

ASSIGNMENT 2

$$1. F(s) = \frac{1}{s(s^2 + 2s + 2)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s(s^2 + 2s + 2)} \right\} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{Bs + C}{s^2 + 2s + 2}$$

$$1 = A(s^2 + 2s + 2) + s(Bs + C)$$

$$\text{If } s = 0,$$

$$1 = A(2) + 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{2A}{2} \Rightarrow A = \frac{1}{2}$$

SUBSTITUTE A:

$$[1 = \frac{1}{2}(s^2 + 2s + 2) + Bs^2 + Cs] \times 2$$

$$2 = s^2 + 2s + 2 + 2Bs^2 + 2Cs$$

$$2 = s^2(2B + 1) + s(2C + 2) + 2$$

$$B = -\frac{1}{2}, \quad C = -1$$

$$\textcircled{a} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{2} \right\} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\textcircled{b} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{\frac{1}{2}s + 1}{s^2 + 2s + 2} \right\} = \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{s+2}{s^2 + 2s + 2} \right\}$$

$$= \frac{(s+1)+1}{(s^2 + 2s + 2) + 1} = \frac{(s+1)+1}{(s+1)^2 + 1} ; a=1, \omega=1$$

$$= e^{-at} \cos \omega t + \sin \omega t$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} \cos t + \sin t$$

$$\therefore f(t) = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} \cos t + \sin t$$

$$2. F(s) = \frac{5(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{5(s+2)}{s^2(s+1)(s+3)} \right\} = \frac{A}{s^2} + \frac{B}{s+1} + \frac{C}{s+3} + \frac{D}{s}$$

$$5(s+2) = A(s+1)(s+3) + B(s^2)(s+3) + C(s^2)(s+1) + D(s)(s+1)(s+3)$$

$$\text{if } s=0$$

$$\frac{10}{3} = \frac{3A}{3}$$

$$A = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$\text{if } s=-1$$

$$\frac{5}{2} = \frac{2B}{2}$$

$$B = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\text{if } s=-3$$

$$\frac{-5}{-18} = \frac{-18C}{-18}$$

$$C = \frac{5}{18}$$

$$\text{if } s=-2$$

$$D = -\frac{10}{3} + 10 - \frac{10}{9} + 20 \Rightarrow D = -\frac{25}{9}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{10}{3s^2} + \frac{5}{2(s+1)} + \frac{5}{18(s+3)} - \frac{25}{9s} \right\}$$

$$\therefore f(t) = \frac{10t}{3} + \frac{5e^{-t}}{2} + \frac{5e^{-3t}}{18} - \frac{25}{9}$$

$$3. F(s) = \frac{s^4 + 2s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5}{s(s+1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} s^2 + s \overline{) s^4 + 2s^3 + 3s^2 + 4s + 5} \\ \underline{s^4 + s^3} \\ s^3 + 3s^2 \\ \underline{s^3 + s^2} \\ 2s^2 + 4s \\ \underline{2s^2 + 2s} \\ 2s + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ s^2 + s + 2 + \frac{2s+5}{s^2+s} \right\}$$

$$\textcircled{a} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{s^2\} = y''$$

$$\textcircled{c} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{2\} = 2\delta t$$

$$\textcircled{b} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{s\} = y'$$

$$\textcircled{d} \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2s+5}{s^2+s}\right\} = \frac{A}{s} + \frac{B}{s+1}$$

$$2s+5 = A(s+1) + Bs$$

$$\text{if } s=0, \quad A=5$$

$$\text{if } s=-1, \quad B=-3$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{5}{s} - \frac{3}{s+1}\right\} = 5(1) + [-3e^{-t}] = 5 - 3e^{-t}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{f(t) = y'' + y' + 2\delta(t) + 5 - 3e^{-t}}$$