CSCI 1130A&B Introduction to Computing Using Java 2023-2024 First Term Department of Computer Science and Engineering The Chinese University of Hong Kong

Due date: 21 September 2023 (Thu) Assignment 1 Full mark: 100

Expected normal time spent: 4 hours

Relax: this is a simple while very useful assignment to kick-off our course.

Aims: 1. Get acquaint with the NetBeans IDE, our Java programming environment.

2. Learn the structure and format of a Java program by example.

Procedure:

1. Use a computer with *both* JDK and NetBeans installed. Better though, install them yourself! Check our lecture and tutorial notes on Blackboard for details. To begin with, start NetBeans.

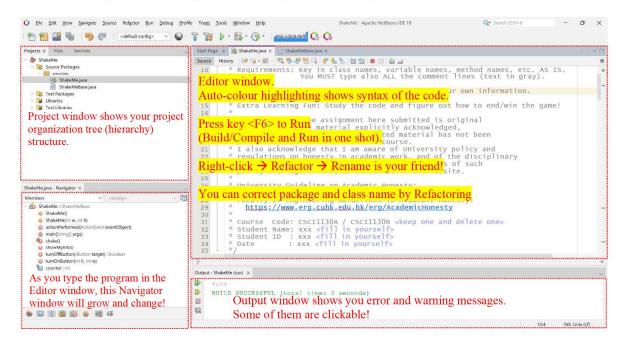
Our course adopts JDK 20 (including minor update versions) and Apache NetBeans 18.

2. A given NetBeans 18 project is provided in **GivenShakeMe.zip** that can be extracted into a NetBeans project folder named **ShakeMe**. Under NetBeans, Click menu File → Open Project... → Browse and Pick the little coffee cup icon **ShakeMe** → Click Open Project.

Source file of class ShakeMeBase. java is complete so that you need NOT modify it.

Source file of class ShakeMe. java is to be CREATED by you from scratch to begin with...

3. Click menu File → New File → Project: [ShakeMe]; Categories: [Java]; File Types: [Java Class]. Enter Class Name: [ShakeMe] under the project ShakeMe. Keep the default settings - Location: [Source Packages] and Package: [exercise]. Click Finish.



4. Key in the following program with given comment and proper style/indentation carefully. Fill in also your own student ID, name and date. Change also the method showMyInfo().

Although you may delete some of the default code/ comment generated by NetBeans, you MUST key-in and keep ALL given comment on this assignment specification.

5. BEFORE you start typing like mad, click menu Tools → Options → Editor → tab Inline Hints → Language: [Java] → UNCHECK Show parameter name. It will make your life easier in Asg 1.



```
/** Number of YELLOW (turned-on) buttons. */
protected int counter = 0;
/** Default constructor. */
public ShakeMe()
    width = 20;
    height = 10;
    initDisplay();
}
/**
* Constructor with given width and height of the ShakeMe object.
* @param w is number of boxes left-to-right
 * @param h is number of boxes top-to-bottom
*/
public ShakeMe(int w, int h)
    width = w;
    height = h;
    initDisplay();
}
/**
* ActionPerformed on user clicking a target button, try to turn off the target. * On clearing all "YELLOW" targets, shake and show Done and Bye
 * @param eventObject tells us which button object is triggered
 */
@override
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent eventObject) {
    JButton target = (JButton) (eventObject.getSource());
    target.setForeground(Color.BLUE);
    if (!turnOffButton(target))
        // wrong target, shake()!
        shake();
    else if (counter == 0) {
        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(null, "Done! Bye!");
        shake();
        System. exit(0);
    }
}
/** Shake the window. */
private void shake() {
    Point windowLocation = getLocation();
    double round = 5, max_radius = 10, step = 100;
    double limit = 2 * Math.PI * round;
    double angle_increment = limit / step;
    double radius_increment = max_radius / step;
    for (double angle = 0,
                              radius = 0;
         angle < limit;
                                       radius += radius_increment)
         angle += angle_increment,
    {
        setLocation((int) (Math.cos(angle) * radius) + windowLocation.x,
                     (int) (Math.sin(angle) * radius) + windowLocation.y);
        delay(6);
    }
    this.setLocation(windowLocation);
}
```

```
/**
 * Turn on a button and increase the counter, taking two coordinates.
 * @param h is the top-to-bottom coordinate (row index)
 * @param w is the left-to-right coordinate (column index)
public void turnOnButton(int h, int w) {
    if (Color.YELLOW != buttons[h][w].getBackground()) {
        buttons[h][w].setBackground(Color.YELLOW);
        counter++;
    }
}
/**
 * Turn off a button "object" and decrease the counter.
 * @param target is a JButton object reference
 * @return false if the target is NOT on; true after finishing the action
public boolean turnOffButton(JButton target) {
    if (Color.YELLOW != target.getBackground())
         return false:
    target.setBackground(null);
    counter--:
    return true;
}
* TO DO: students should customize this method.
 * to show the last FIVE digits of your SID in YELLOW in BIG PIXELS; AND
   to show first 10-char of your SURNAME 1-by-1 RED-ON-YELLOW on the bottom
public void showMyInfo()
    // example digit: 7 in YELLOW
    turnOnButton(1, 4);
    turnOnButton(2, 4);
    turnOnButton(3, 4);
    turnOnButton(4, 4);
    turnOnButton(5, 4);
    turnOnButton(6, 4);
    turnOnButton(7, 4);
turnOnButton(1, 1); turnOnButton(1, 2); turnOnButton(1, 3);
    // example surname with 4-char: N A M E
    int c = 0;
    buttons[height - 1][c].setText("N");
    turnOnButton(height - 1, c++);
    buttons[height - 1][c].setText("A");
    turnOnButton(height - 1, c++);
buttons[height - 1][c].setText("M");
    turnOnButton(height - 1, c++);
    buttons[height - 1][c].setText("E");
    turnOnButton(height - 1, c++);
    // add more lines as you need here
}
 * main() method, starting point of the Java application.
 * @param args are command line arguments in a String array
public static void main(String[] args) {
    ShakeMe myObj;
    // create a ShakeMe object of size 30 x 10
    myObj = new ShakeMe(30, 10);
    myObj.showMyInfo();
}
```

