Internship defense M2 Parisian Master of Research in Computer Science Élimination non-singleton : Avec les faisceaux, c'est pas faux

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1 Preliminary : Topoi



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The starting point

Cartesian closed categories

 \Leftrightarrow

Simply typed λ -calculus

 \Leftrightarrow

Negative fragment of intuitionistic propositional logic

$$\mathsf{Hom}(A \times B, C)$$

 \simeq

 $Hom(A, B \rightarrow C)$

 $\lambda x : A.t : A \rightarrow B$

$$\frac{\Gamma, A \vdash B}{\Gamma \vdash A \to B}$$

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Subobject classifier

$$Sub(A) \simeq Hom(A, \Omega)$$

Sub(A) := equivalences classes of monomorphisms $X \rightarrow A$. Introduces a type of proposition in the λ -calculus, as well as subobjects

• All finite limits as well. Finite colimits are recovered[maclane2012sheaves].



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Formulas

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