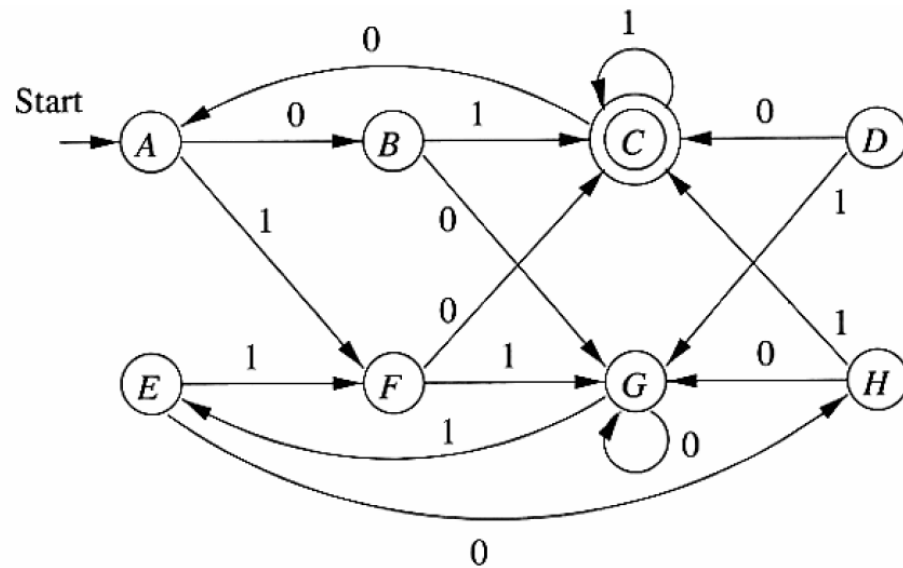


Minimização de DFA



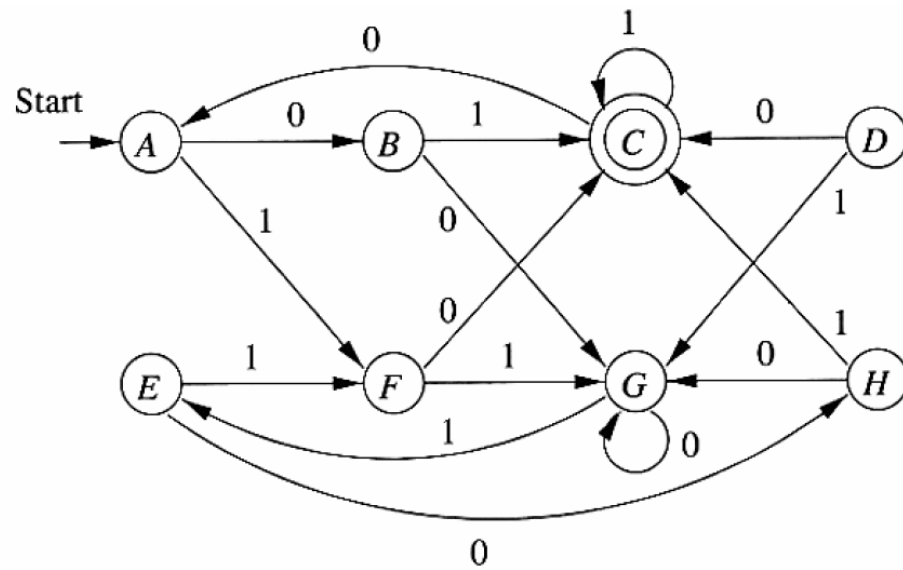
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								
G								
H								

Minimização de DFA



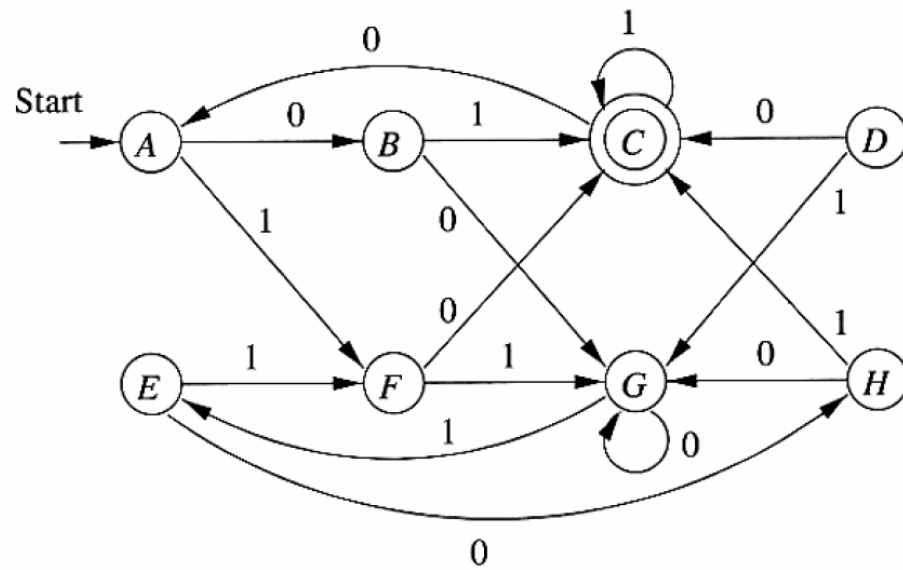
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								
G								
H								

Minimização de DFA



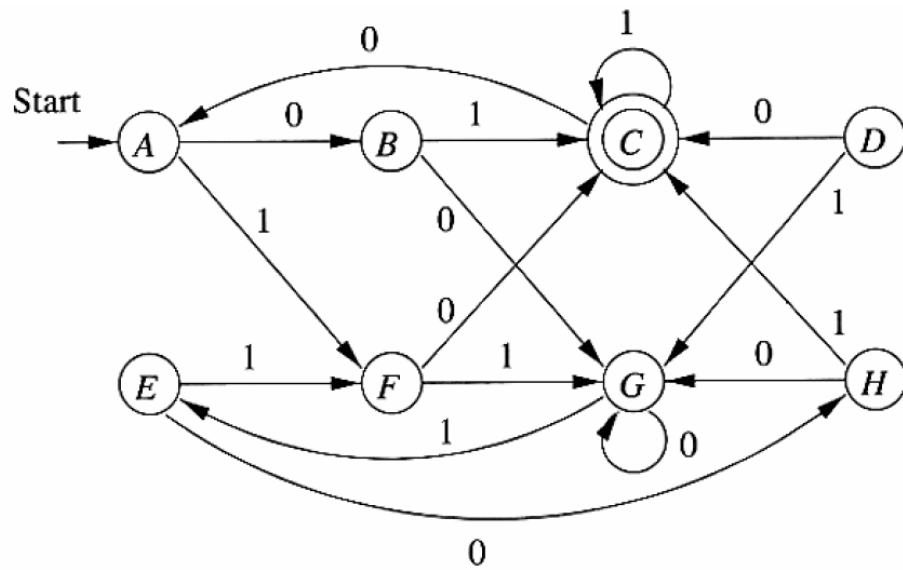
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								
G								
H								

Minimização de DFA



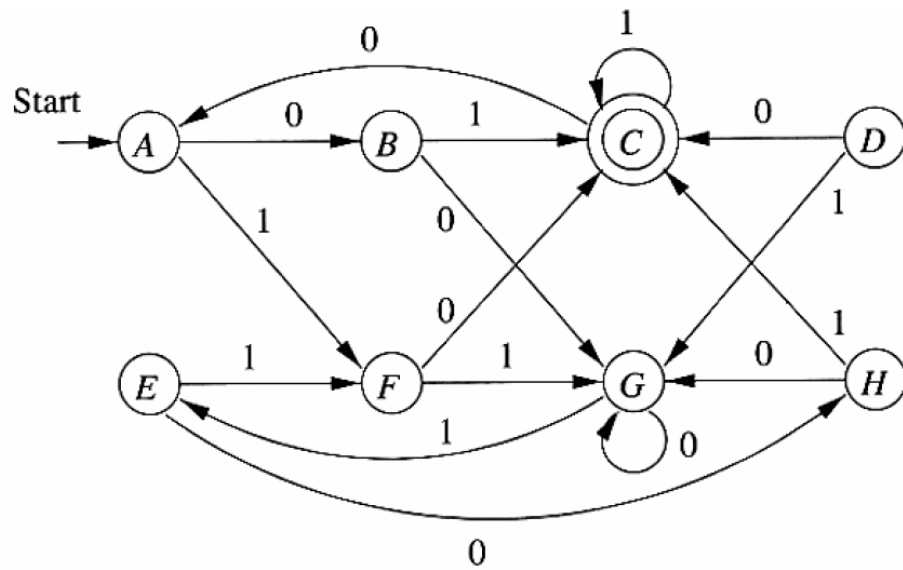
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								
G								
H								

Minimização de DFA



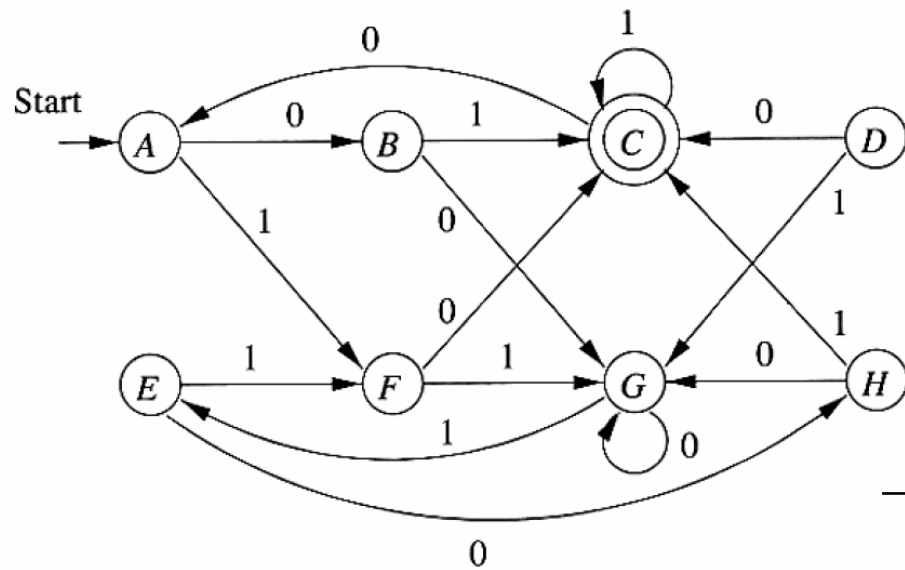
A								
B								
C								
D								
E								
F								
G								
H								
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H

Minimização de DFA



B							
C							
D							
E							
F							
G							
H							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

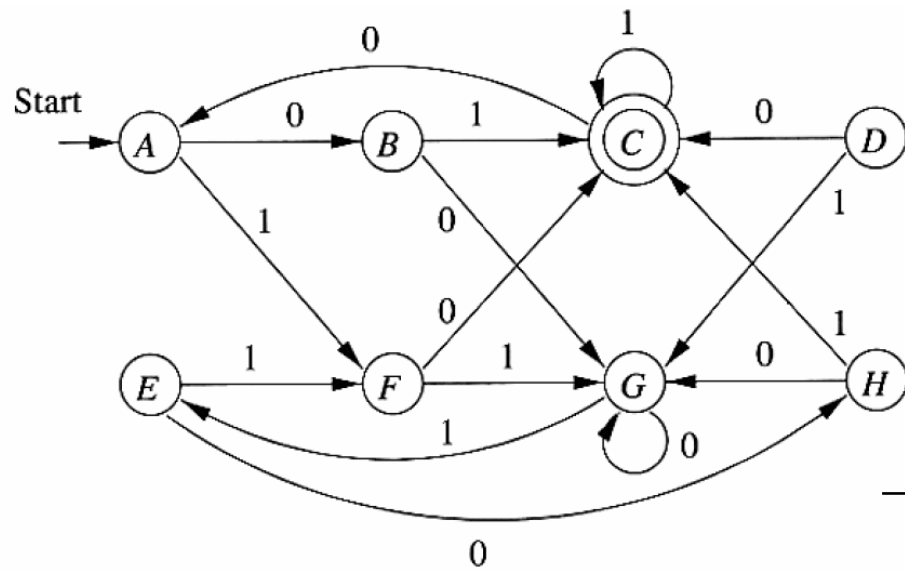
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B							
C							
D							
E							
F							
G							
H							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

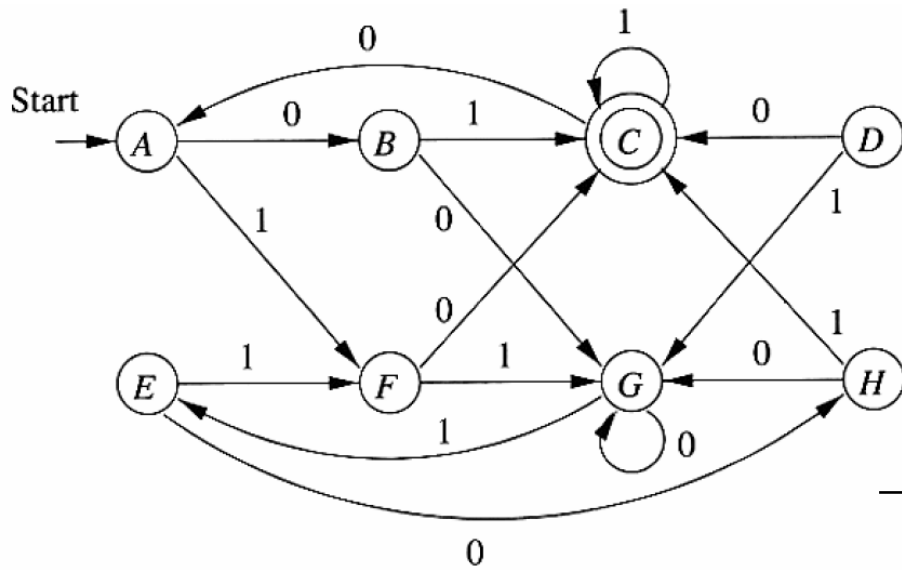
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B							
C							
D							
E							
F							
G							
H							
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

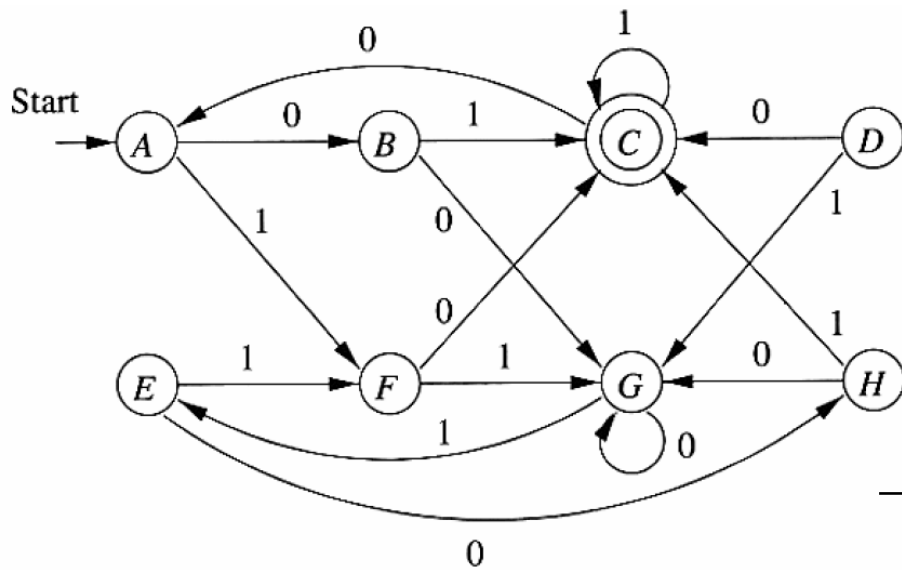
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B							
C	x	x					
D			x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

