**Appendix A:** Suffering Related Word Bank

word\_bank = {

    "death": ["die", "kill", "murder", "dead", "execute", "attack", "assassinate", "slaughter"],

    "injury": ["injure", "wound", "hurt", "maim"],

    "trauma": ["traumatize", "shock"],

    "hunger": ["starve", "hunger", "malnourish", "famine"],

    "destruction": ["destroy", "flatten", "demolish", "bomb", "blow up", "airstrike"],

    "vandalism": ["vandalize", "burn", "loot"],

    "detention": ["detain", "arrest", "jail", "imprison"],

    "hostage": ["abduct", "kidnap", "hostage", "take hostage"]}

**Appendix B:** GPT-4 Prompts

**Suffering Prompt**

system\_message = (

    "You are a media analyst and an expert on Israel-Palestine. "

    "Classify each news headline according to whether the described people who are experiencing suffering are Israeli or Palestinian:\n"

    "0 = Palestinian suffering. Includes Palestinians living in Gaza, Westbank, Israel or elsewhere\n"

    "1 = Israeli suffering\n"

    "2 = Victim is neither Palestinian nor Israeli\n"

    "NA = No suffering described\n\n"

    "Only respond with a number or NA. \n"

    "Note that the term 'suffering' includes any form of harm or distress, including but not limited to: "

    "injury, death, psychological harm, detention, hostage-taking, or property destruction.")

**Perpetrator Prompt**

prompt = f"""

You are a media headline analyst and an expert in identifying the perpetrator of violence in news headlines.

Identify the perpetrator of violence, if mentioned, in the following news headline. If no perpetrator is mentioned, respond with "None".

For the example headline "Air strike on Gaza school kills at least 16 people", I expect the answer "None".

For "At least 10 Palestinians killed in Israeli raids in West Bank", I expect the answer "Israel".

For "Hamas attacks kill more than 100 Israelis", I expect the answer "Hamas".

For "IDF kills Hamas member", I expect the answer "IDF"

Other perpetrators are also possible, such as "Iran", "Hezbollah" etc.

Only mention the perpetrator, and do not include any other information or context.

If the Perpetrator is not explicitly mentioned in the headline, respond with "None".

Headline: "{headline}"

Perpetrator:"""

**Active/Passive Prompt**

system\_message = (

    "You are a grammar analyst. For each sentence, classify its grammatical voice:\n"

    "- Respond only with: 'active', 'passive', or 'unclear'. Unclear includes examples when both active and passive voice are used.\n"

    "- Consider headlines that omit auxiliary verbs as passive if the subject receives the action.\n"

    "-Focus on the part of the Headline that contains the main claim, not the attribution. See the following examples:\n"

    " 1. Rafah tents destroyed in airstrike, new analysis shows -> passive, ignore 'new analysis shows'\n"

    " 2. 10 civilians killed, Netanyahu says -> passive, ignore 'Netanyahu says'\n"

    " 3. People in Gaza live amongst rubble, and many killed in Airstrike -> unclear, contains two main claims\n" \

    "-if the headline consists of partial relating to different events, classify the one that relates to Israel/Palestine conflict. Example:\n"

    " 1. Ukraine war continues, and many civilians killed in Gaza -> passive, ignore 'Ukraine war continues'\n"

    "- Do not explain or justify your answer.\n"

     "- Return one label per line, in the same order as input.")

**Appendix B:** Agreement and Reliability between manual annotations and GPT-4 output

Ein Bild, das Text, Schrift, Screenshot, Schwarz enthält.

KI-generierte Inhalte können fehlerhaft sein.