# Bayesian Analysis of Galaxies for Physical Inference and Parameter EStimation

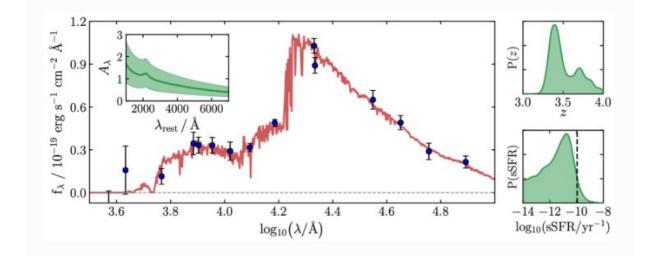
"bagpipes"

developed by A. C. Carnall - <a href="mailto:github.com/ACCarnall/bagpipes">github.com/ACCarnall/bagpipes</a>
Carnall+2018, Carnall+2019b

## What is bagpipes?

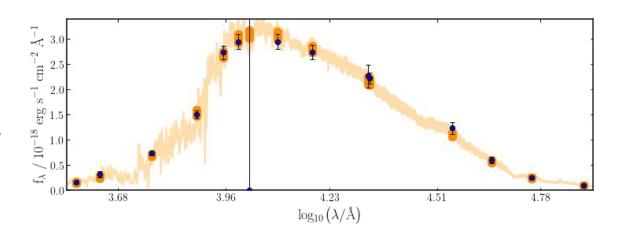
#### python code for

- modelling galaxy spectra
- SED fitting
- spectroscopic fitting



#### today

SED fittingw/ HST & JWST photometry



# → prepped photometry catalog phot\_cat\_bagpipes.csv

#### What do we need?

- Photometry
  - flux and flux errors in several filter bands
    - from personal experience >5
- filter transmission curves

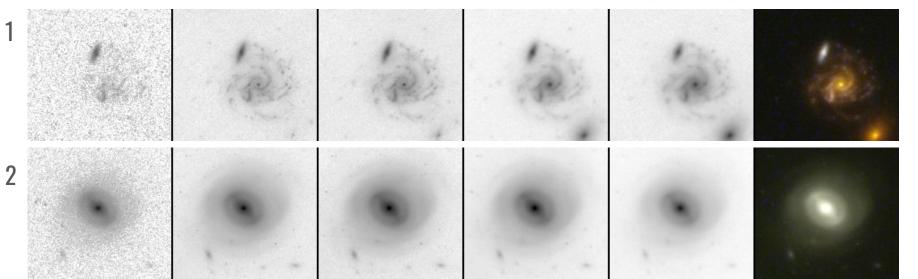
http://svo2.cab.inta-csic.es/svo/theory/fps3/index.php?mode=browse

Abell 2744 galaxies (selected by eye)

DJA cutout

(GLASS+UNCOVER+DD-2756)

https://dawn-cph.github.io/dja/index.html



#### How does it work?

- bagpipes can fit single objects
- the better tool usually will be pipes.fit\_catalogue()
  - define a load photometry function
  - a model component dictionary
    - global parameters redshift, velocity dispersion, ...
    - SFH parameters burst, constant, exponential, dblplaw, custom
    - Nebular component
    - Dust attenuation & emission

# **Outputs**

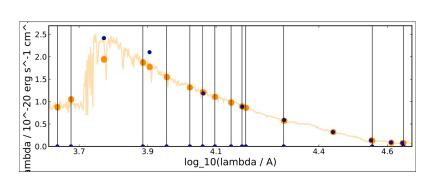
- creates a catalogue

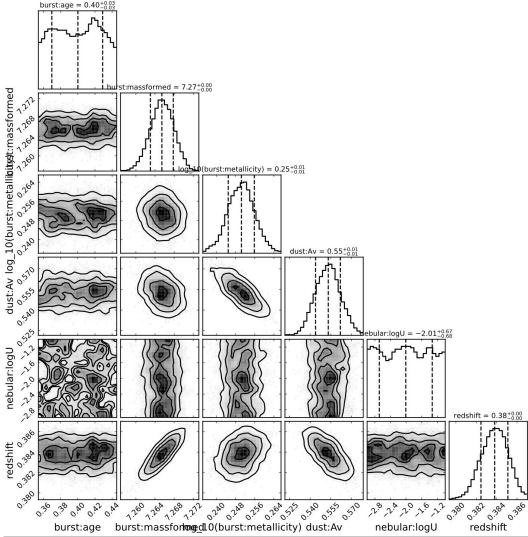
if you use pipes.fit\_catalogue()