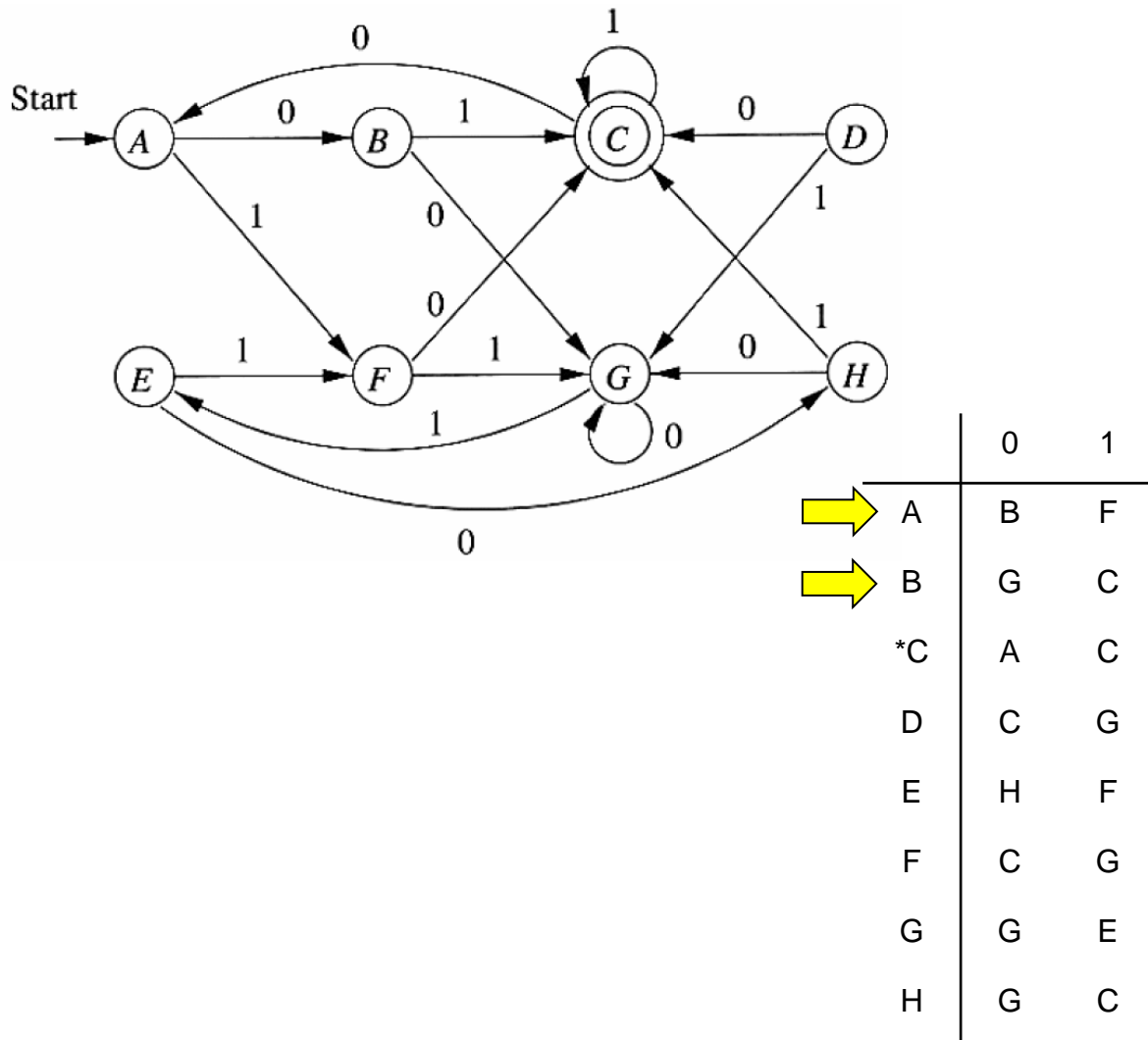
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

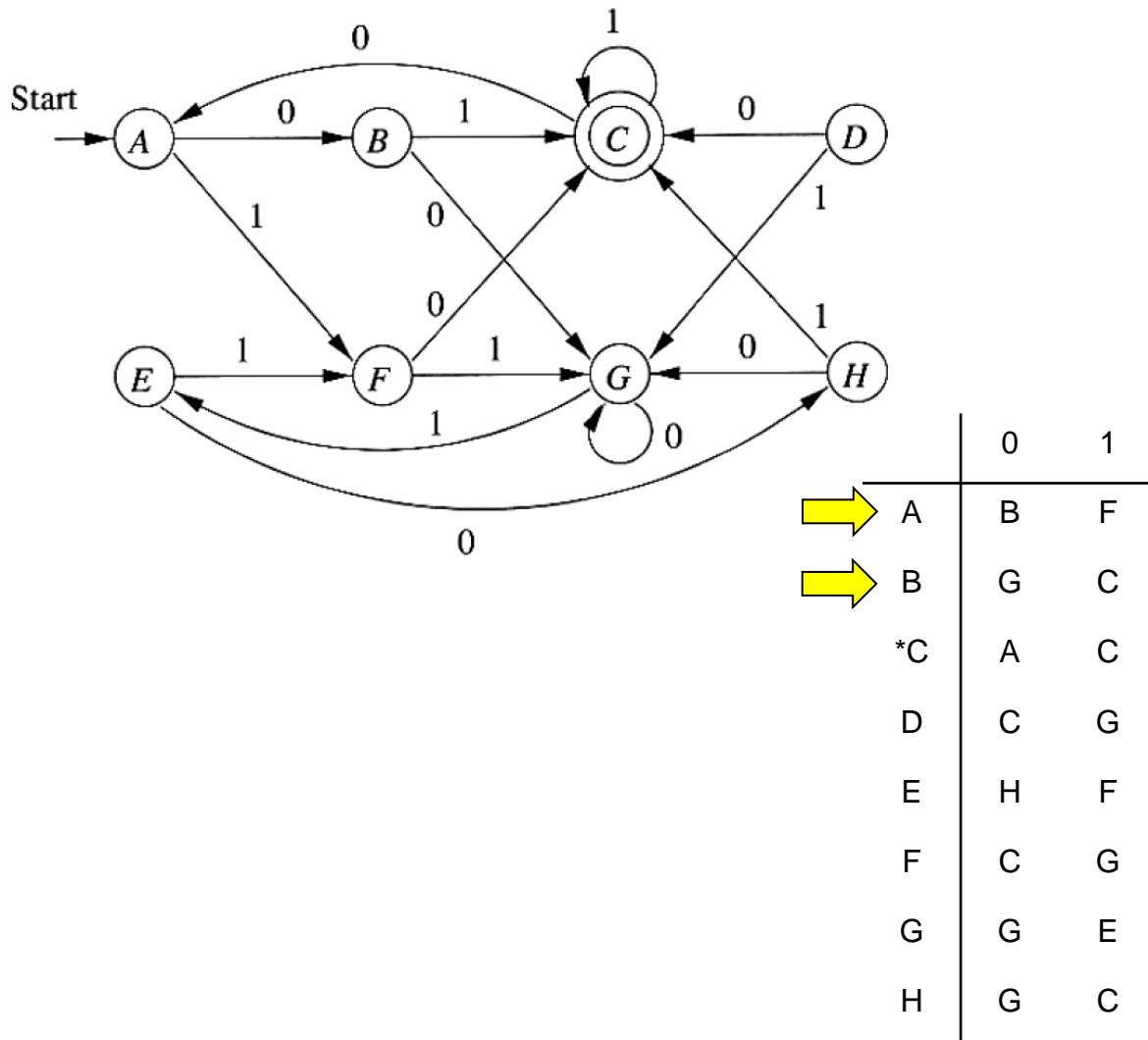
B							
C	x	x					
D			x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



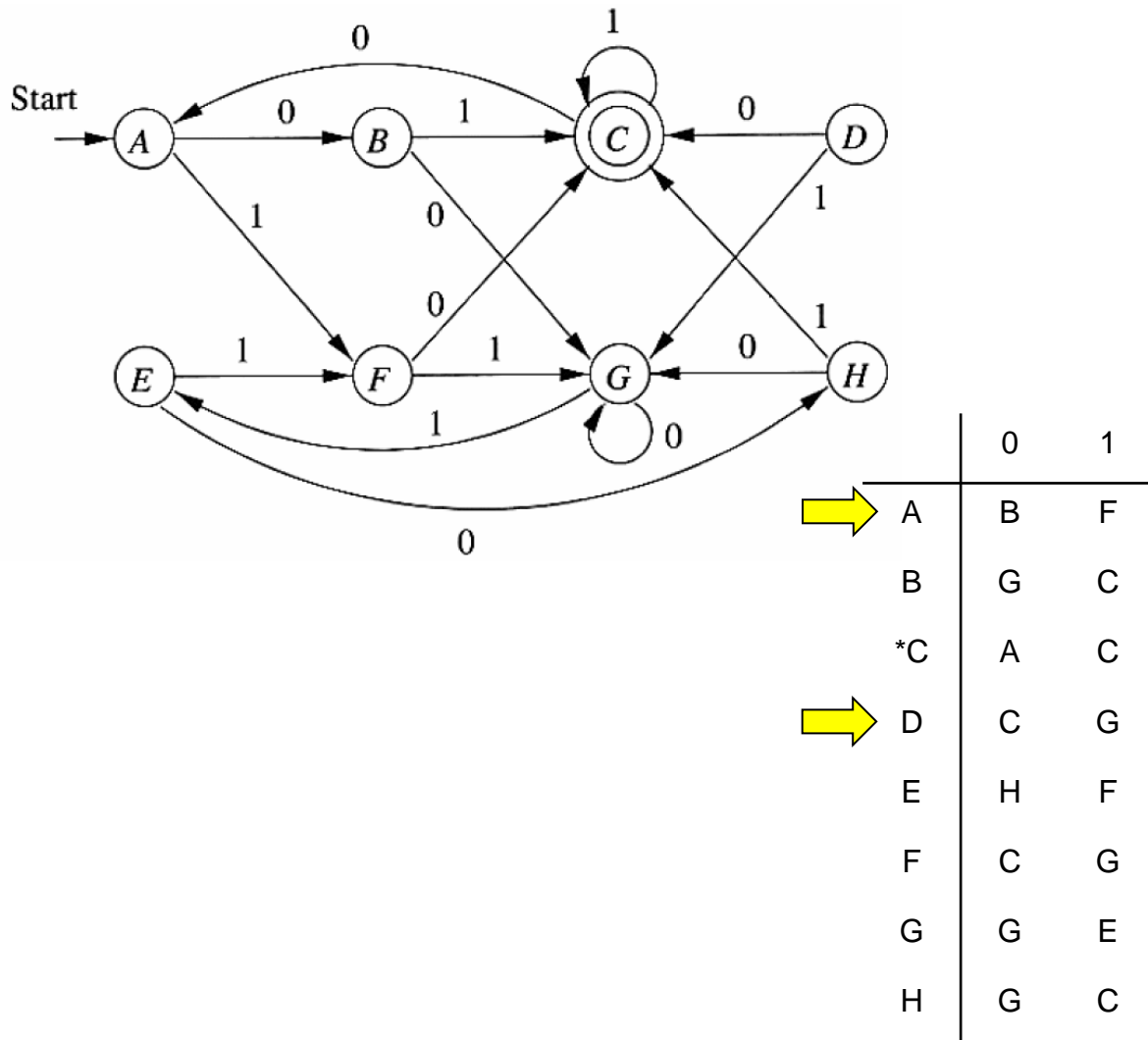
B							
C	x	x					
D			x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



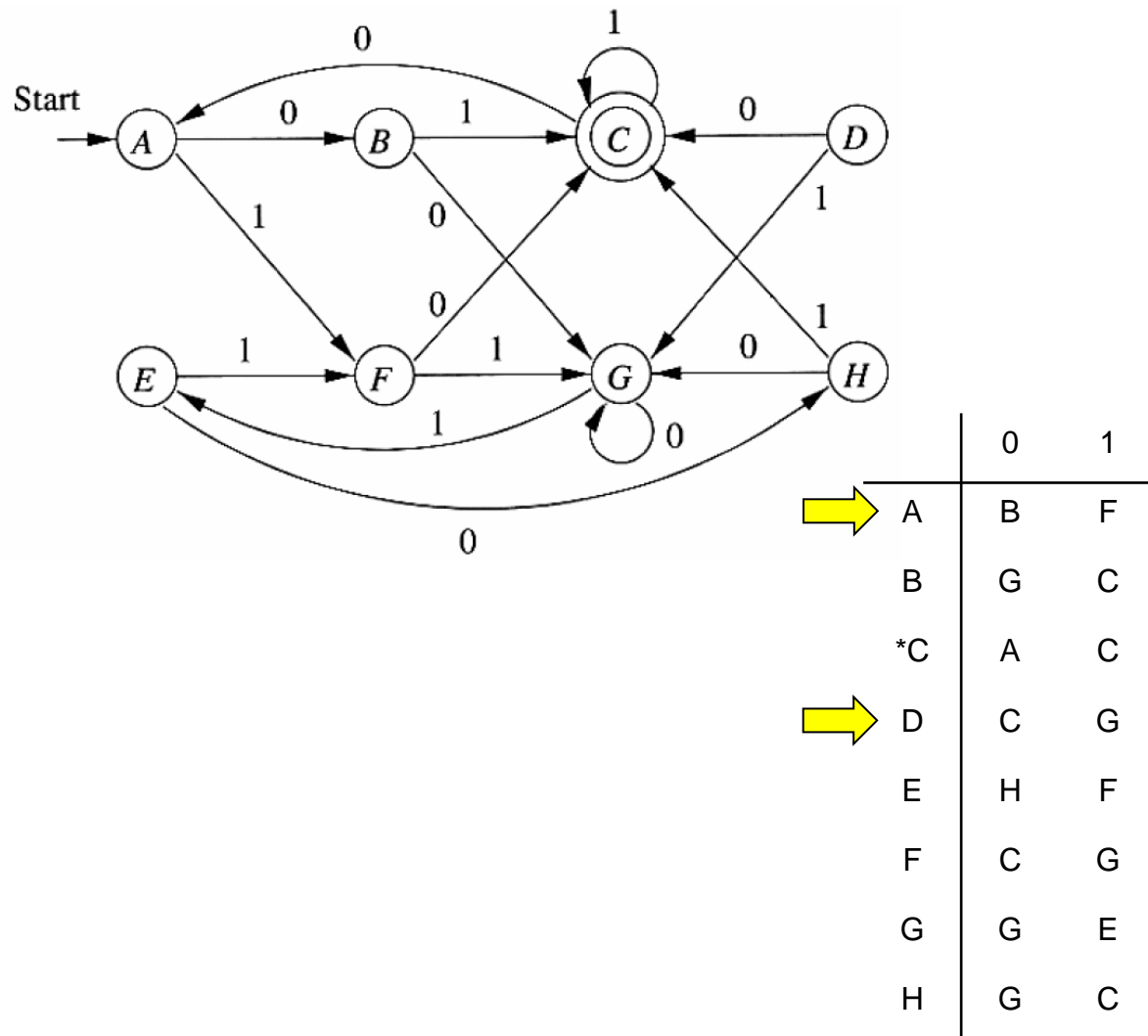
B	x						
C	x	x					
D			x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



