18 Likes and dislikes

In English, many adjectives are formed by adding "-ing" or "-ed" to verbs. These adjectives often have different meanings and can be used to describe likes and dislikes.

New language Adjectives with "-ing" and "-ed"

Aa Vocabulary Feelings and emotions

* New skill Talking about likes and dislikes

18.1 KEY LANGUAGE ADJECTIVES WITH "-ING" AND "-ED"

Adjectives that end in "-ing" describe the effect something has. Adjectives ending in "-ed" describe how something is affected.



The spider is frightening.
The man is frightened.

The man experiences fright.

The spider causes fright.

(1)

18.2 FURTHER EXAMPLES ADJECTIVES WITH "-ING" AND "-ED"



The fireworks are amazing. She is amazed.



The wasp is annoying. He is annoyed.



The roller coaster was thrilling. They were thrilled.



The vacation is relaxing. He is relaxed.



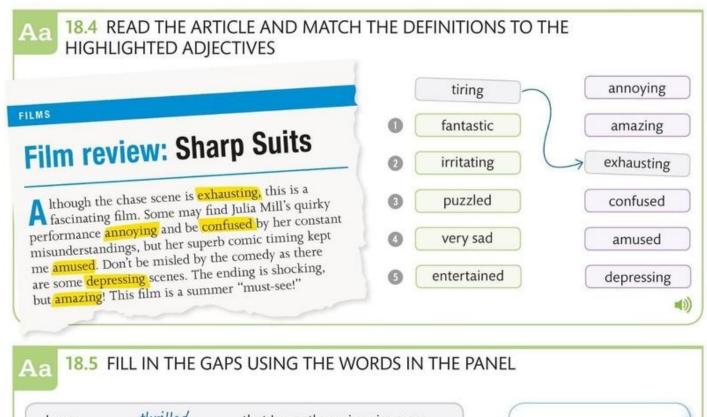


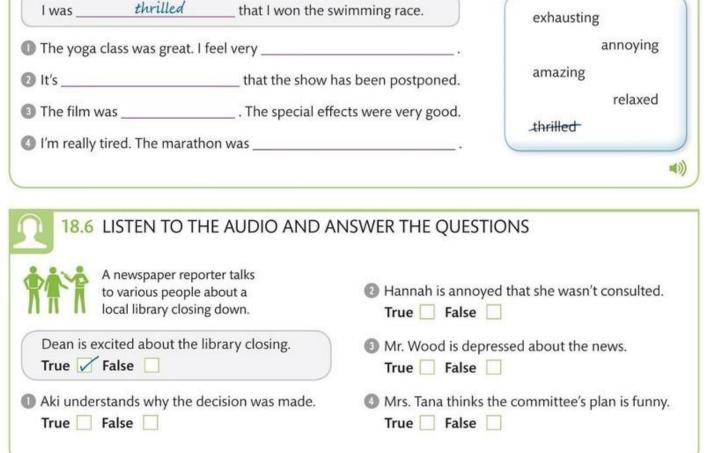
18.3 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE

I am exciting / excited about the football game.

- 1 I'm really thrilled / thrilling about our trip!
- This movie is really bored / boring.
- The movie was very exciting / excited.
- That meal was disgusting / disgusted.
- I always feel relaxing / relaxed after a bath.
- Your lecture was really interested / interesting.
- I'm really shocked / shocking by the news.







18.7 KEY LANGUAGE MODIFYING WORDS

"Quite," "really," and "absolutely" can be used to modify how much you like or don't like something. These modifying words must go before the verb.

In UK English "quite" doesn't have as strong an emphasis as "really." In US English the emphasis is stronger.

"Really" is used when you mean "a lot more."

"Absolutely" is used in extreme forms.

I quite enjoy cycling.

You can use "quite" before "enjoy" and "like."

I really like cycling.

You can use "really" before "like," "love," "enjoy," "don't like," and "hate."



You can use "absolutely" before "love" and "hate."







18.8 FURTHER EXAMPLES MODIFYING WORDS



He quite likes playing tennis.



I really don't like cooking.



He really loves eating cake.



She really hates waking up early.



She really enjoys playing guitar.



They absolutely hate singing.



18.9 A COMMON MISTAKES

Some combinations of modifying words and verbs are wrong.

I quite love cycling.



Don't use "quite" before "love," "don't like," or "hate."

I absolutely enjoy cycling.



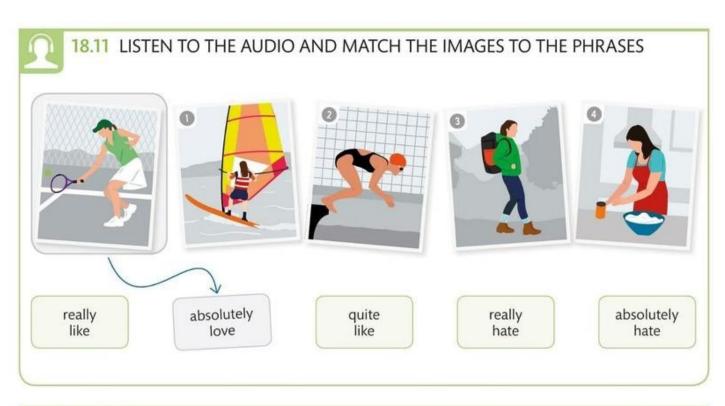
Don't use "absolutely" before "like," "enjoy," or "don't like."

18.10 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE

I guite / really love going to the movie theater.

- I absolutely / quite hate traveling to the city.
- I really / absolutely enjoy reading books.
- I absolutely / quite like swimming.
- I quite / really hate driving to work.





18 O CHECKLIST		
🏕 Adjectives with "-ing" and "-ed" 🗌	Aa Feelings and emotions	💏 Talking about likes and dislikes 🗌

NEW LANGUAGE	He makes the bed every morning. I usually cook at home, but I'm eating out tonight. He is picking up litter. He is picking litter up The tree is a lot taller than the building.		UNIT
COLLOCATIONS			15.1
PRESENT SIMPLE AND PRESENT CONTINUOUS			15.7
SEPARABLE PHRASAL VERBS			16.1
COMPARATIVES WITH MODIFIERS			17.1
The clock tower is easily the tallest building in the town.			17.4
ADJECTIVES WITH "-ING" AND "-ED"	"-ED" The man is frightened. Lauite enjoy cycling.		18.1
MODIFYING WORDS			18.7