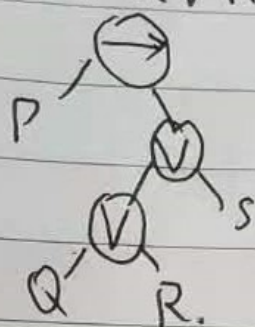


第1章.

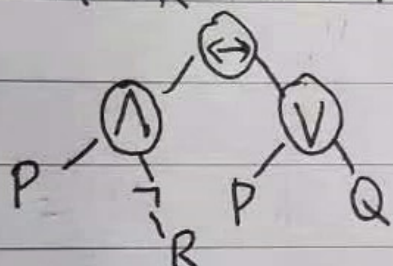
6. (1). $P \rightarrow Q \vee R \vee S$



波兰式: $\rightarrow P \vee \vee Q R S$

逆波兰式 $P Q R \vee S \vee \rightarrow$

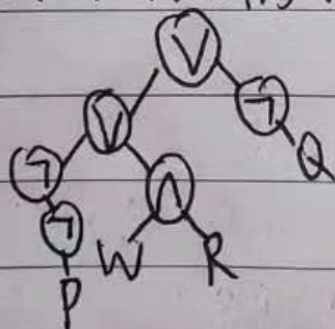
(2). $P \wedge \neg R \leftrightarrow P \vee Q$



波兰式: $\leftrightarrow \wedge P \neg R \vee P Q$

逆波兰式: $P R \neg \wedge P Q \vee \leftrightarrow$

(3). $\neg \neg P \vee (W \wedge R) \vee \neg Q$



波兰式: $\vee \vee \neg \neg P \wedge W R \neg Q$

逆波兰式: $P \neg \neg W R \wedge \vee Q \neg \vee$

第2章.

1. (3). 证明

$$((P \rightarrow \neg Q) \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow \neg P)) \wedge R = R$$

证:

左 =

$$\begin{aligned} & ((\neg P \vee \neg Q) \vee (\neg Q \vee \neg P)) \wedge R \quad (\text{双重否定律}) \\ & = ((P \wedge Q) \vee \neg(P \wedge Q)) \wedge R \quad (\text{摩根律}) \\ & = T \wedge R \quad (\text{置换}) \\ & = R = \text{右}. \quad (\text{同一律}) \end{aligned}$$

(4). 证明 $P \rightarrow Q = \neg Q \rightarrow \neg P$

证:

$$\text{左} = \neg P \vee Q$$

$$\text{右} = \neg \neg Q \vee \neg P$$

$$= Q \vee \neg P \quad (\text{双重否定律})$$

$$= \neg P \vee Q \quad (\text{交换律})$$

$$\therefore \text{左} = \text{右}.$$

(5). $P \rightarrow (Q \rightarrow R) = (P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R$

证:

$$\text{左} = \neg P \vee (\neg Q \vee R)$$

$$= (\neg P \vee \neg Q) \vee R \quad (\text{结合律})$$

$$= \neg(P \wedge Q) \vee R \quad (\text{摩根律})$$

$$= (P \wedge Q) \rightarrow R = \text{右}.$$

(6). 证明: $\neg(P \leftrightarrow Q) = (P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge Q)$

证:

$$\text{左} = \neg((\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg Q \vee P))$$

$$= \neg(\neg P \vee Q) \vee \neg(\neg Q \vee P)$$

(摩根律)

$$= (\neg\neg P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (\neg\neg Q \wedge \neg P)$$

(摩根律)

$$= (P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (Q \wedge \neg P)$$

(双重否定律)

$$= (P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge Q) \text{ (交换律)}$$

$$= \text{右}$$

2. (A).

从T列写:

$$A = (\neg P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (\neg P \wedge Q)$$

$$\vee (P \wedge \neg Q)$$

~~$$= \neg(P \vee Q)$$~~

从F列写:

$$A = \neg P \vee \neg Q$$

(B).

从T列写:

~~$$B = (\neg P \vee \neg Q) \wedge (P \wedge Q)$$~~

$$B = (\neg P \wedge \neg Q) \vee (P \wedge Q)$$

从F列写:

$$B = (P \vee \neg Q) \wedge (\neg P \vee Q)$$

3. "↑": (摩根律)

$$\neg P = \neg(P \wedge P) = P \uparrow P$$

$$P \wedge Q = \neg(\neg(P \wedge Q)) \text{ (双重否定律)}$$

$$= \neg(P \uparrow Q)$$

$$= (P \uparrow Q) \uparrow (P \uparrow Q)$$

$$P \vee Q = \neg(\neg(P \vee Q)) \text{ (双重否定律)}$$

$$= \neg(\neg P \wedge \neg Q) \text{ (摩根律)}$$

~~$$= \neg\neg(P \uparrow P) \uparrow (Q \uparrow Q)$$~~

$$P \rightarrow Q = \neg P \vee Q$$

$$= \neg P \vee \neg\neg Q \text{ (双重否定律)}$$

$$= \neg(P \wedge \neg Q) = P \uparrow (Q \uparrow Q)$$

$$P \leftrightarrow Q = (P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (Q \rightarrow P)$$

$$= ((P \uparrow (Q \uparrow Q)) \uparrow (Q \uparrow (P \uparrow P))) \uparrow$$

$$((P \uparrow (Q \uparrow Q)) \uparrow (Q \uparrow (P \uparrow P)))$$

No. 离散(1). 作业(2).

Date 2021.10.2.

"↓":

$$\neg P = \neg(P \vee P) \text{ (等幂律)}$$

$$= P \downarrow P$$

$$P \wedge Q = \neg \neg(P \wedge Q) \text{ (双重否定律)}$$

$$= \neg(\neg P \vee \neg Q) \text{ (摩根律)}$$

$$= \neg(P \downarrow P) \downarrow \neg(Q \downarrow Q)$$

$$= (P \downarrow P) \downarrow (Q \downarrow Q)$$

$$P \vee Q = \neg \neg(P \vee Q) \text{ (双重否定律)}$$

$$= \neg(P \downarrow Q)$$

$$= (P \downarrow Q) \downarrow (P \downarrow Q)$$

$$P \rightarrow Q = \neg P \vee Q$$

$$= \neg P \downarrow \neg P \downarrow Q$$

$$= \neg(P \downarrow \neg P) \downarrow Q$$

$$= ((P \downarrow P) \downarrow Q) \downarrow ((P \downarrow P) \downarrow Q)$$

$$P \leftrightarrow Q = (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg Q \vee P)$$

$$= \neg(\neg(\neg P \vee Q) \vee \neg(\neg Q \vee P))$$

$$\text{ (双重否定律) (摩根律)}$$

$$= \neg(P \downarrow \neg Q) \downarrow \neg(Q \downarrow \neg P)$$

$$= (\neg P \downarrow Q) \downarrow (\neg Q \downarrow P)$$

$$= ((P \downarrow P) \downarrow Q) \downarrow ((Q \downarrow Q) \downarrow P)$$