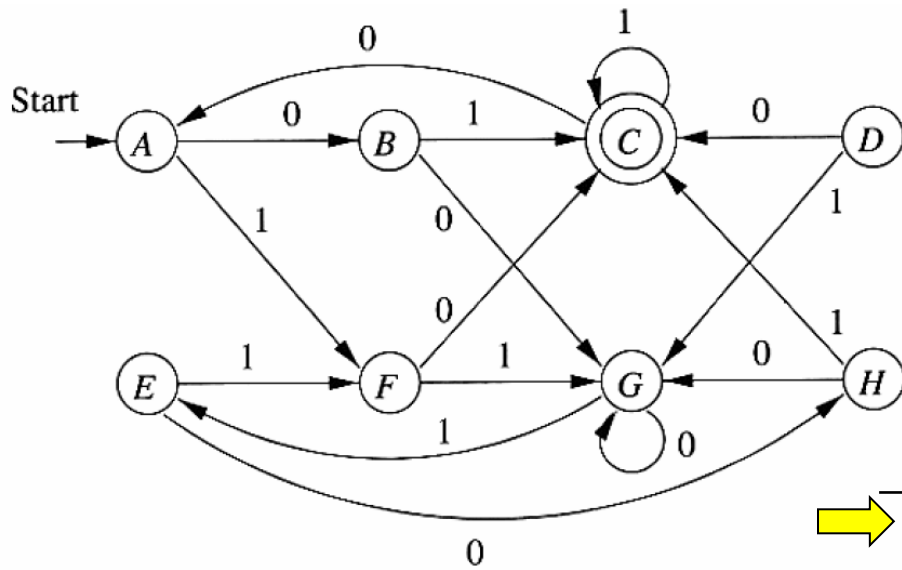
B	x						
C	x	x					
D			x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

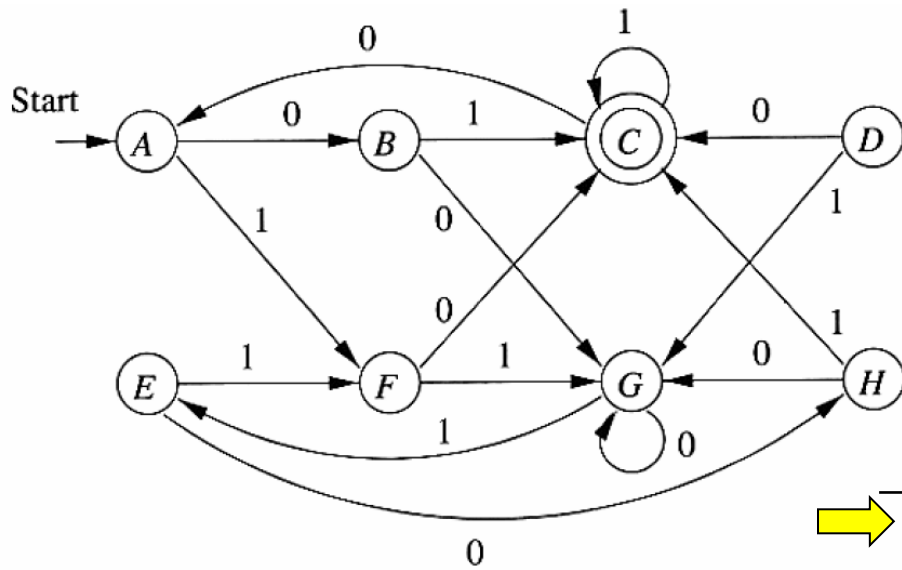
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

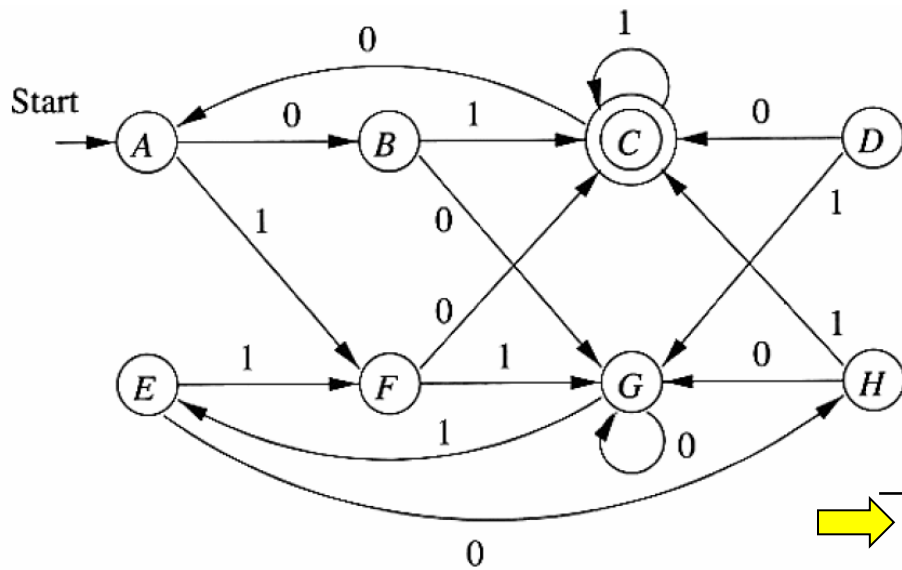
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

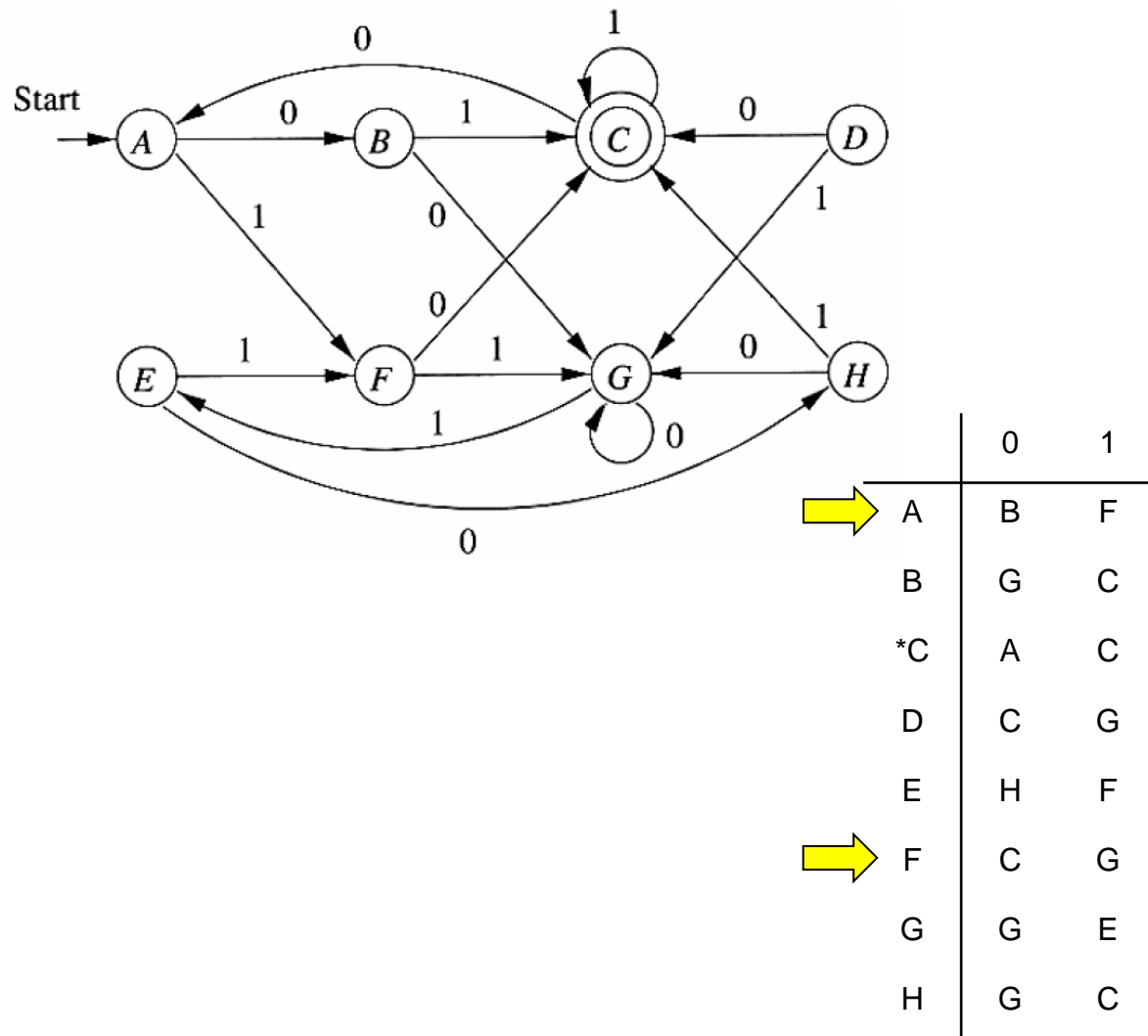
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
→ F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

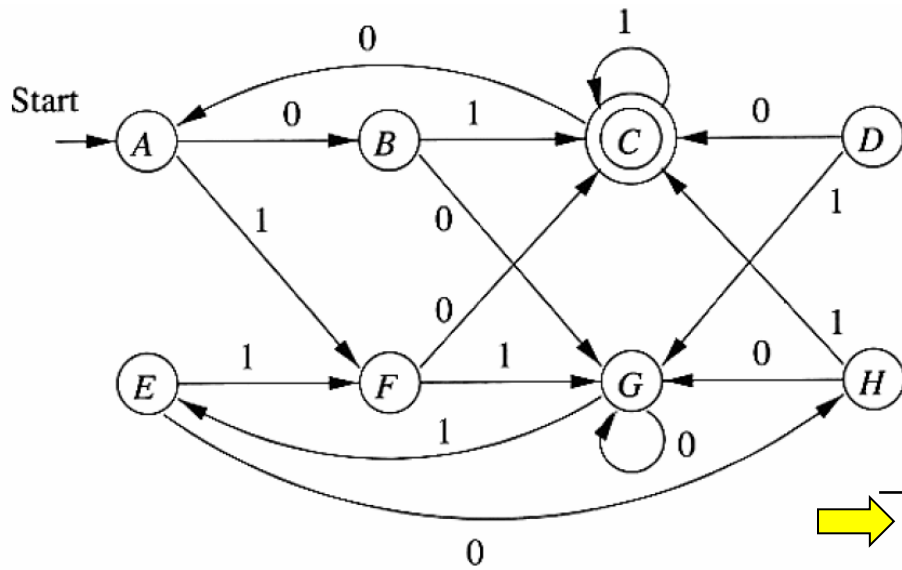
B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F			x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

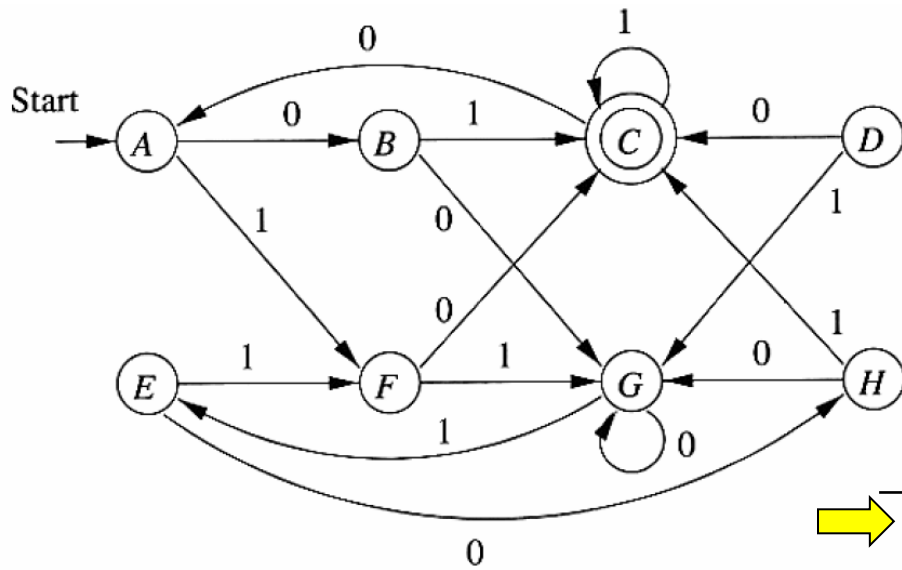
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

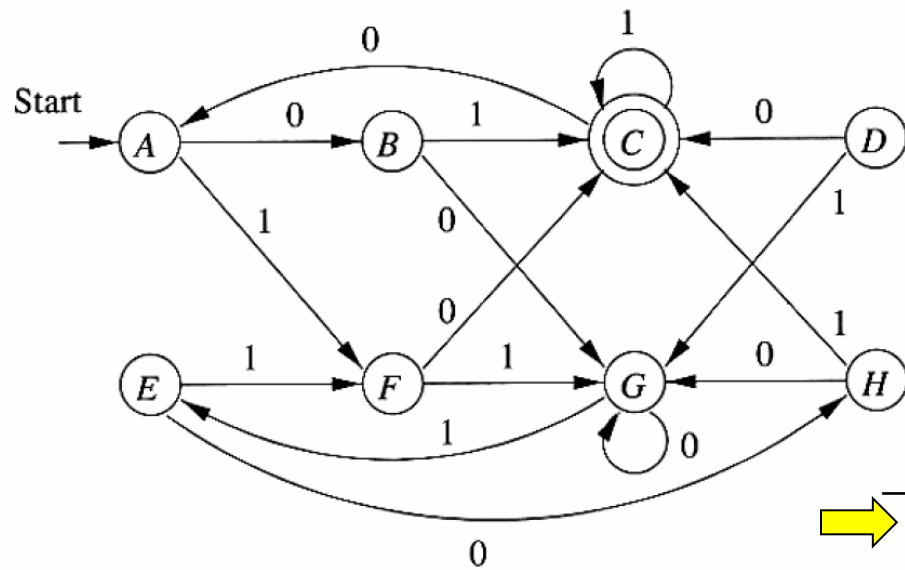
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H			x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

