

File I/O and Project

How to debug your project systematically?

Not easy to debug your project

- **Issue #1**: When we see a bug, we have to scroll up & down the console window to find what have been done!
- **Issue #2**: Every we want to reproduce the same error and see if a change in the code fixes it, we have play the game again from the very beginning: input many commands!

Wish list:

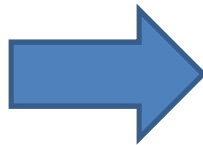
- Any method to record what I have typed?
- Can I input a list of planned commands to the game without manually typing the commands one by one again and again?

Step (1): How to debug your project?

- Record your inputs:
 - Why not use a file to record all of your inputs?

Start of program:

Open "**steps.txt**" in
a text editor



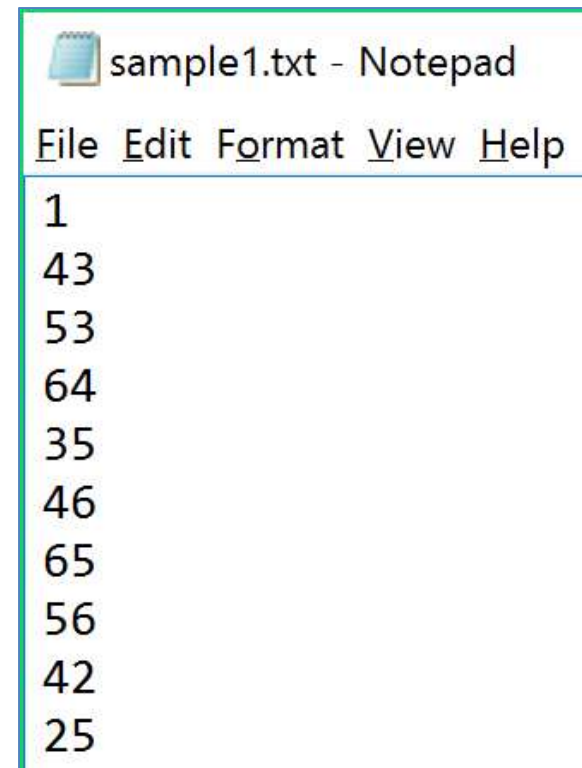
Write down every user input in the
file, e.g., **the location of each move**

Step (1): How to debug your project?

- Sample file (available on blackboard):
 - And you may create your own test case like this...

1 means human vs. human

alternative moves
by each player



```
sample1.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
1
43
53
64
35
46
65
56
42
25
```

Concept: I/O redirection

- A super handy way to debug and test programs
-> This is the magic behind “code submit”

Mode	Syntax	Description
Input redirection	<code>[Command] < [Filename]</code>	Treat <code>[Filename]</code> as <code>stdin</code>
Output redirection	<code>[Command] > [Filename]</code>	Treat <code>[Filename]</code> as <code>stdout</code>
Pipe	<code>[Command 1] [Command 2]</code>	Treat the <code>stdout</code> of <code>[Command 1]</code> as the <code>stdin</code> of <code>[Command 2]</code>

Still remember "stderr" in last lecture? It will be output redirection as "stdout"

Pipe will be used a lot in CSCI 3150 “Operating System” 😊

Concept: I/O redirection (input)

- Input redirection: don't need to type anymore!

```
C:\> basic_io.exe < haha.txt
a quick brown fox jumps .....
[ Output is the content of haha.txt ]
```

```
C:\> othello.exe < sample1.txt
  1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
1 . . . . .
2 . . . . .
3 . . . . .
4 . . . 0 # . . .
5 . . . # 0 . . .
.....
[ The game plays automatically! ]
```

basic_io.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main( void )
4  {
5      do {
6          int c = getchar() ;
7          if ( c != EOF )
8              putchar(c);
9      } while ( c != EOF ) ;
10     return 0;
11 }
```

Orange Text: user input

Green Text: program output

Concept: I/O redirection (output)

- Output redirection: save your output in a file!

```
C:\> basic_io.exe > output.txt
a quick brown fox jumps
over a lazy dog
[ output.txt saves what I typed ]
```

```
C:\> othello.exe > output.txt
1
43
53
64
35
.....
[ output.txt saves the game's output! ]
```

basic_io.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main( void )
4  {
5      do {
6          int c = getchar() ;
7          if ( c != EOF )
8              putchar(c);
9      } while ( c != EOF ) ;
10     return 0;
11 }
```

Orange Text: user input

Green Text: program output

Project Testing Framework

- We may test a program like this:

```
C:\> othello.exe < sample_input.txt > my_output.txt  
[ nothing should be printed (unless fprintf with stderr) ]
```

```
C:\>
```

What've happened?!

- " < sample_input.txt " means treating the file as the keyboard input.
- " > my_output.txt " means saving all printed characters to the file.

Conclusion. The game **plays automatically** using the sample program with

- inputs from "sample_input.txt" and
- all its outputs go to "my_output.txt".

