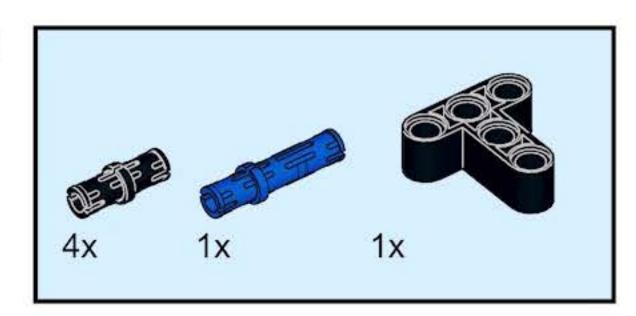


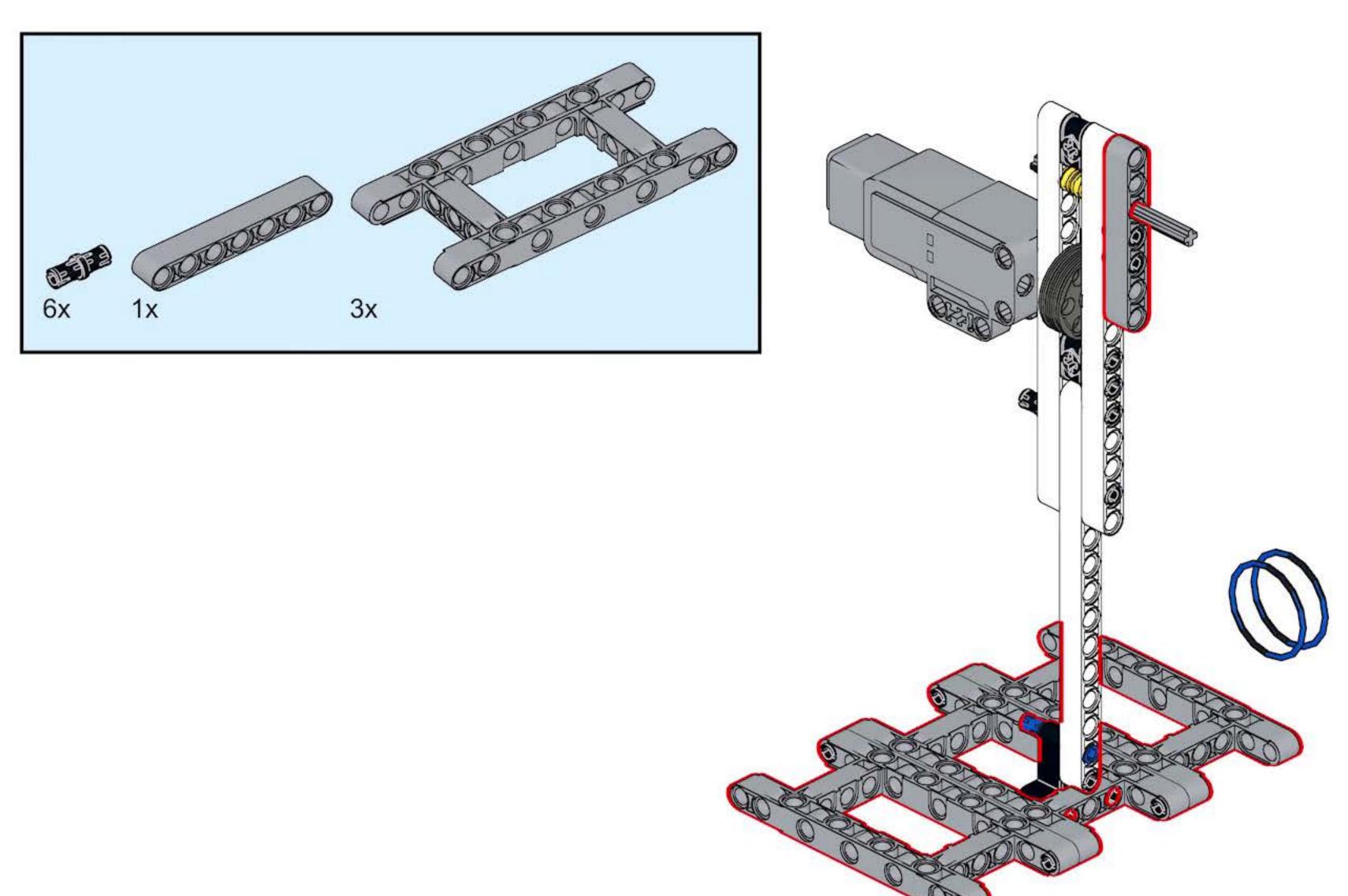
MP凌先生 LiliLili