Δ	Index	Visible	Name	\$ID	Class	Description	Forma
0			Index	\$0	Long	Table row index	
1	1		#ID	\$1	Character		1A
2	2		burst:age 16	\$2	Double		D
3	3		burst:age 50	\$3	Double		D
4	4		burst:age_84	\$4	Double		D
5	5		burst:massformed 16	\$5	Double		D
6	6		burst:massformed 50	\$6	Double		D
7	7		burst:massformed 84	\$7	Double		D
8	8		burst:metallicity_16	\$8	Double		D
9	9		burst:metallicity 50	\$9	Double		D
10	10		burst:metallicity_84	\$10	Double		D
11	11		dust:Av_16	\$11	Double		D
12	12		dust:Av_50	\$12	Double		D
13	13		dust:Av 84	\$13	Double		D
14	14		nebular:logU 16	\$14	Double		D
15	15		nebular:logU 50	\$15	Double		D
16	16		nebular:logU_84	\$16	Double		D
17	17		redshift 16	\$17	Double		D
18	18		redshift_50	\$18	Double		D
19	19		redshift 84	\$19	Double		D
20	20		stellar_mass_16	\$20	Double		D
21	21		stellar mass 50	\$21	Double		D
22	22		stellar_mass_84	\$22	Double		D
23	23		formed mass 16	\$23	Double		D
24	24		formed_mass_50	\$24	Double		D
25	25		formed_mass_84	\$25	Double		D
26	26		sfr 16	\$26	Double		D
27	27		sfr 50	\$27	Double		D
28	28		sfr_84	\$28	Double		D
29	29		ssfr_16	\$29	Double		D
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37	36	~	mass_weighted_age_50	\$36	Double		D
38	37	~	mass_weighted_age_84	\$37	Double		D
39	38 39	~	tform_16	\$38	Double		D D
40		$\mathbf{x}$	tform_50	\$39	Double		
41	40	$\leq$	tform_84	\$40	Double		D
	41	$\leq$	tquench_16	\$41	Double		D
42 43	42	$\simeq$	tquench_50	\$42	Double		D
	43	$\mathbf{Z}$	tquench_84	\$43	Double		D
44	44	$\leq$	UV_colour_16	\$44	Double		D
45	45	$\mathbf{Z}$	UV_colour_50	\$45	Double		D
46	46	$\leq$	UV_colour_84	\$46	Double		D
47	47	$\checkmark$	VJ_colour_16	\$47	Double		D
48	48	$\leq$	VJ_colour_50	\$48	Double		D
49	49	~	VJ_colour_84	\$49	Double		D
50	50	~	input_redshift	\$50	Double		D
51	51		log_evidence	\$51	Double		D
52	52	<b>~</b>	log_evidence_err	\$52	Double		D
53	53	<b>~</b>	chisq_phot	\$53	Double		D
54	54		n_bands	\$54	Double		D

# **Outputs**

- creates a catalogue
- makes default plots
   (corner plot, posterior dist, fit, sfh)
  - latex!





### **Outputs**

- creates a catalogue
- makes default plots (corner plot, posterior distributions, fit)
  - bagpipes uses latex, so it looks best when it finds a latex distribution
- saves posterior distributions in .h5 file
  - bagpipes returns & saves the median of the distribution and errors around that
  - can extract the max likelihood parameters & model
  - see on github.com bagpipes/examples/Further Examples 1 Extracting\_the\_maximum\_likelihood\_model.ipynb