Project Testing Framework

- “sample_input.txt” replaces our typing...

```
C:\> othello.exe < sample_input.txt  
[ the game play will be printed here; you don't need to type ]
```

```
C:\> othello.exe < sample_input.txt > my_output.txt  
[ nothing should be printed ]
```

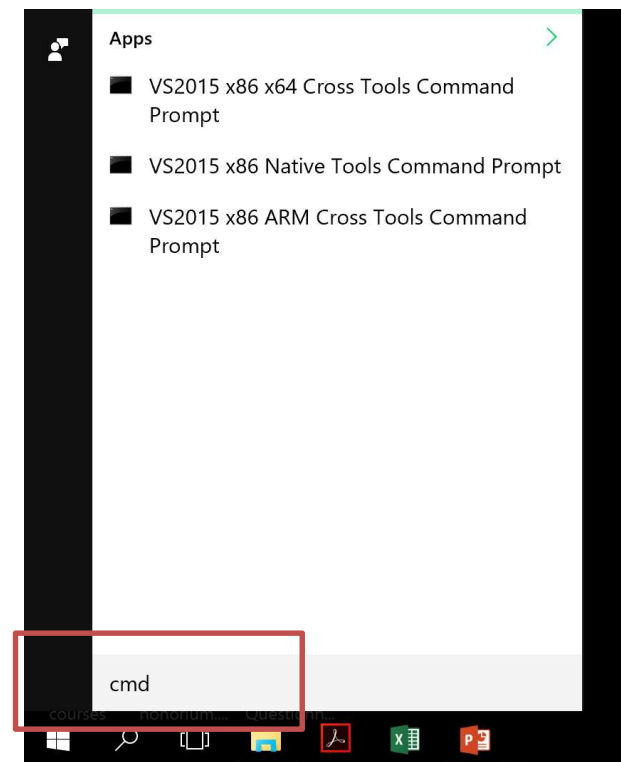
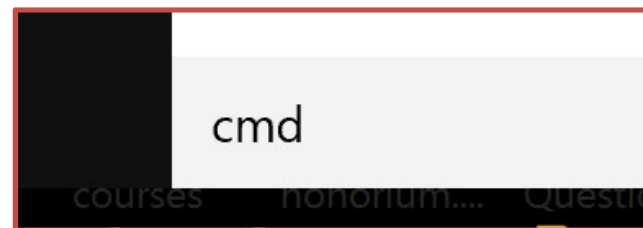
```
C:\>
```

Program-Testing Framework:

- **Step (1).** Prepare an input file. [e.g., "sample_input.txt"]
- **Step (2).** Start **command prompt** in Win or Mac (see next page in ppt)
- **Step (3).** Run **your program** with the input file. Optionally create an **output file** using output redirection. [e.g., "my_output.txt"]
- **Step (4).** Check the game board in the output file

Project Testing Framework

- How to open the command terminal in Windows?
 - Open "Start Menu" / Press the Window key
 - Type "**cmd**" and Press Enter
 - Run the first search result



Basic DOS commands (WIN)

- #1: **cd** – change the current directory (folder)

```
C:\Users\user>cd Documents  
C:\Users\user\Documents>_
```

