

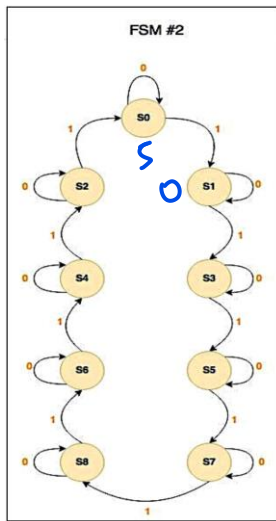
# VHDL for Sequential Circuits

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Pre Lab:

The machine given was a mealy FSM # 2.



State/State Assigned table:

| present<br>state | next<br>state  |                | Output         |                |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | w=0            | w=1            | w=0            | w=1            |
| S <sub>0</sub>   | S <sub>0</sub> | S <sub>1</sub> | d <sub>1</sub> | d <sub>2</sub> |
| S <sub>1</sub>   | S <sub>1</sub> | S <sub>3</sub> | d <sub>2</sub> | d <sub>3</sub> |
| S <sub>2</sub>   | S <sub>2</sub> | S <sub>0</sub> | d <sub>4</sub> | d <sub>1</sub> |
| S <sub>3</sub>   | S <sub>3</sub> | S <sub>5</sub> | d <sub>3</sub> | d <sub>4</sub> |
| S <sub>4</sub>   | S <sub>4</sub> | S <sub>2</sub> | d <sub>8</sub> | d <sub>7</sub> |
| S <sub>5</sub>   | S <sub>5</sub> | S <sub>7</sub> | d <sub>4</sub> | d <sub>5</sub> |
| S <sub>6</sub>   | S <sub>6</sub> | S <sub>4</sub> | d <sub>7</sub> | d <sub>8</sub> |
| S <sub>7</sub>   | S <sub>7</sub> | S <sub>8</sub> | d <sub>5</sub> | d <sub>6</sub> |
| S <sub>8</sub>   | S <sub>8</sub> | S <sub>6</sub> | d <sub>6</sub> | d <sub>0</sub> |

| present<br>state | next state     |                |                |                | output |      |                |                |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|------|----------------|----------------|
|                  | Y <sub>3</sub> | Y <sub>2</sub> | Y <sub>1</sub> | Y <sub>0</sub> | w=0    | w=1  | w=0            | w=1            |
| S <sub>0</sub>   | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0000   | 0001 | d <sub>1</sub> | d <sub>2</sub> |
| S <sub>1</sub>   | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              | 0001   | 0011 | d <sub>2</sub> | d <sub>3</sub> |
| S <sub>3</sub>   | 0              | 0              | 1              | 1              | 0011   | 0101 | d <sub>4</sub> | d <sub>1</sub> |
| S <sub>5</sub>   | 0              | 1              | 0              | 1              | 0101   | 0111 | d <sub>3</sub> | d <sub>4</sub> |
| S <sub>7</sub>   | 0              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 0111   | 1000 | d <sub>8</sub> | d <sub>4</sub> |
| S <sub>8</sub>   | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1000   | 0110 | d <sub>4</sub> | d <sub>5</sub> |
| S <sub>6</sub>   | 0              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 0110   | 0100 | d <sub>7</sub> | d <sub>8</sub> |
| S <sub>4</sub>   | 0              | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0100   | 0010 | d <sub>5</sub> | d <sub>6</sub> |
| S <sub>2</sub>   | 0              | 0              | 1              | 0              | 0010   | 0000 | d <sub>6</sub> | d <sub>0</sub> |

w = 1

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    | 1  | 1  |    | 1  |
| 01                    |    | 1  |    |    |
| 10                    |    |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_0 = \bar{y}_3 \bar{y}_2 \bar{y}_1 + \bar{y}_3 \bar{y}_2 + \bar{y}_3 \bar{y}_1 y_0$$

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    | 1  |    |    |
| 01                    | 1  | 1  |    |    |
| 10                    | 1  |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_1 = \bar{y}_3 \bar{y}_1 y_0 + \bar{y}_3 y_2 \bar{y}_1 + \bar{y}_1 \bar{y}_0$$

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    |    |    | 1  |
| 01                    |    |    | 1  |    |
| 11                    | 1  |    |    |    |
| 10                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_2 = y_3 \bar{y}_2 \bar{y}_1 \bar{y}_0 + \bar{y}_3 y_2 + \bar{y}_3 \bar{y}_2 y_1 y_0$$

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    |    |    |    |
| 01                    |    |    |    | 1  |
| 10                    |    |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_3 = \bar{y}_3 y_2 y_1 y_0$$

w = 0

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    | 1  |    | 1  |
| 01                    |    | 1  |    | 1  |
| 10                    |    |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_0 = \bar{y}_3 y_1 \bar{y}_0 + \bar{y}_3 y_1 y_0$$

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    |    | 1  | 1  |
| 01                    |    |    | 1  | 1  |
| 10                    |    |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_1 = \bar{y}_3 y_1$$

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    |    |    |    |
| 01                    | 1  | 1  | 1  | 1  |
| 10                    |    |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_2 = \bar{y}_3 y_2$$

| $y_3 y_2$ \ $y_1 y_0$ | 00 | 01 | 10 | 11 |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|
| 00                    |    |    |    |    |
| 01                    |    |    |    |    |
| 10                    | 1  |    |    |    |
| 11                    |    |    |    |    |

$$y_3 = y_3 \bar{y}_2 \bar{y}_1 \bar{y}_0$$

Logic Diagram:

