

$$Y^{\text{comm}} = [y_1^{\text{comm}}, \dots, y_A^{\text{comm}}]_{K \times A}$$

$$Y^{\text{micro}} = [y_1^{\text{micro}}, \dots, y_M^{\text{micro}}]_{N_0 \times M}$$

$$\text{vec}(Y) = (y_1^T, y_2^T, \dots, y_B^T)^T_{(AB \times 1)}$$

Similarly,

$$Z = [z_1, \dots, z_R]_{N_1 \times R}$$

comm matrix \rightarrow aggregated

$$\text{for } \theta_{\sim}, \left(\underbrace{W_a}_{K \times 1} \right)_{\sim}^A \underbrace{y_a}_{K \times 1}^{\text{comm}} \sim \text{MVN}(\alpha_{\sim}^1 + X_{\sim}, \Sigma_{\sim})$$

ind

$$\text{for } \left(\underbrace{W_m}_{\sim} \right)_{\sim}^M \underbrace{y_m}_{\sim}^{\text{micro}} \sim \text{MVN}(\alpha_{\sim}^1 + X_0 \theta_{\sim}, \Sigma_{\sim})$$

$$\Sigma_r \stackrel{\text{ind}}{\sim} \text{MVN}(\alpha \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}} + X_1 \boldsymbol{\theta}_1, (\tilde{W}_r^{\text{rank}})^{-1})$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{vec}(Y^{\text{comm}}) \\ \text{vec}(Y^{\text{micro}}) \\ \text{vec}(Z) \end{pmatrix} \sim \text{MVN}(\alpha \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}} + X \boldsymbol{\theta}_{\tilde{n}} + \Sigma)$$

$\leftarrow (AK + MN_0 + RN_1) \times 1$

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}_{A \times 1}} \otimes X_0^{\text{comm}} \\ \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}_{M \times 1}} \otimes X_0 \\ \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}_{R \times 1}} \otimes X_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Sigma^{-1} = \text{diag}((\omega^{\text{comm}} \otimes \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}})^{\top}, (\omega^{\text{micro}} \otimes \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}}), (\omega^{\text{rank}} \otimes \mathbf{1}_{\tilde{n}}))$$