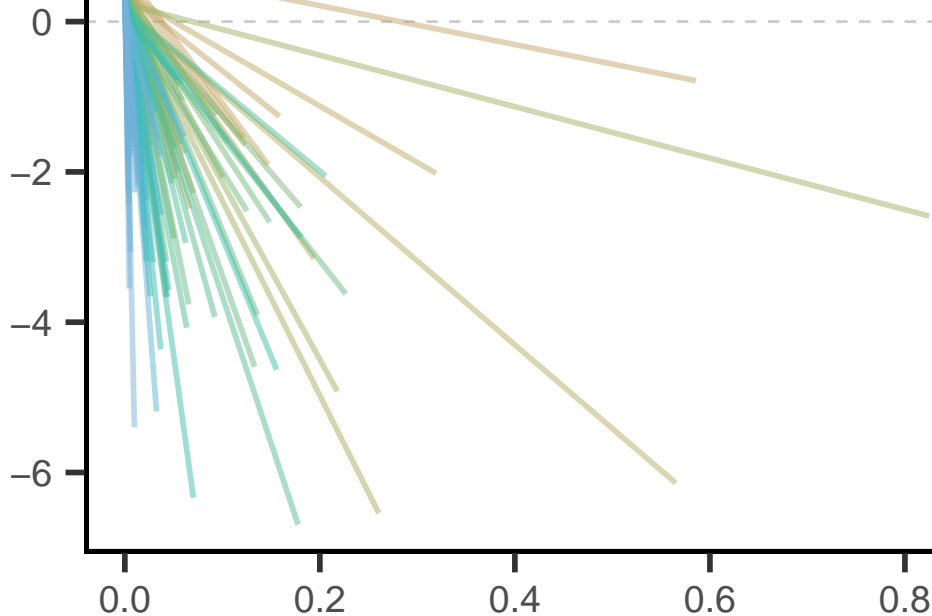


$\text{Ln}(N_{t+1}/N_t)$



Relative abundance at time t