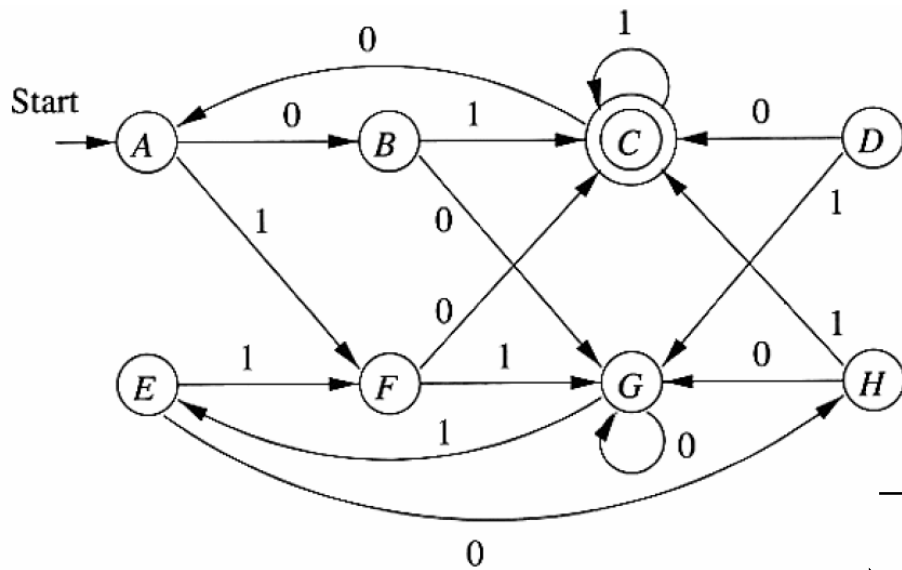
Minimização de DFA





	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

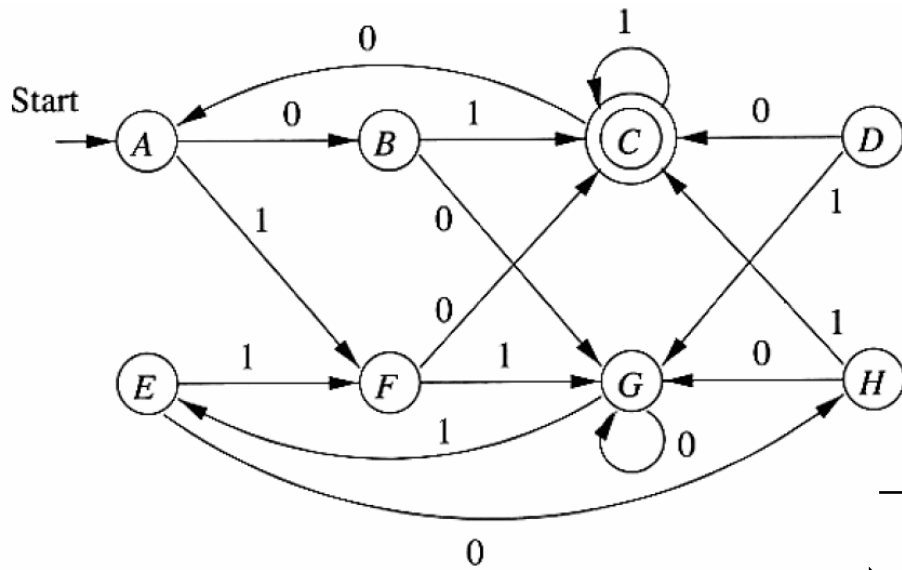
Minimização de DFA





	0	1
A	B	F
 B	G	C
*C	A	C
 D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x		x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

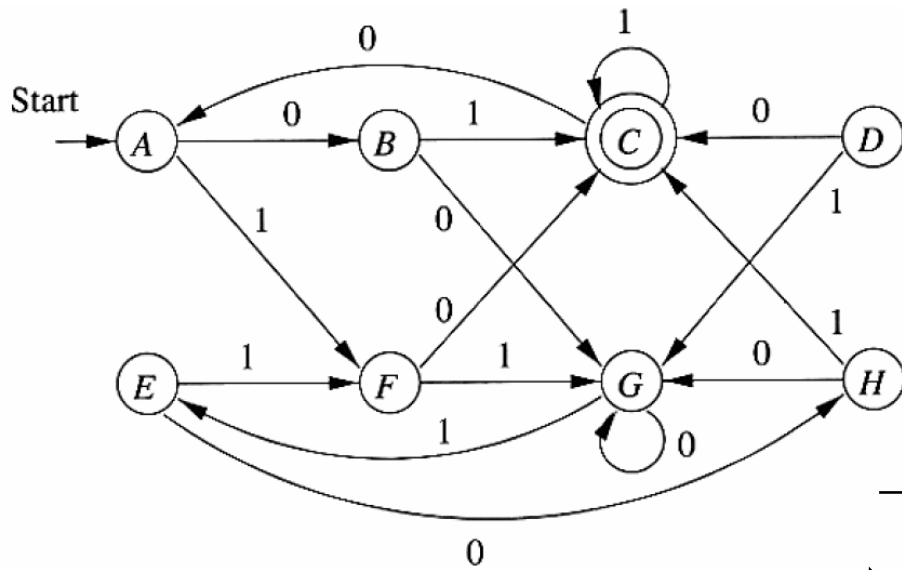
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
 B	G	C
*C	A	C
 D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

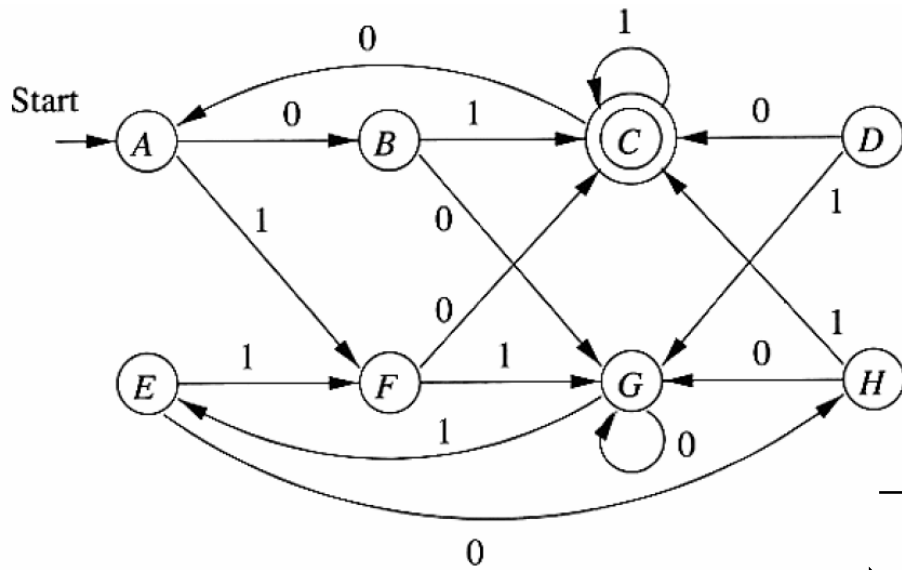
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
→ B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E			x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

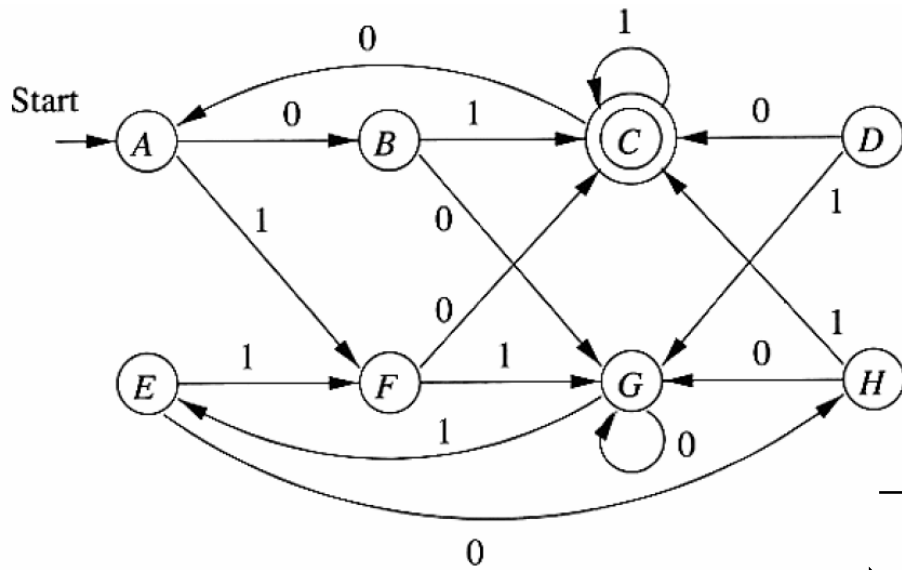
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

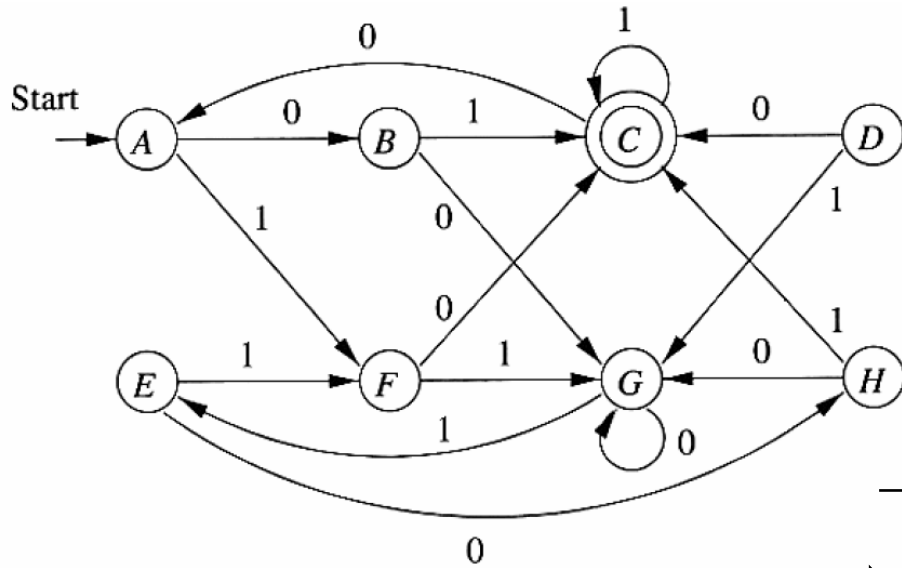
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x		x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

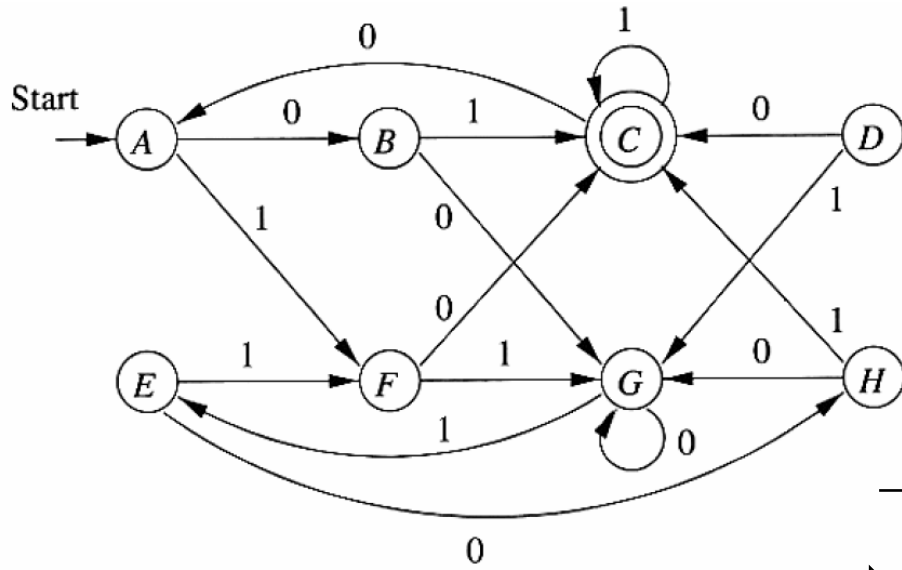
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x	x	x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

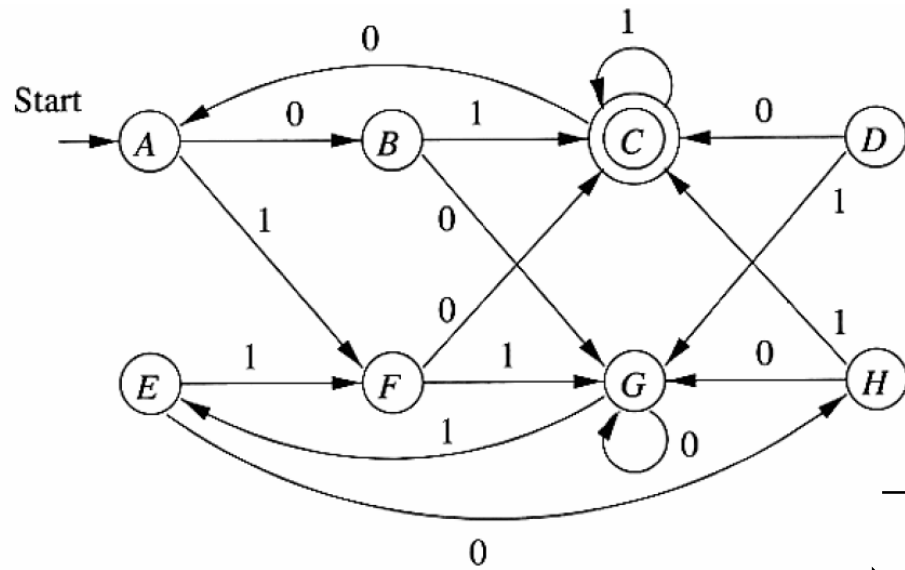
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x	x	x				
G			x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

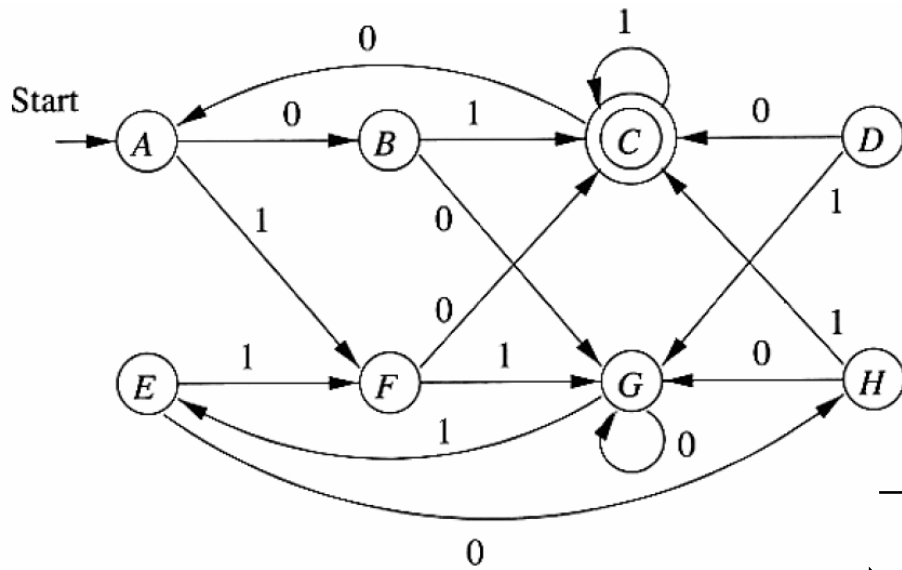
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