- #2: **dir** – list the contents in current directory

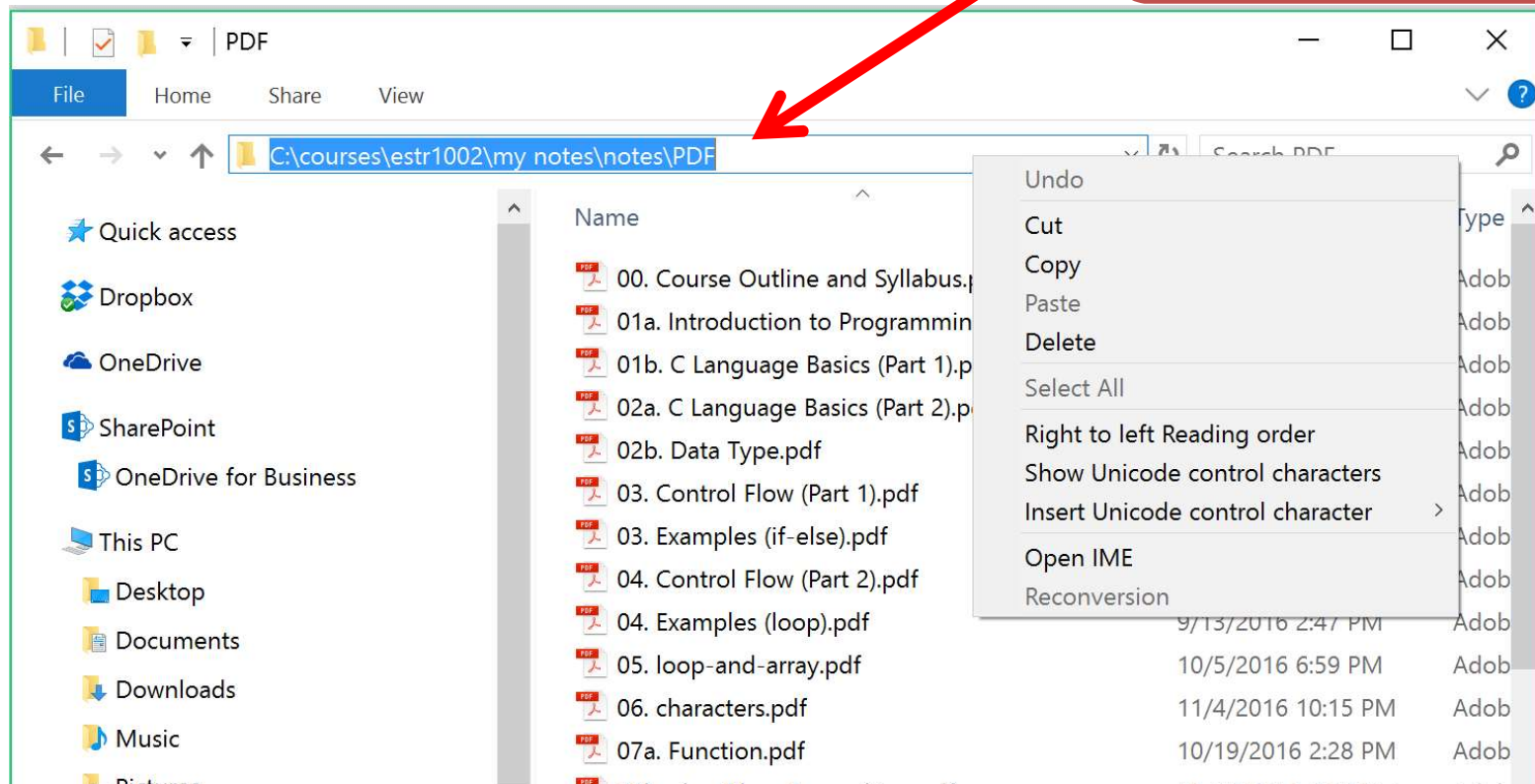
```
C:\Users\user\Documents>dir  
Volume in drive C is Home  
Volume Serial Number is EC4E-E1D9  
  
Directory of C:\Users\user\Documents  
  
18/06/2014  12:11    <DIR>          .  
18/06/2014  12:11    <DIR>          ..  
13/11/2013  10:21    <DIR>          FinePrint files  
02/06/2011  15:10    <DIR>          Visual Studio 2008  
02/06/2011  15:27    <DIR>          Visual Studio 2010  
               0 File(s)                0 bytes  
               5 Dir(s)  18,459,672,576 bytes free  
  
C:\Users\user\Documents>_
```

For command prompt on Mac, you have **cd** and **ls**

Project Testing Framework

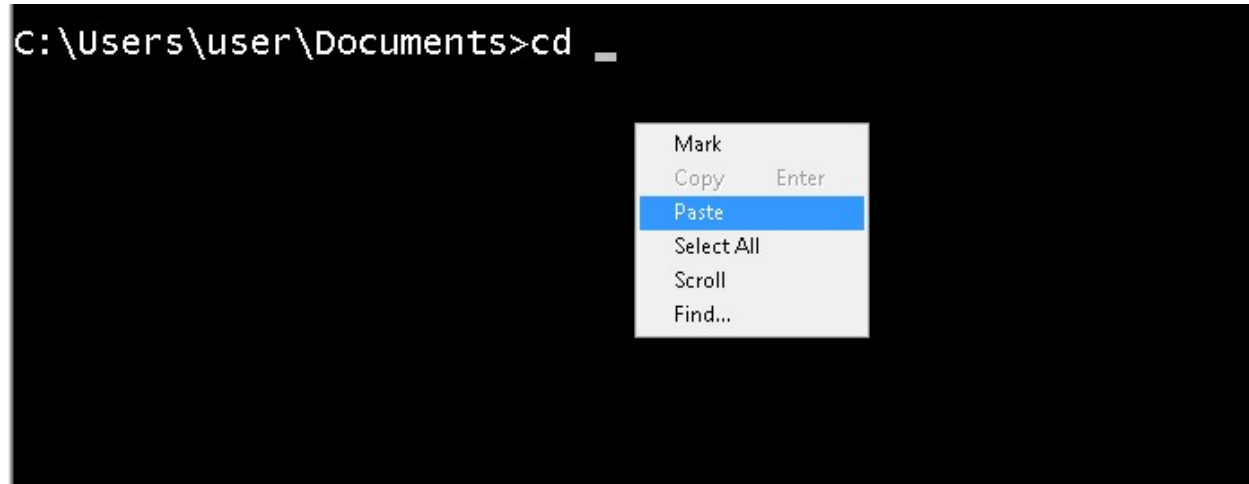
- How to reach the project folder?
 - Just use the Windows Explorer

Reach the target folder
Copy the path to clipboard,
e.g., by Ctrl-C



Project Testing Framework

- Type "**cd**" and a space on the terminal
- Right-click on the terminal and select "**Paste**"



- You can always ask the lecturer and TA how 😊