

**Ryerson University**  
**Department of Electrical Engineering**  
**COE328 – Digital Systems**

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## **Lab 2**

### **Function Implementation and Minimization**

10 Marks ( 1 week)

Due Date: Week 5

#### **1 Objectives**

- Implementation of simple logic functions using NAND gates
- Design, build and test logic functions using the Karnaugh map method

#### **2 Pre-Lab Preparation**

Implementation of the simple logic functions with NAND gates

1. Determine 2 ways to implement an inverter with a 2-input NAND gate.
2. Implement a 3-input NAND gate function using 2-input NAND gates only, draw schematics.
3. Implement a 2-input OR function using 2-input NAND gates only, draw schematics.
4. (A) Implement the function  $Z = f(A, B) = (A + B)\overline{AB}$  using one 2-input OR gate, one 2-input AND gate and one 2-input NAND gate.  
(B) Implement the same function  $Z$  with only NAND gates.  
(C) Make up the truth table for the function. What is the common name of this function?  
(D) Expand and simplify the Boolean equation to express  $Z$  as a sum of products. Implement the sum of products using only NAND gates. Note: It is possible to do so with 4 NAND gates and no additional inverters.

#### **3 Laboratory Work**

Construct the customized function assigned to you by the instructor. Then simplify the customized function using K-map simplification method. Simulate (with available CAD software in the lab) and showcase the results to the instructor.

### Customized Functions:

Each student is assigned a part of a customized function, which when paired by student number (last 4 digits of your student number), constructs a complete function which can be utilized in Part 3 of the lab work.

$$\begin{aligned} F_1 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 12) \\ F_2 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 13) \\ F_3 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 14) \\ F_4 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 15) \\ F_5 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 12, 13) \\ F_6 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 12, 14) \\ F_7 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 12, 15) \\ F_8 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 13, 14) \\ F_9 &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 13, 15) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{10} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 14, 15) \\ F_{11} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 12, 13) \\ F_{12} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 12, 14) \\ F_{13} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 12, 15) \\ F_{14} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 13, 14) \\ F_{15} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 13, 15) \\ F_{16} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 14, 15) \\ F_{17} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 12, 13, 14) \\ F_{18} &= \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 12, 14, 15) \end{aligned}$$

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Tutorial:

J. Sammy with student number 512344395 is assigned with function 13.

His customized function will consist of last four digits of the student number and the assigned function.

J. Sammy's function:  $F = \sum(3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 12, 15)$

$$F = \sum(5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13, 14)$$