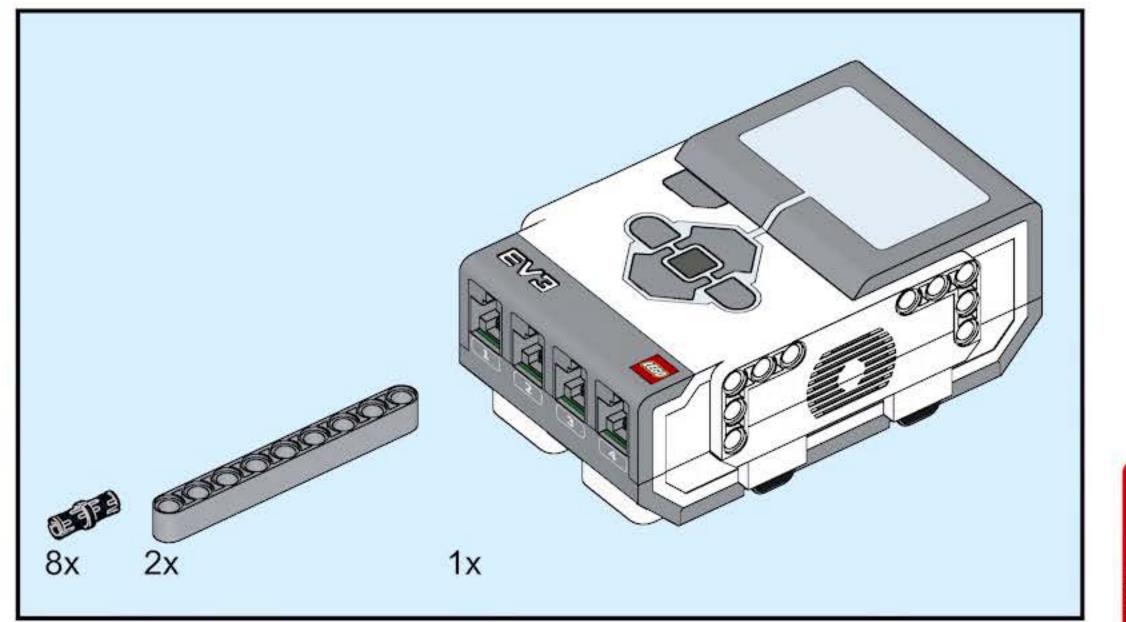


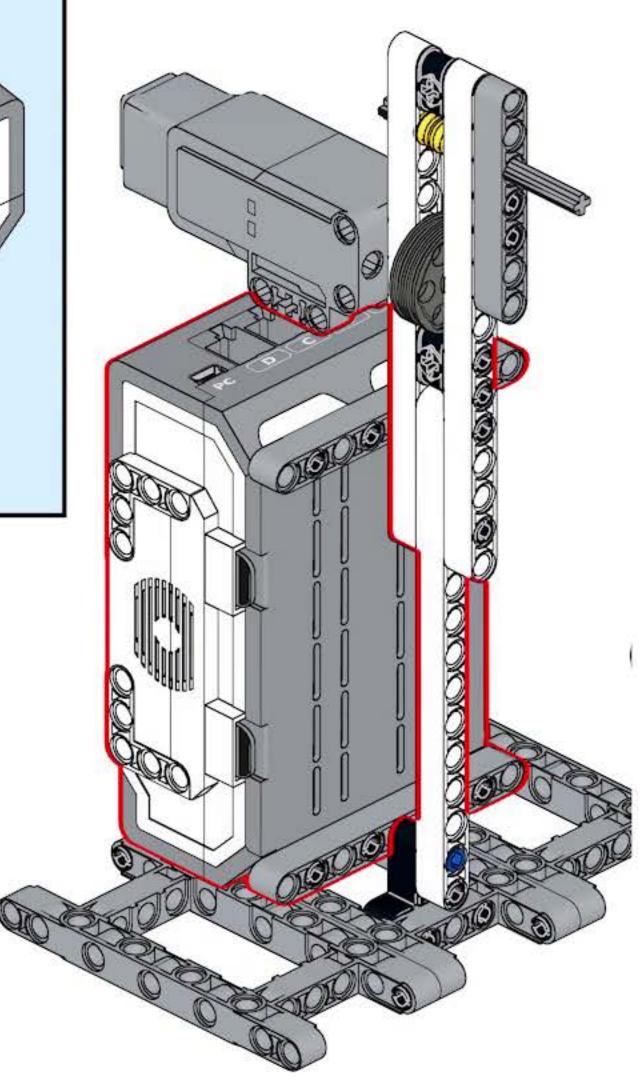


MPを先生しiibili

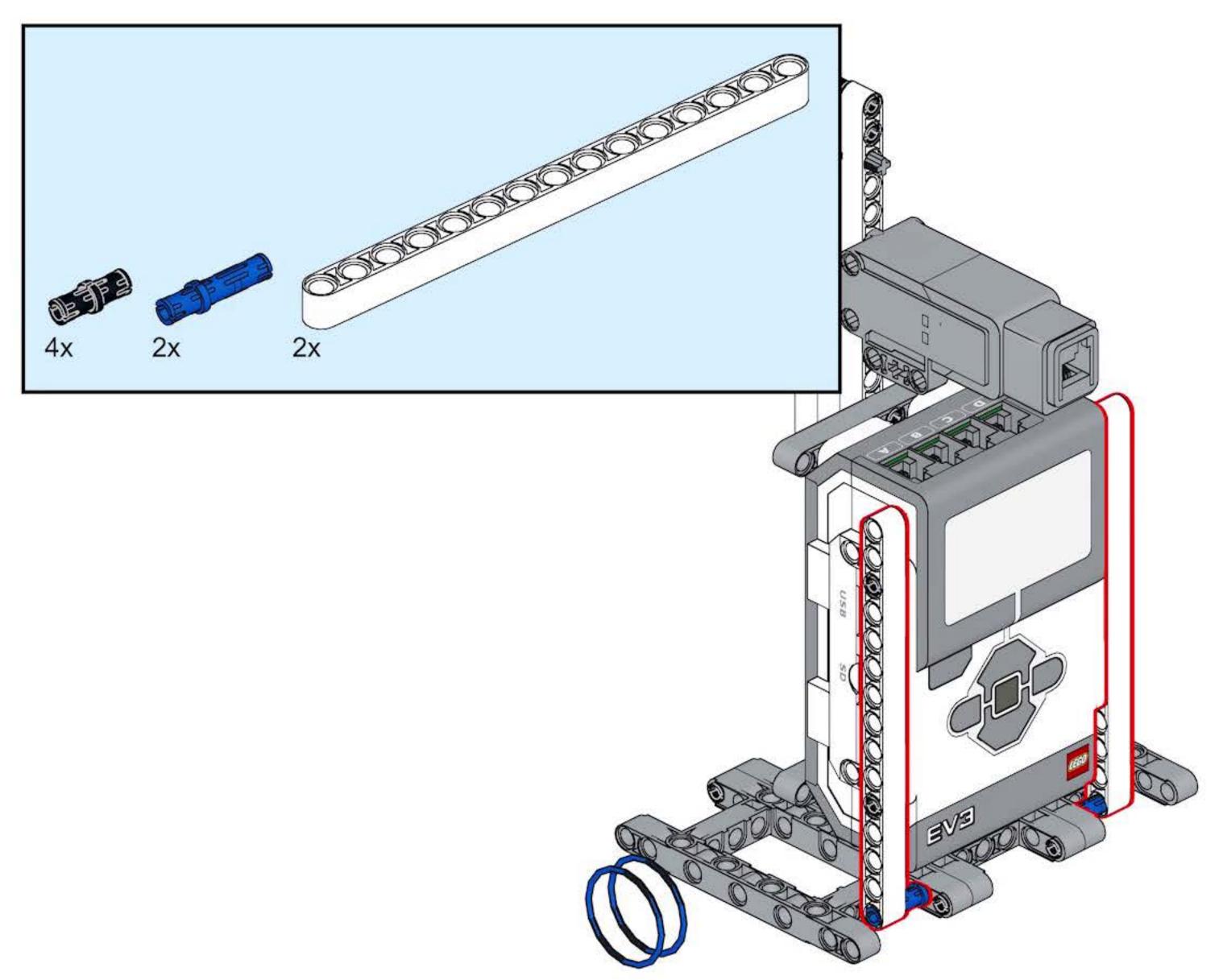