- 6. Under NetBeans, pick menu [File] → [Project Properties] → Categories [Run]. Browse and pick exercise. ShakeMe as [Main Class]. Try toggling some options under Categories [Documenting] too. Click OK to dismiss the Project Properties dialog.
- 7. If you have many opened projects, click menu [Run] \rightarrow [Set Main Project].
- 8. <u>Build</u> the project (press the function key [F11] on the keyboard). If there are errors, don't panic. Double-click on the first error message in the Output window. Check the error, correct it and re-compile. Feel tired? Take a rest.
- 9. When you finish and there is no more error, you are ready to try out the program.
- 10. Run the application (press the function key [F6] on the keyboard). Enjoy your work.
 - Try clicking some buttons a few times and observe the effects.
 - You may vary the number of buttons shown to fit your surname; see method main ().
 - You may design the letter style and the size of each digit/character of your own.
 - We do NOT expect you to understand the whole given program at this stage. However, you shall be able to figure out the coordinates system and "paint" your SID using button "blocks" and show your surname by following our example statements in the given example method **showMyInfo()**.
- 11. Click Run → Generate JavaDoc and browse the documentation.

Submission:

- 1. Locate your NetBeans project folder, e.g., H:\JAVA ASG1\ShakeMe\.
- 2. NetBeans File Menu → Export Project → To ZIP... and save the ZIPPED Root Project folder ShakeMe\ to a convenient "Build ZIP" location such as Desktop.
- 3. Submit the file **ShakeMe.zip** (NOT THE GIVEN ORIGINAL PROJECT ZIP!!) via our Online Assignment Collection Box on Blackboard https://blackboard.cuhk.edu.hk

Marking Scheme and Notes:

- 1. The submitted program should be free of any typing mistakes, compilation errors and warnings.
- Comment/remark, indentation, style is under assessment in every programming assignments unless specified otherwise. This program gives you an example of a well-formatted source file. Variable naming, proper indentation for code blocks and adequate comments are important.
- 3. Remember to do your submission before 6:00 p.m. of the due date. No late submission would be accepted.
- 4. If you submit multiple times, <u>ONLY</u> the content and time-stamp of the <u>latest</u> one would be counted. You may delete (i.e. take back) your attached file and re-submit. We ONLY take into account the last submission.

University Guideline for Plagiarism

Attention is drawn to University policy and regulations on honesty in academic work, and to the disciplinary guidelines and procedures applicable to breaches of such policy and regulations. Details may be found at http://www.cuhk.edu.hk/policy/academichonesty/. With each assignment, students are required to submit a statement that they are aware of these policies, regulations, guidelines and procedures.

Faculty of Engineering Guidelines to Academic Honesty

MUST read: https://www.erg.cuhk.edu.hk/erg/AcademicHonesty

Things to TRY (but your shall NOT submit your funny version!)

1. Locate your NetBeans project folder and find a file ShakeMe.jar.

If you are using Oracle JDK, double click it!

If you are using Open JDK and double-clicking does not work, try run the last command shown in the NetBeans Output window after you Build the project.

If you can't find it, Build your project once.

- 2. Change the spiral speed and/ or range.
- 3. Change the game rules.
- 4. Add your own cute behaviors.