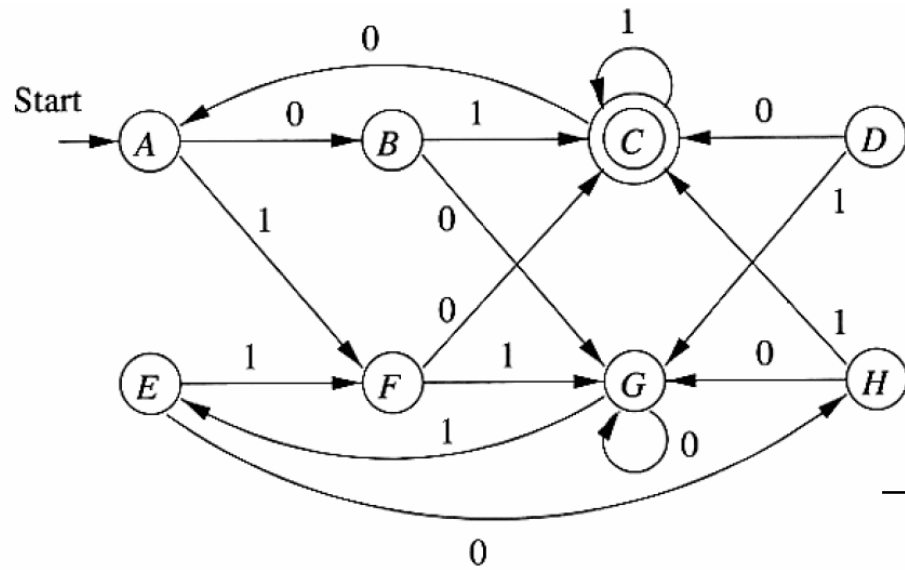
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

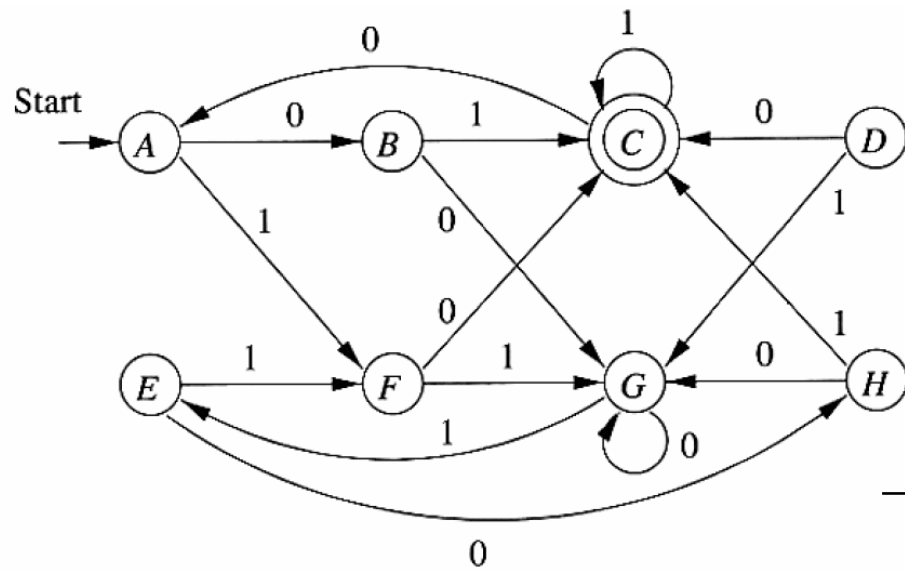
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
→ D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x				
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA

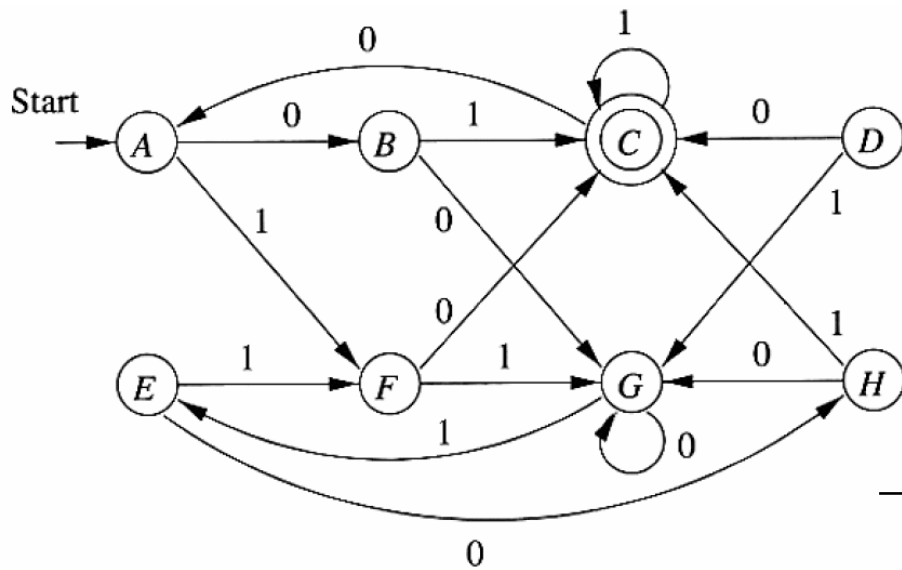


	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

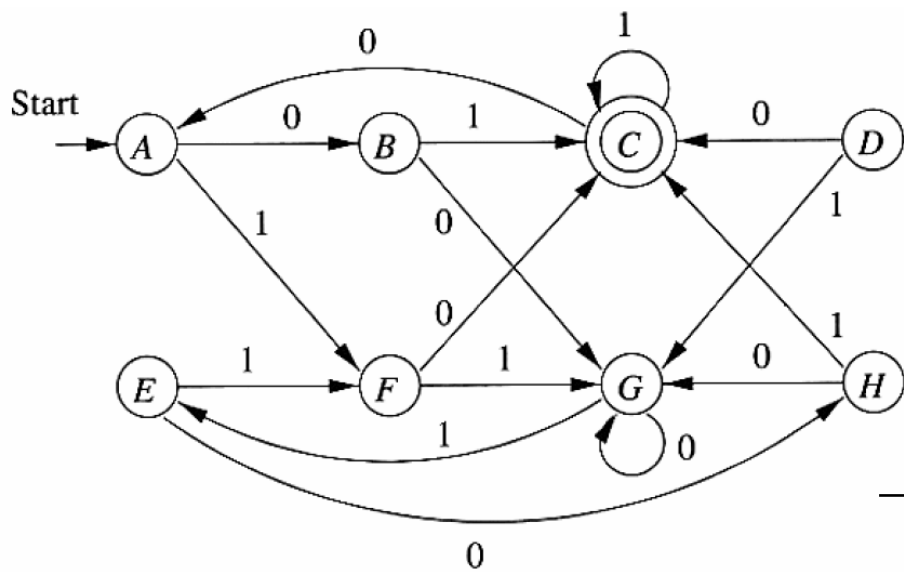
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
➔ D	C	G
E	H	F
➔ F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

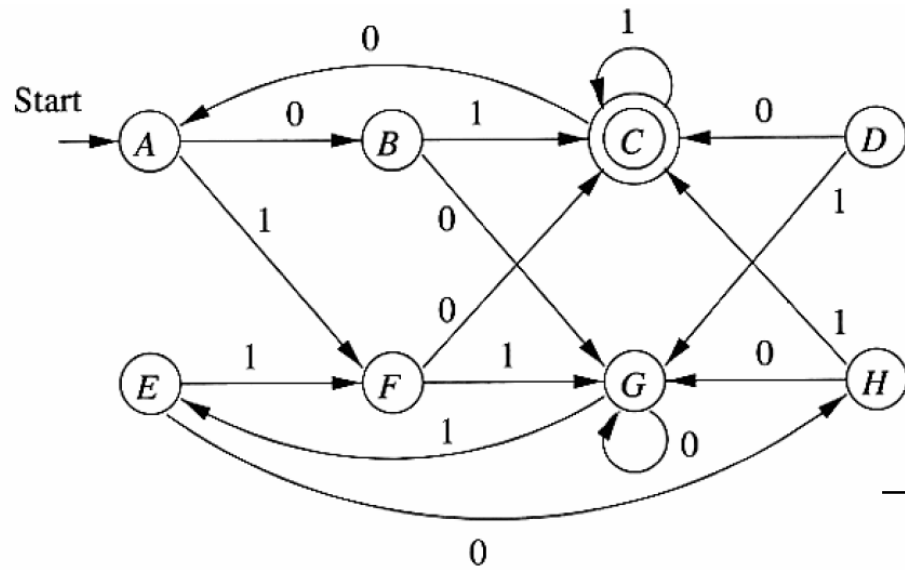
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
➔ D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
➔ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x				
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

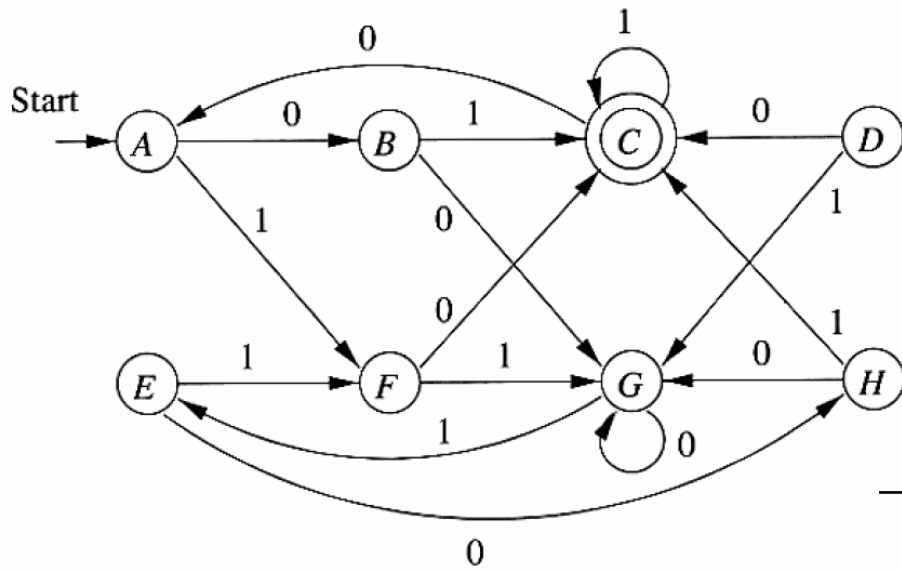
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
→ D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x	x			
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

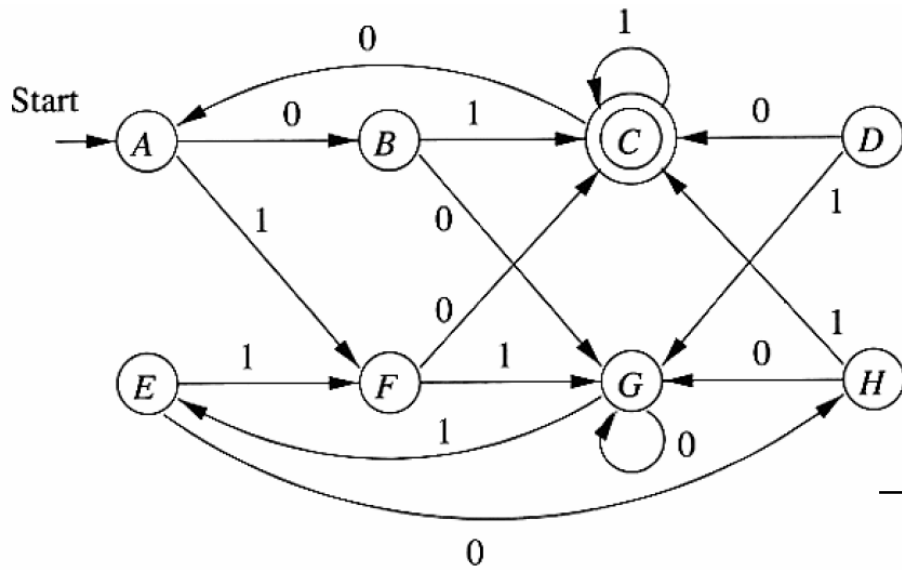
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
→ D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x	x			
H	x		x				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

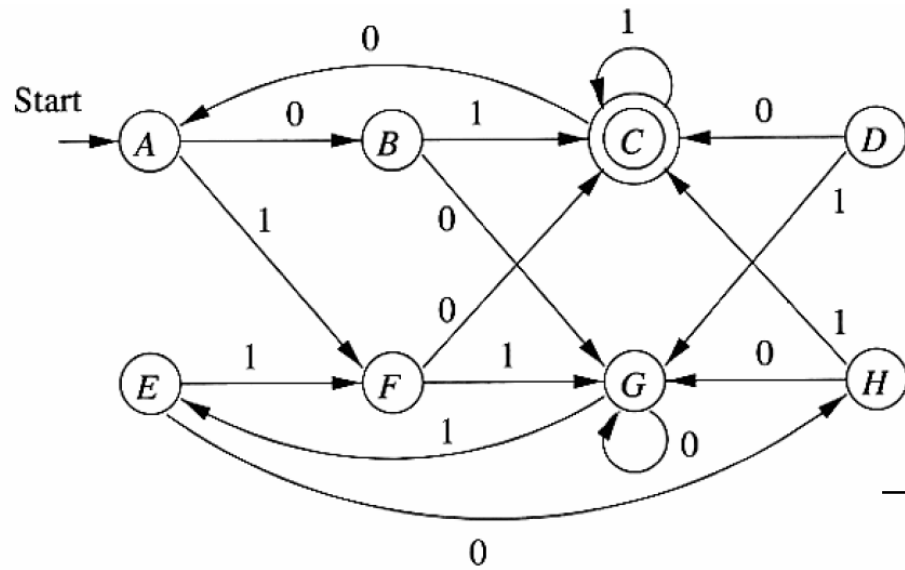
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
→ D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x	x			
H	x		x	x			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

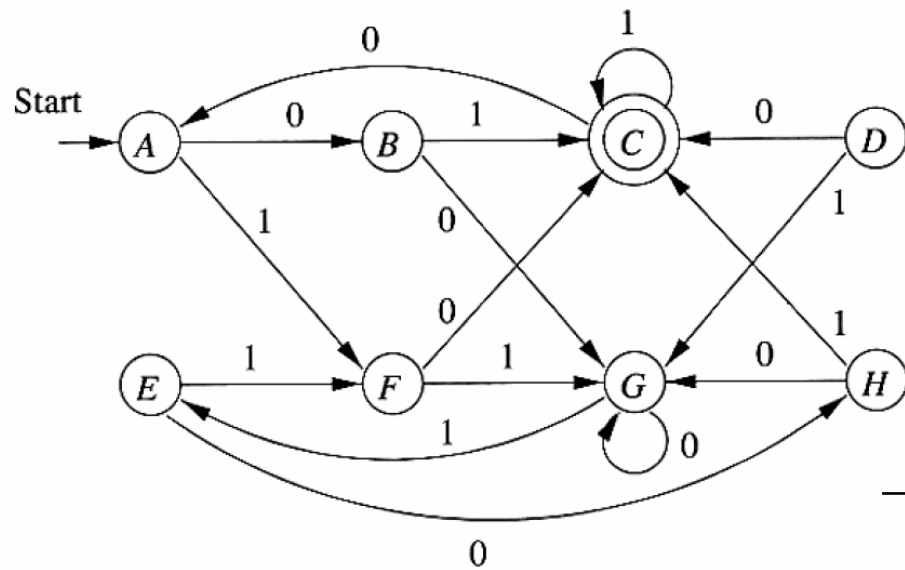
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
→ F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x				
G		x	x	x			
H	x		x	x			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA

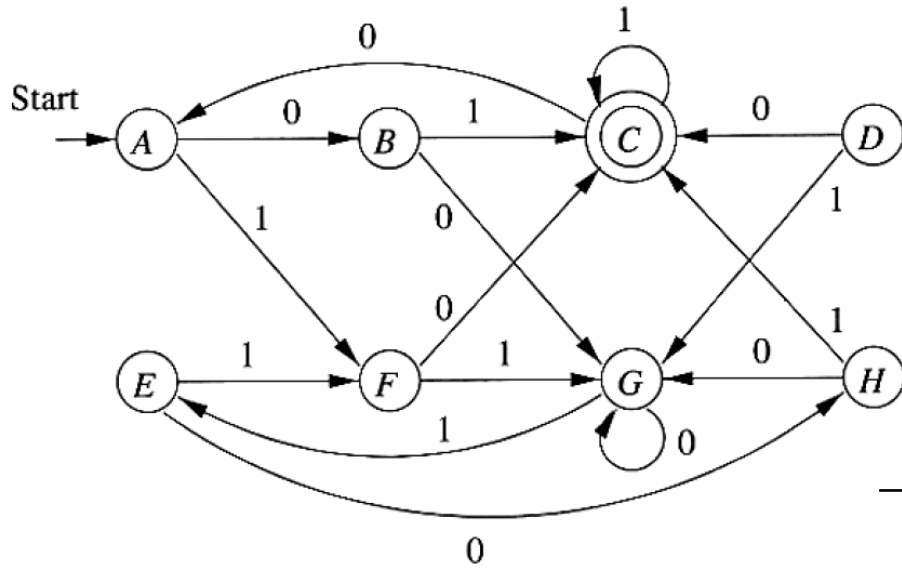


	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x			
H	x		x	x			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

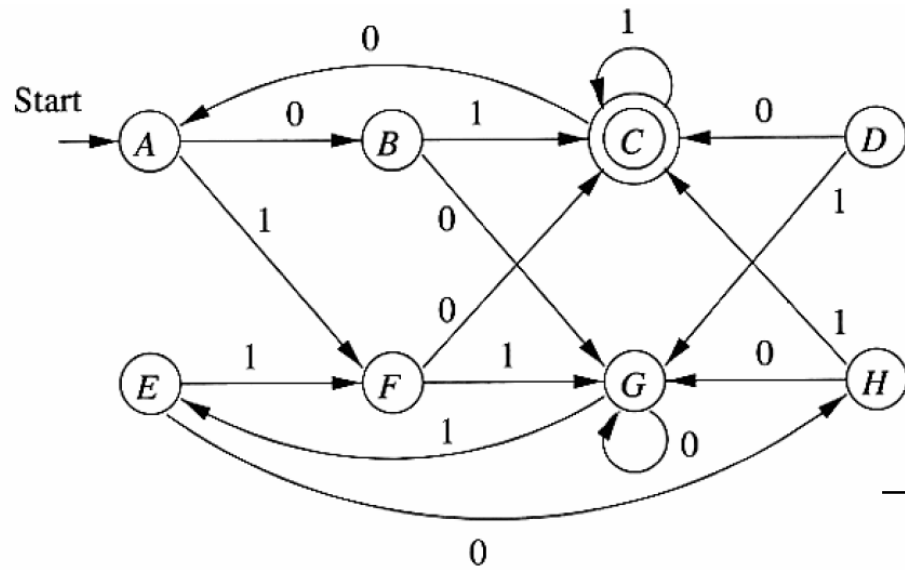
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x			
H	x		x	x			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

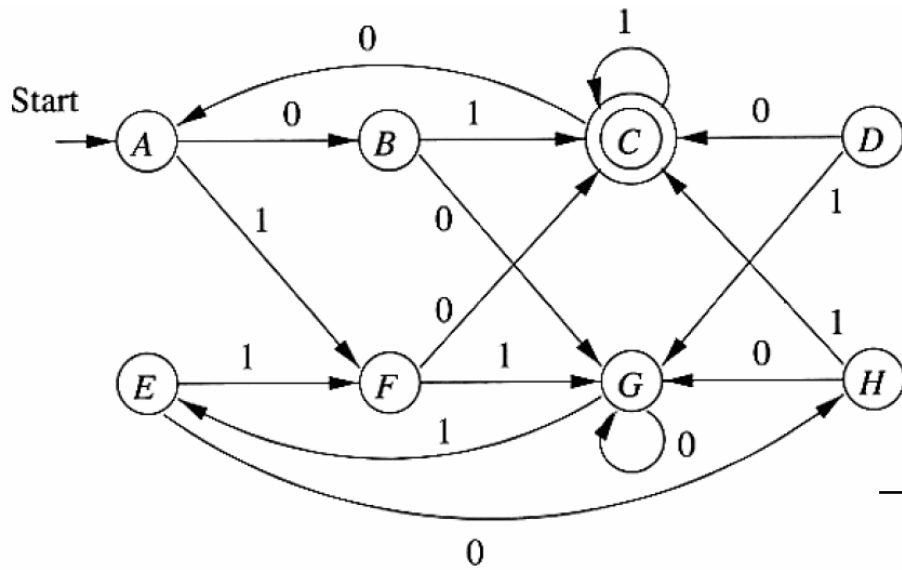
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x		
H	x		x	x			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

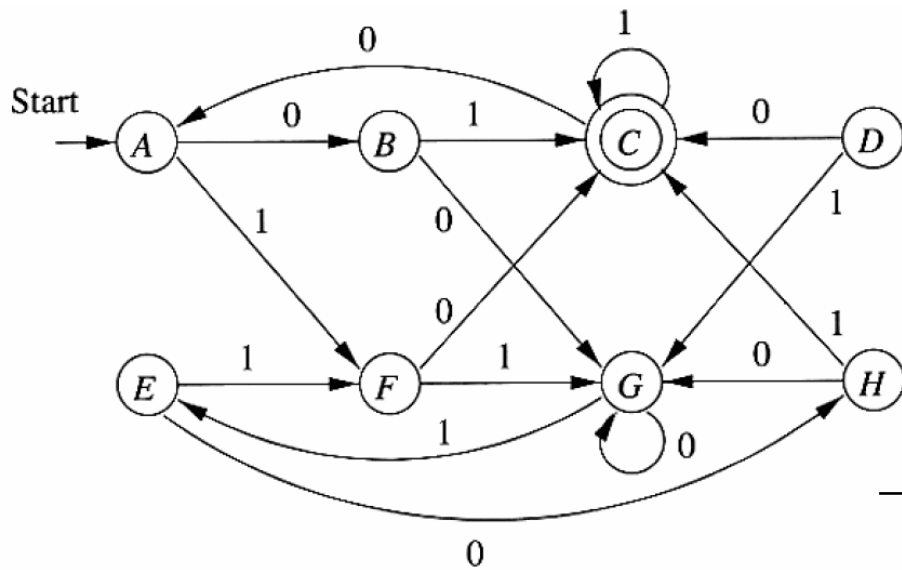
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x		
H	x		x	x			
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

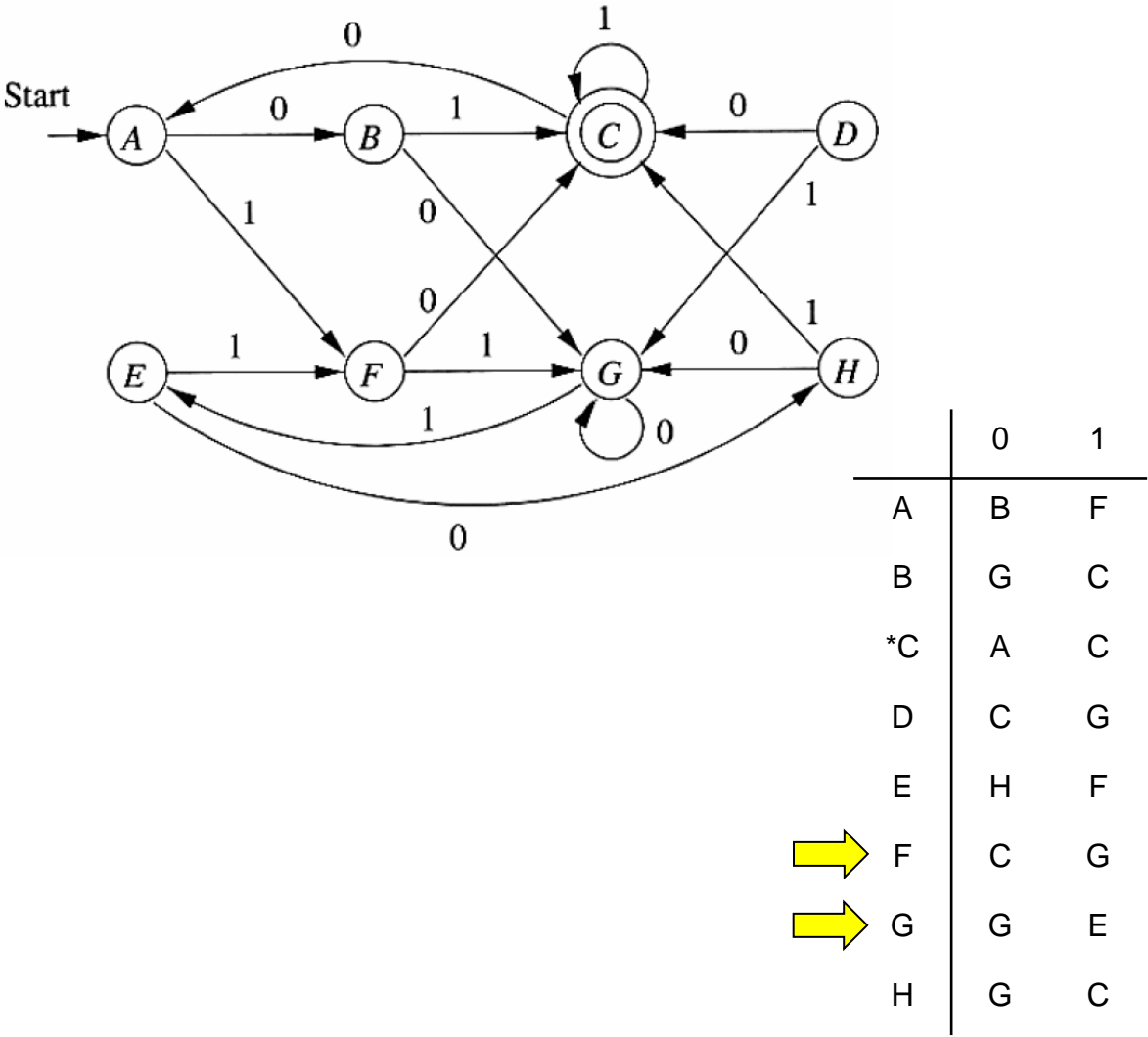
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

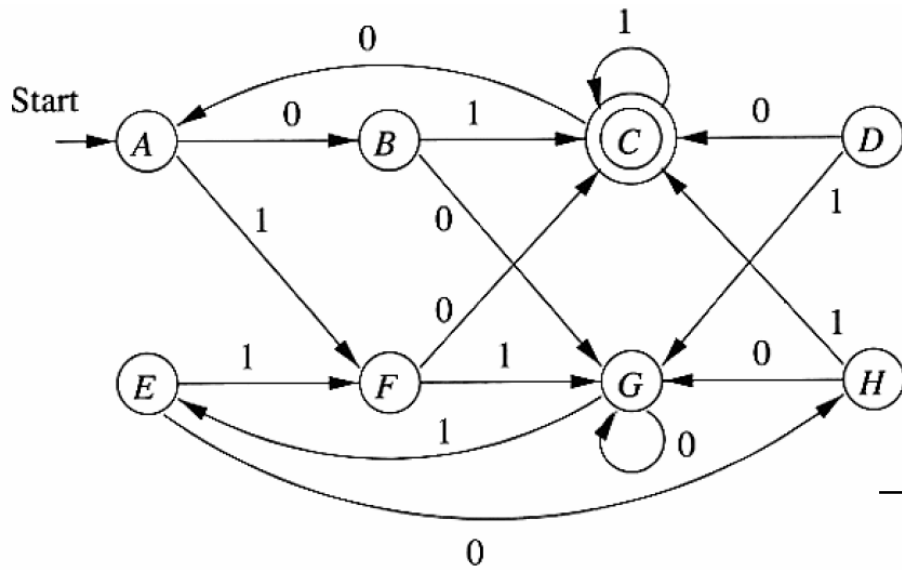
B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x		
H	x		x	x	x		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x		
H	x		x	x	x		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

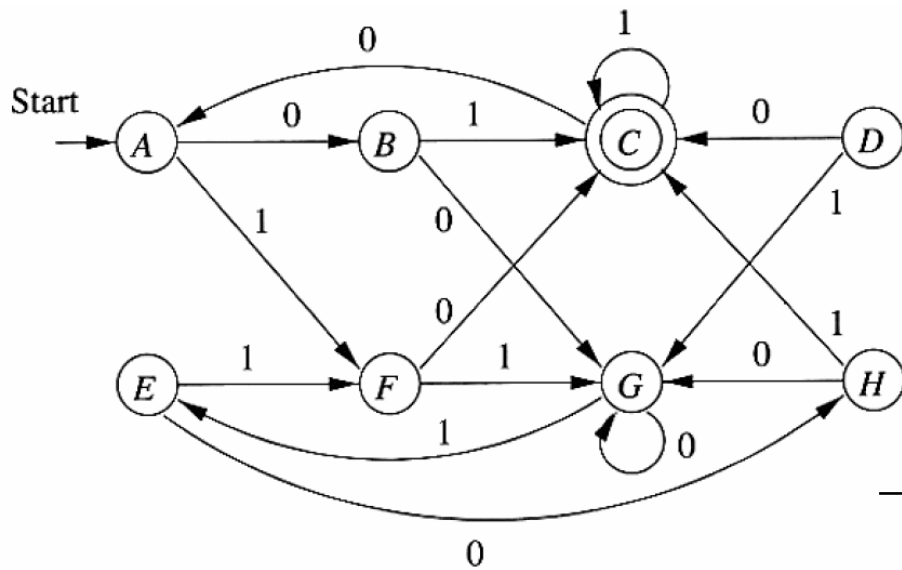
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
→ F	C	G
→ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