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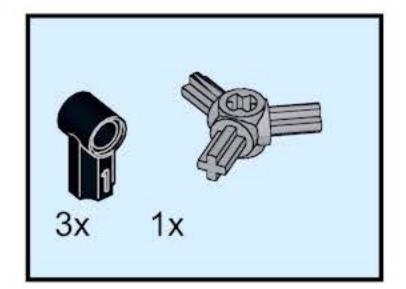


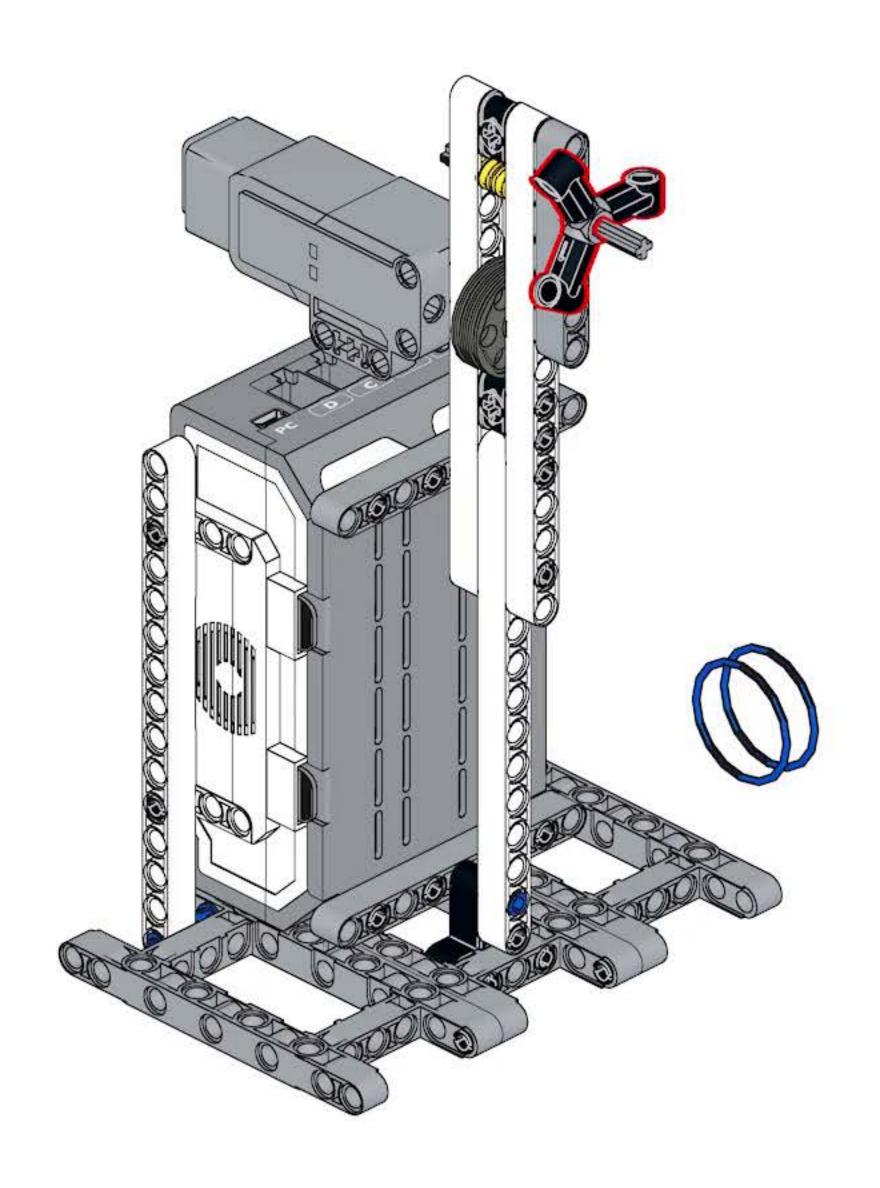


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