

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_{ij} &\sim \text{Bernoulli}(\pi_{ij}) \\
 \pi_{ij} &= \Phi(h_j(\underline{x}_i)) \\
 \Phi^{-1}(\pi_{ij}) = h_j(\underline{x}_i) &= \sum_{t=1}^T g(\underline{x}_i; \tau_t, \tilde{M}_t^{(j)}) \\
 &= \sum_{t=1}^T \sum_{\ell \in \mathcal{L}_t} \theta_{t\ell}^{(j)} \mathbb{I}(\underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell))
 \end{aligned}$$

— Data Augmentation —

$$z_{ij} | \tau, M^{(j)} \sim N(h_j(\underline{x}_i), 1)$$

$$y_{ij} = \mathbb{I}(z_{ij} > 0)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{need: } f(\tau_t | \underline{z}) &= \Lambda(\tau_t) \\
 &\propto f(\underline{z} | \tau_t) f(\tau_t)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 R_{ijk} &= z_{ij} - \sum_{t \neq k} g(\underline{x}_i; \tau_t, \tilde{M}_t^{(j)}) \\
 f(z_{ij} | \tau, M^{(j)}) &= \\
 &= f(R_{ijk} | \tau, \theta_{k\ell}^{(j)})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= f(\tau_t) \int \left[\prod_{i=1}^n f(z_{i1} | h_1(\underline{x}_i)) f(z_{i2} | h_2(\underline{x}_i)) \right] \\
 &\quad \times \prod_{\ell \in \mathcal{L}_+} p(\theta_{1\ell}) p(\theta_{2\ell}) d\theta_{1\ell} d\theta_{2\ell}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= f(\tau_t) \prod_{\ell \in \mathcal{L}_+} \left[\prod_{j=1}^d \int \prod_{i: \underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell)} N(z_{ij} | \theta_{0j} + h_j(\underline{x}_i)) N(\theta_{j\ell} | 0, \sigma_\theta^2) d\theta_{j\ell} \right] \\
 &\quad \underbrace{\qquad\qquad\qquad}_{\mathcal{L}_{\theta_j}(t, \ell)} \\
 &= \int f(\{R_{ij}\}_{i: \underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell)} | \theta_{j\ell}, \tau_t) f(\theta_{j\ell}) d\theta_{j\ell} \\
 &= f(\{z_{ij}\}_{i: \underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell)} | \tau_t)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{L}_t(t, \ell) = \mathcal{L}_{\theta_1}(t, \ell) \mathcal{L}_{\theta_2}(t, \ell)$$

* modification from Linero

$$\mathcal{L}_{\theta_j}(t, \ell) = (\sqrt{2\pi})^{-n_\ell} \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_\theta^{-2}}{\sigma_\theta^{-2} + n_\ell}} e^{-\frac{SSE_\ell}{2} - \frac{n_\ell \sigma_\theta^{-2} \bar{R}_\ell^2}{2(n_\ell + \sigma_\theta^{-2})}}$$

where

$$n_\ell = |\{i: \underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell)\}| \quad SSE_\ell = \sum_{i: \underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell)} (R_{ij} - \bar{R}_\ell)^2$$

$$\bar{R}_{j\ell} = \frac{1}{n_\ell} \sum_{i: \underline{x}_i \rightsquigarrow (t, \ell)} R_{ij} \quad R_{ij} = z_{ij} - \theta_0 - \sum_{k \neq t} g(\underline{x}_i; \tau_k, M_{\theta, k}^{(j)})$$

(Kapelner + Bleich 2016)