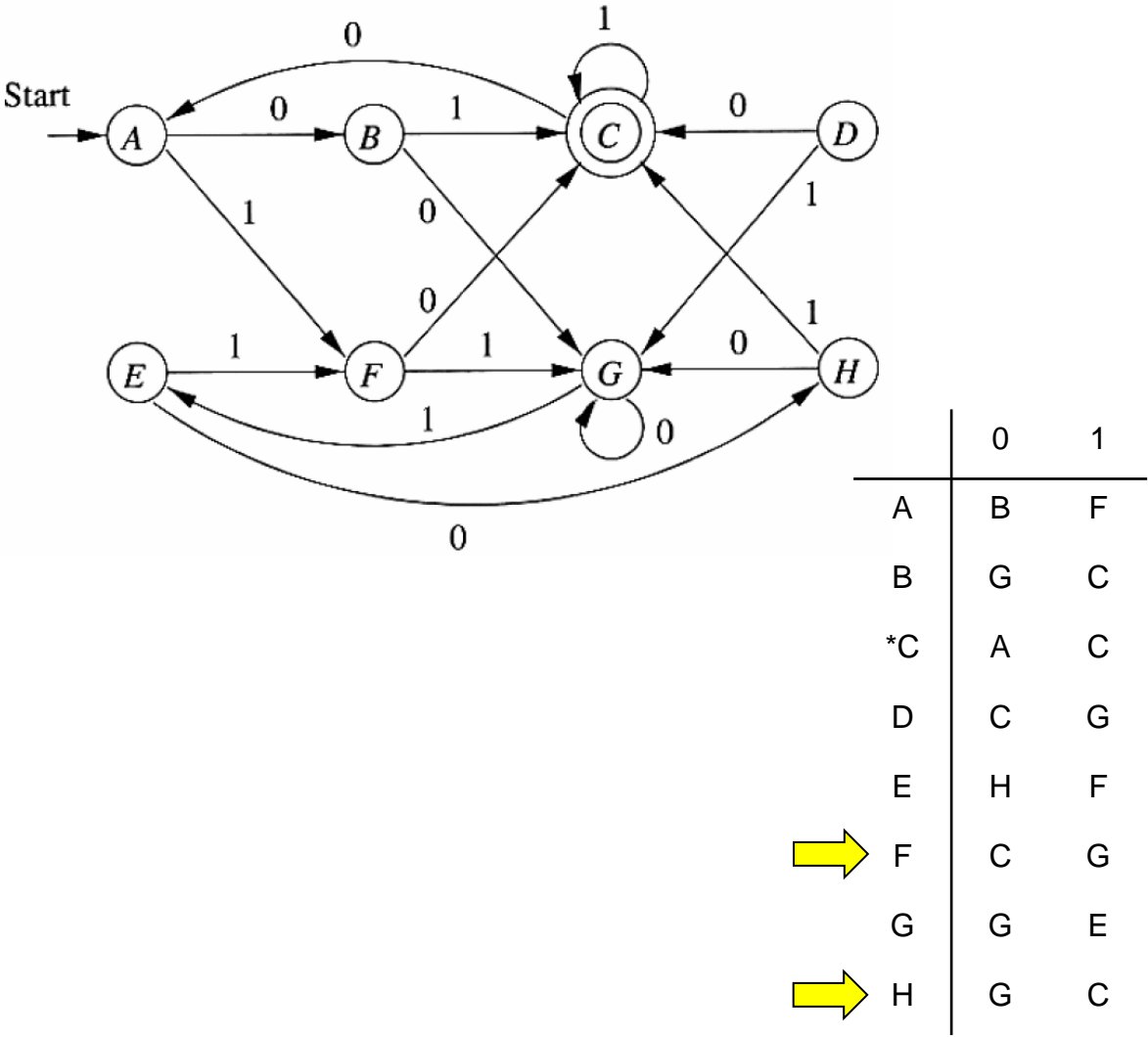
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
→ F	C	G
G	G	E
→ H	G	C

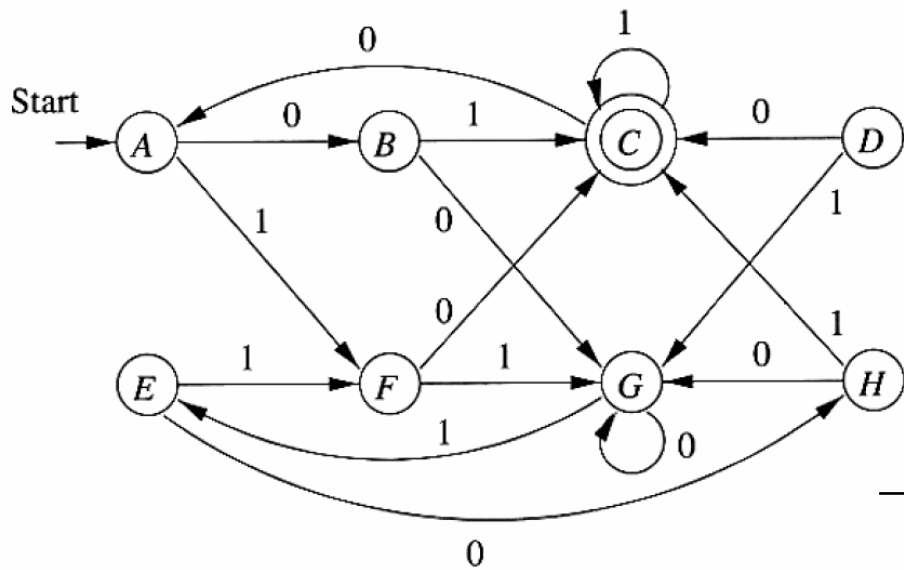
B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

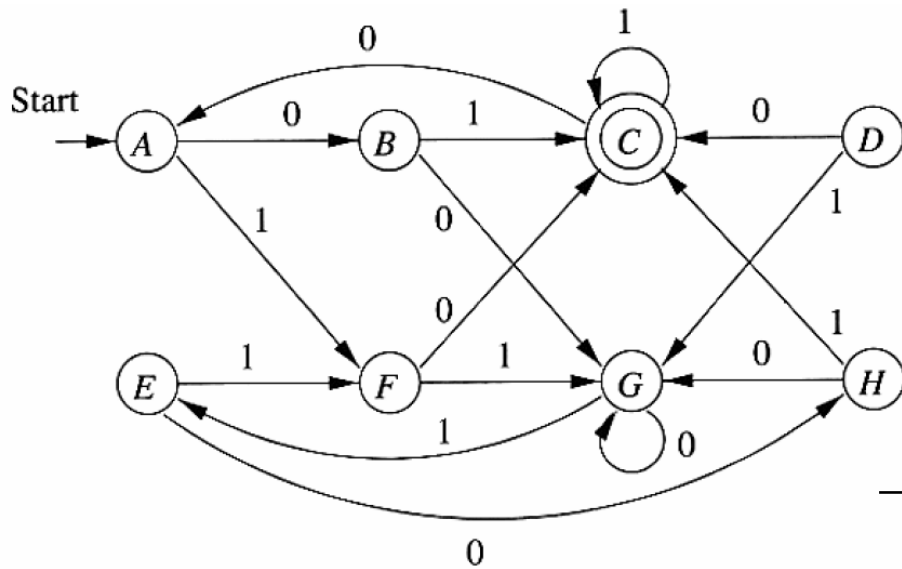
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
→ H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

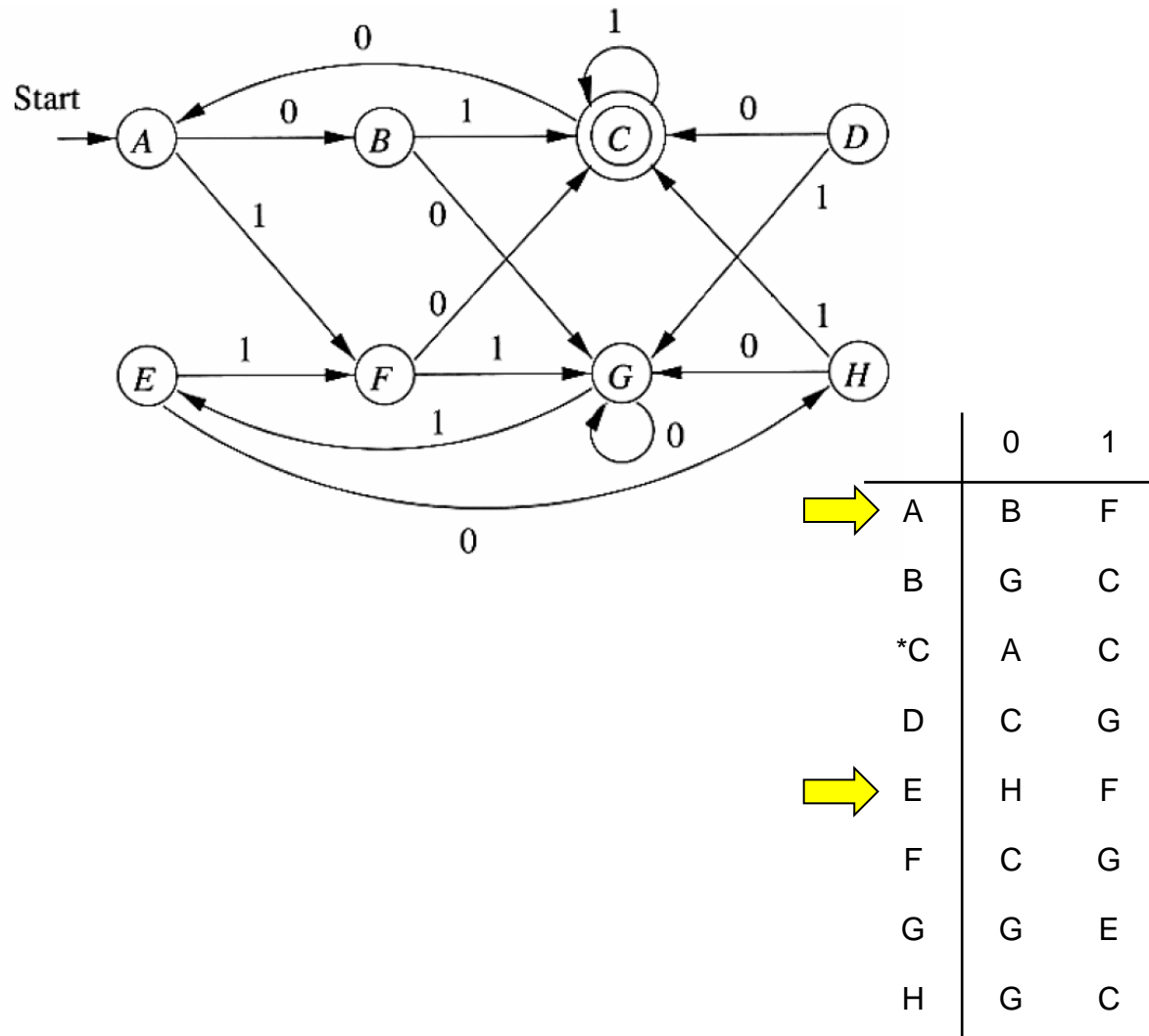
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
→ H	G	C

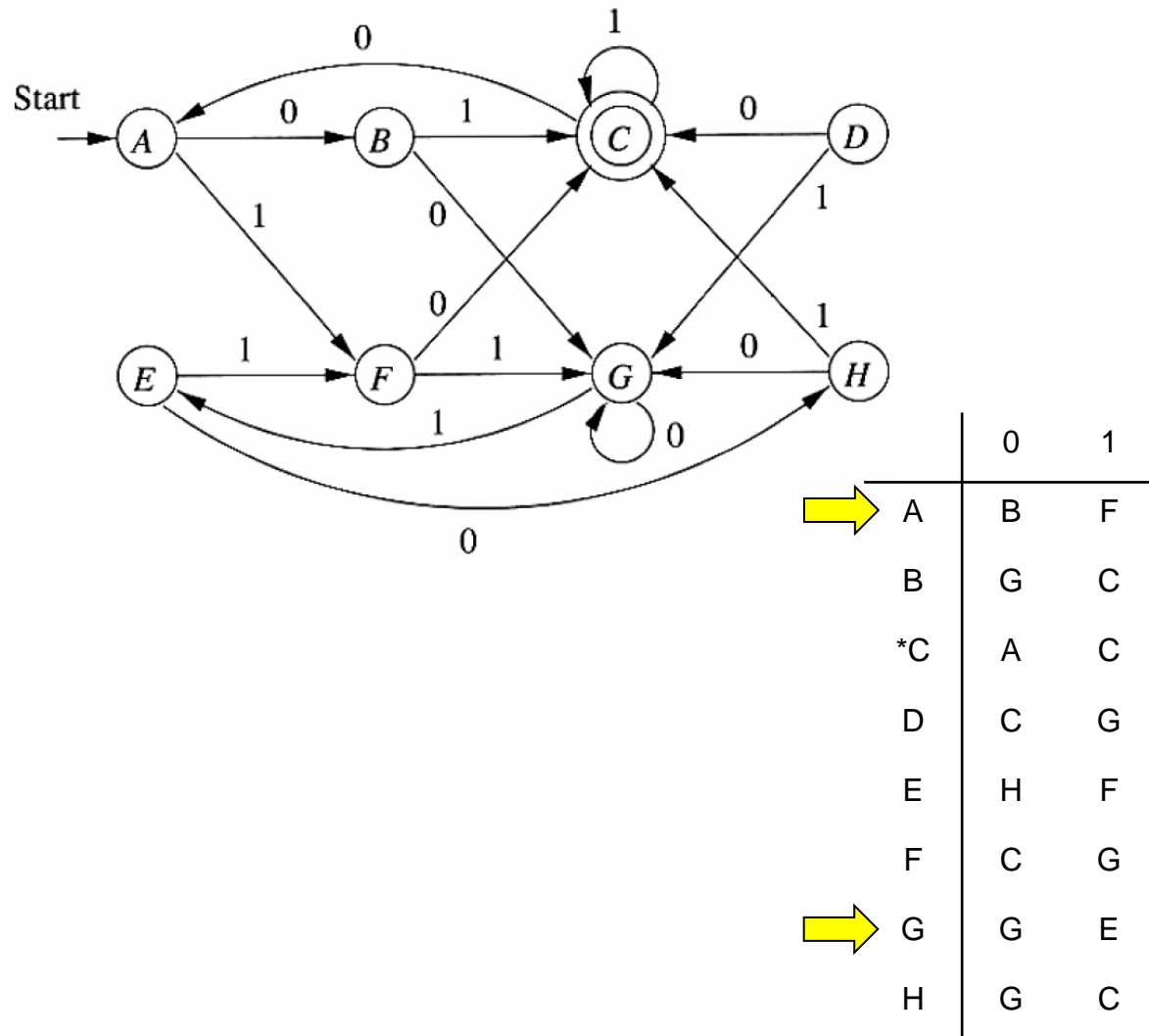
B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



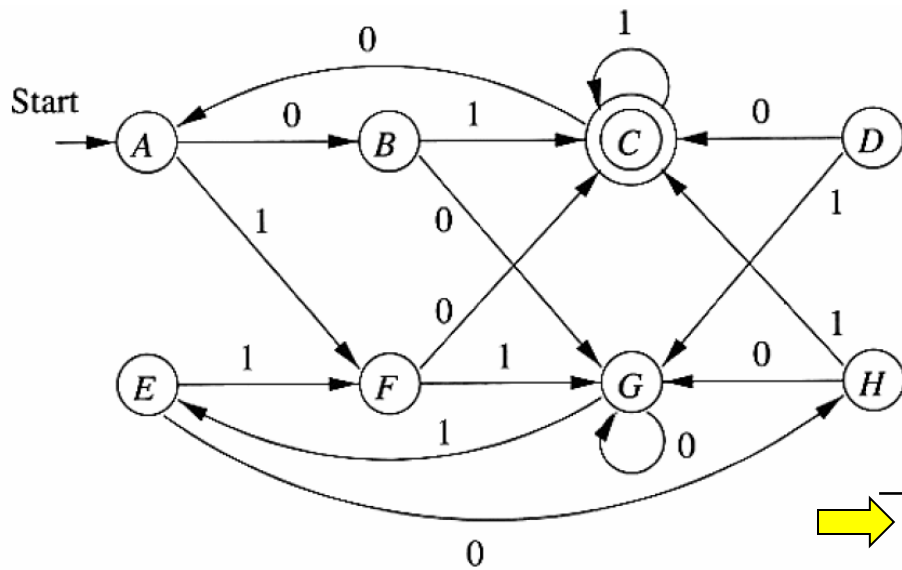
B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E	x	x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G		x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