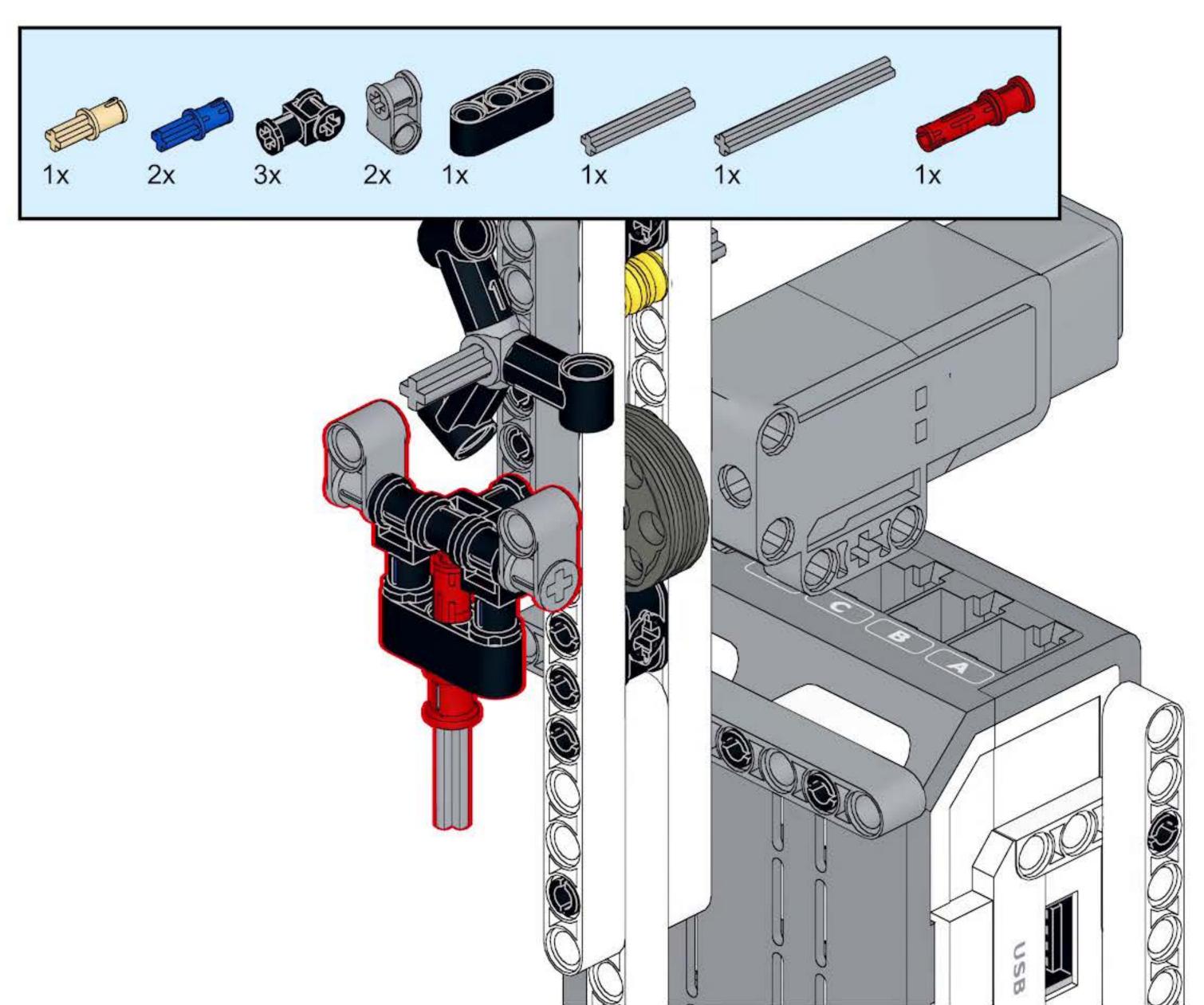


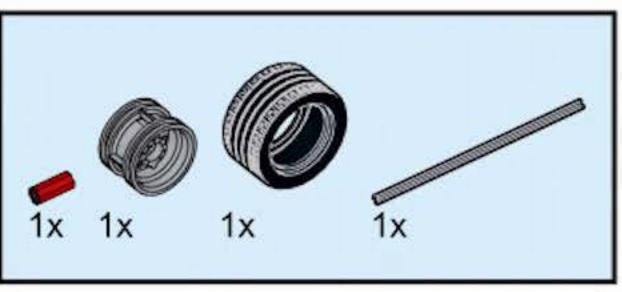
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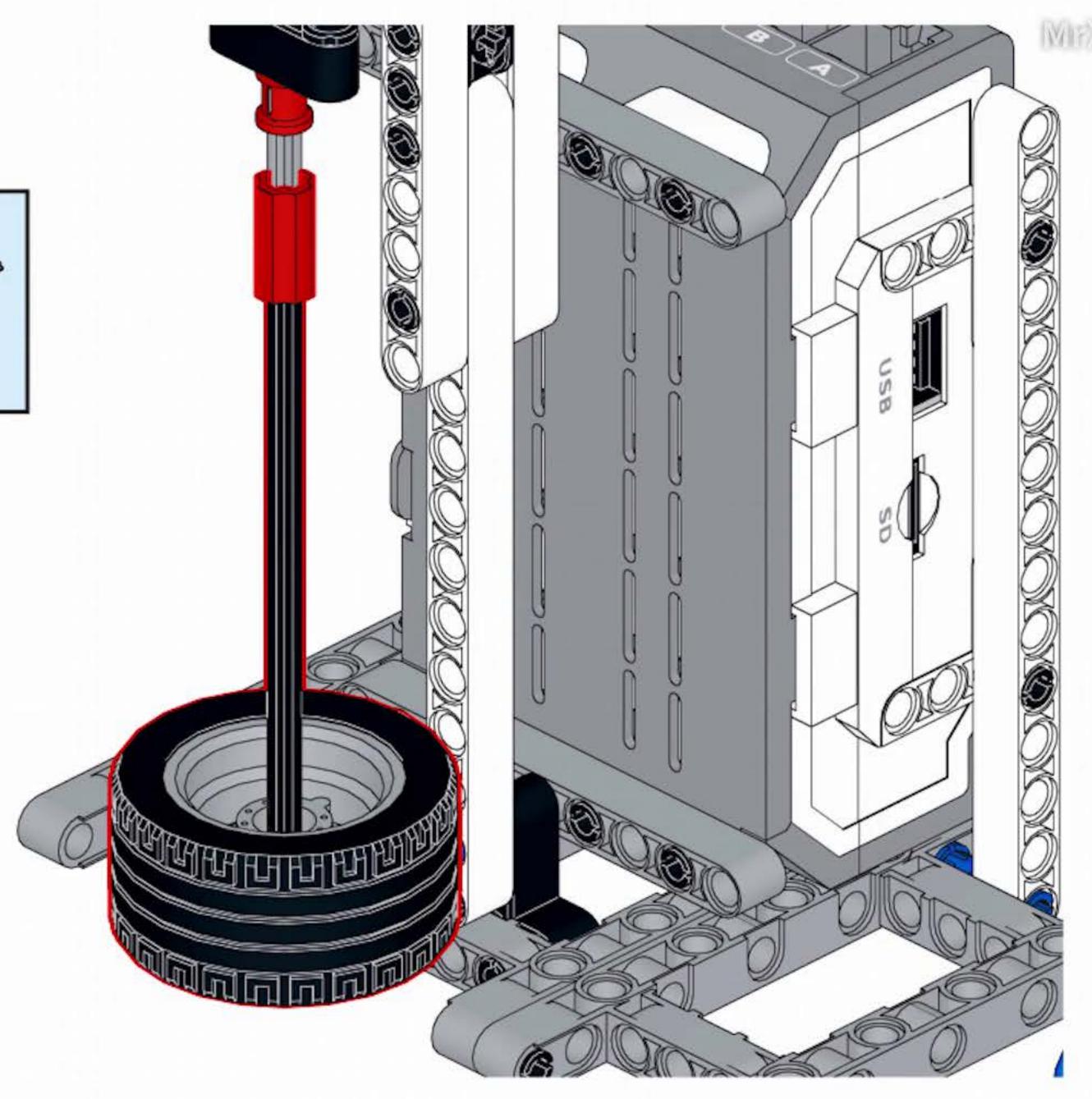




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