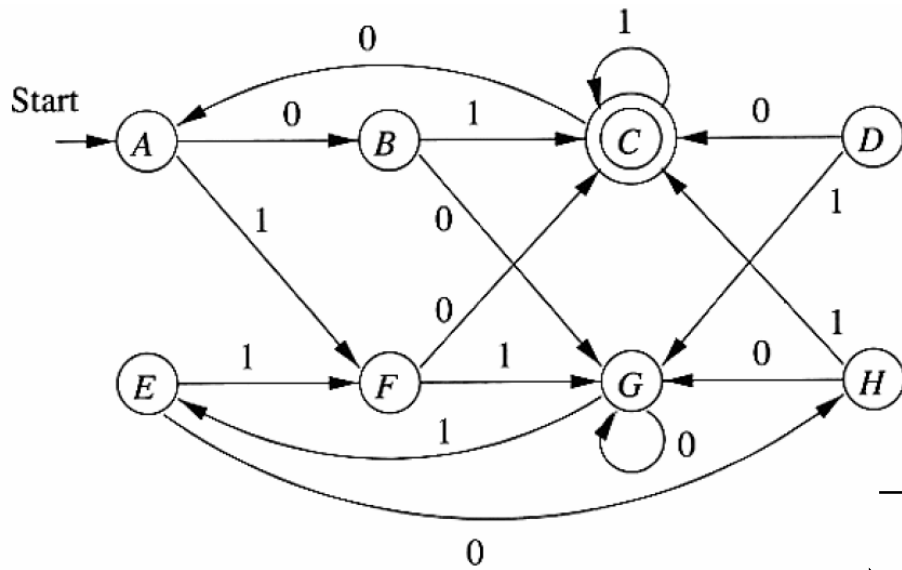
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
→ G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

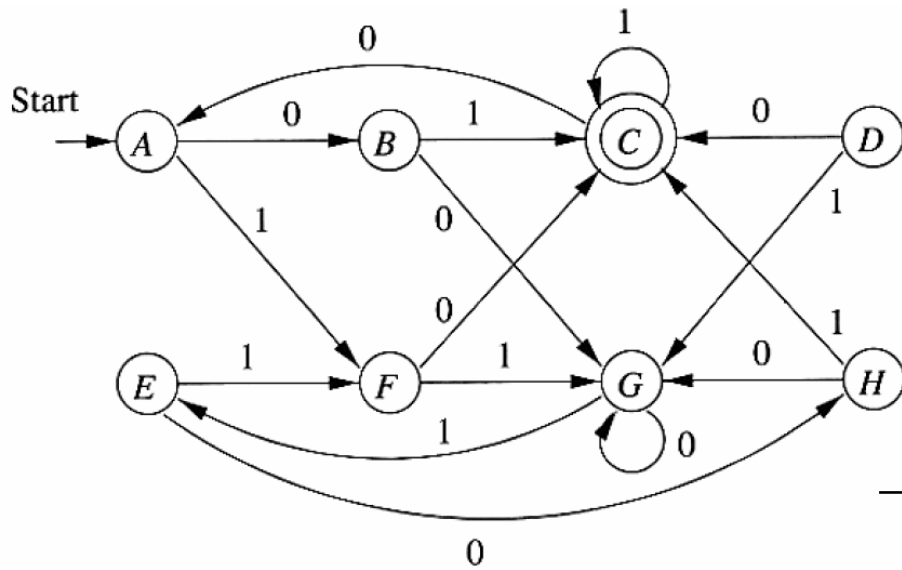
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

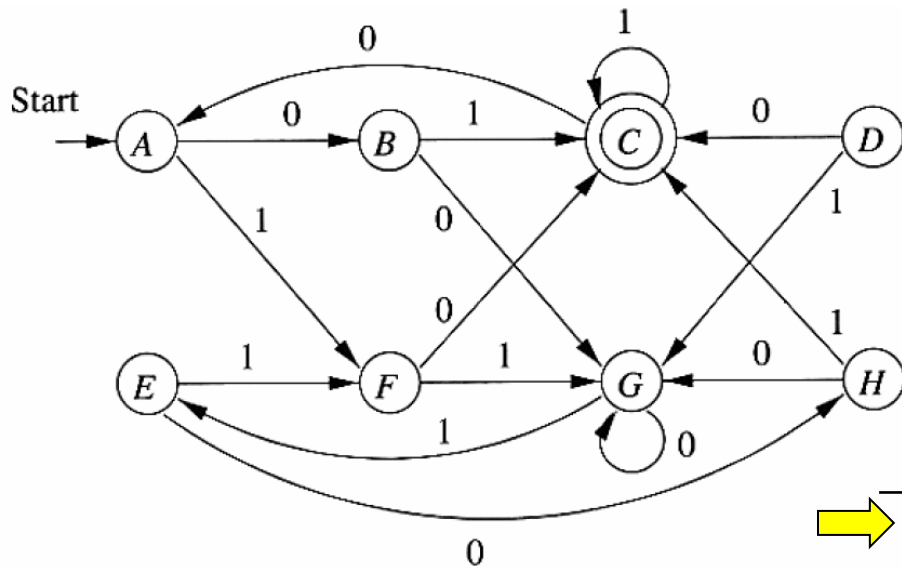
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
➡ D	C	G
E	H	F
➡ F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x	x	x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

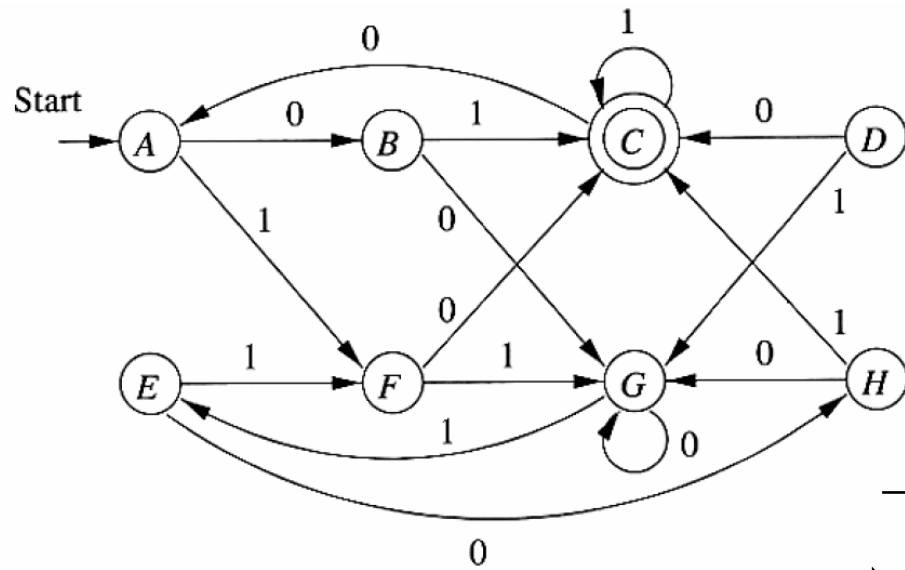
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
→ A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
→ E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E	x	x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

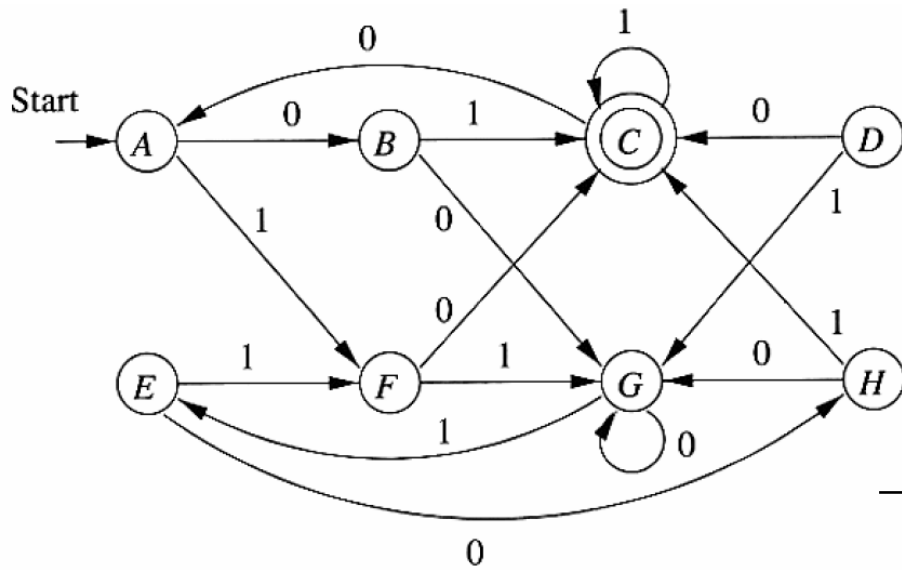
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

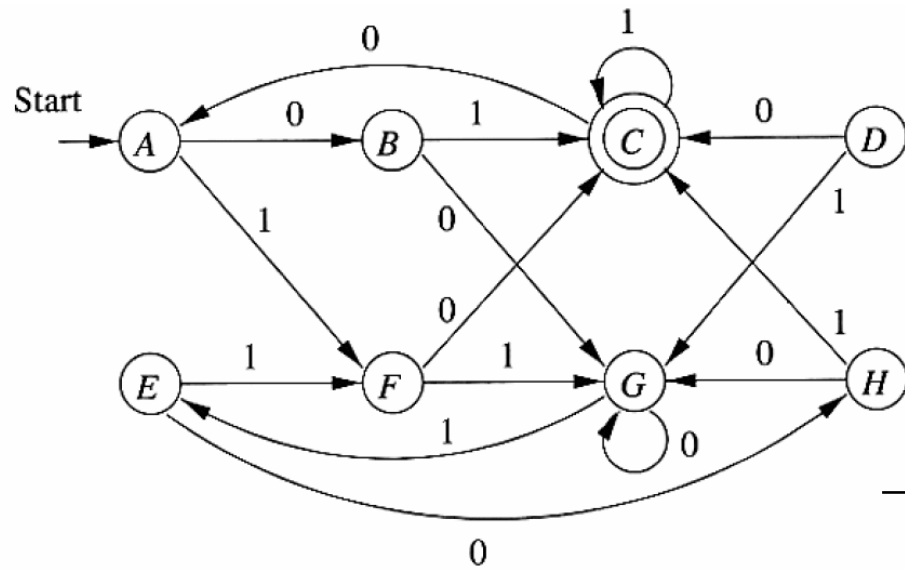
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
→ D	C	G
E	H	F
→ F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x	x	x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

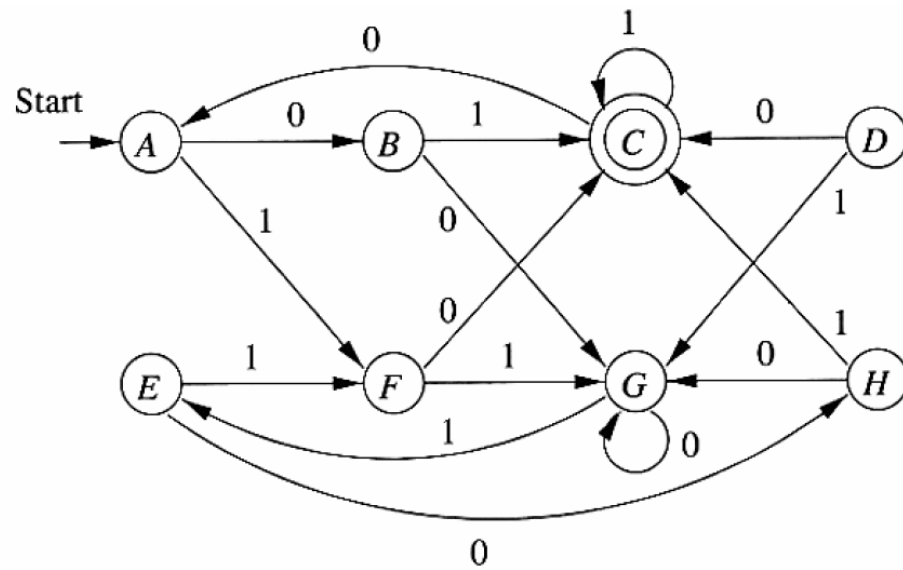
Minimização de DFA



	0	1
A	B	F
B	G	C
*C	A	C
D	C	G
E	H	F
F	C	G
G	G	E
H	G	C

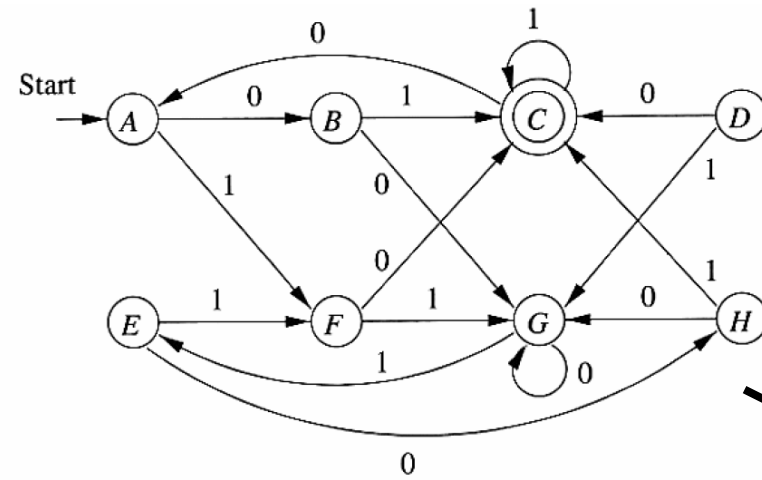
B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G

Minimização de DFA

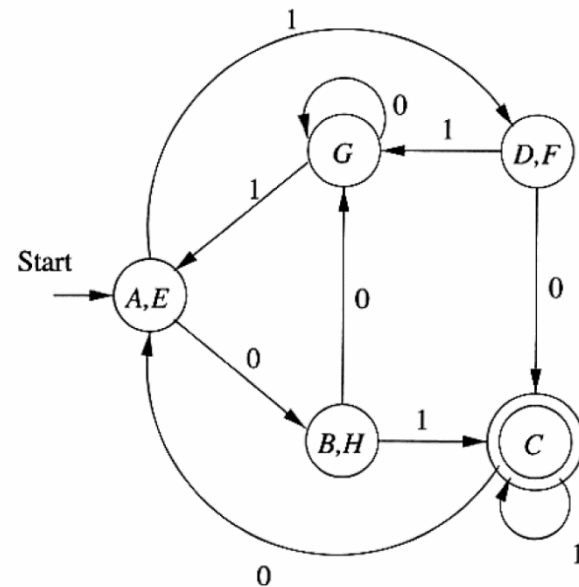


<i>B</i>	<i>x</i>						
<i>C</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>					
<i>D</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>				
<i>E</i>		<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>			
<i>F</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>		<i>x</i>		
<i>G</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	
<i>H</i>	<i>x</i>		<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>	<i>x</i>
	<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>G</i>

Minimização de DFA



B	x						
C	x	x					
D	x	x	x				
E		x	x	x			
F	x	x	x		x		
G	x	x	x	x	x	x	
H	x		x	x	x	x	x
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G



Lista de Exercícios

Lista 4