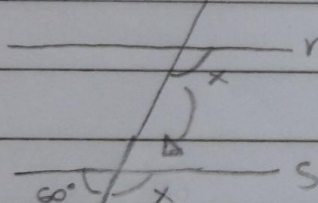
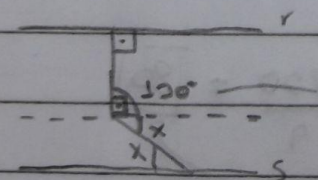
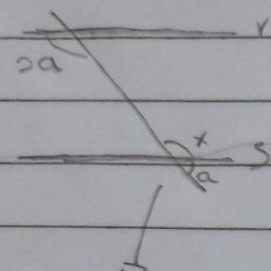
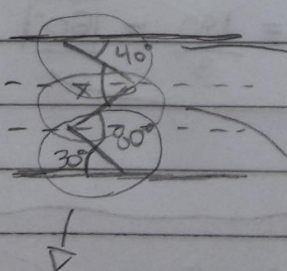


Tarefa Básica 18
Geometria Plana

1.  $60^\circ + x = 180^\circ$
 $x = 180^\circ - 60^\circ$
 $x = 120^\circ$ (C)

2.  $120 - 90 = x$
 $x = 30^\circ$ (B)

3.  $2a$ e x são congruentes, logo...
 $2a + a = 180^\circ$
 $3a = 180^\circ$
 $a = 180^\circ / 3$
 $a = 60^\circ$
 $x + a = 180^\circ$
 $x + 60^\circ = 180^\circ$
 $x = 180^\circ - 60^\circ$
 $x = 120^\circ$ (D)

4.  40°
 x
 50°
 40°
 $50^\circ + 40^\circ = 90^\circ$ (90°)

5. Ângulos suplementares:

$$\text{Som } 2 = 180^\circ$$

$$x + y = 180^\circ$$

$$x + \frac{5}{4}x = 180^\circ$$

$$y = \frac{5}{4}x$$

$$\frac{9}{4}x = 180^\circ$$

$$x = \frac{180 \cdot \frac{4}{9}}{1} = 80^\circ$$

$$x = 80^\circ \rightarrow y = \frac{5}{4}x$$

$$y = \frac{5}{4} \cdot 80$$

$$y = \frac{400}{4} = 100^\circ$$

$$\boxed{y = 100^\circ}$$

(A)

6. Ângulos complementares:

$$\text{Som } 2 = 90^\circ$$

$$x + y = 90^\circ$$

$$x + \frac{1}{2}x = 90^\circ$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x = 90^\circ$$

$$x = \frac{90 \cdot \frac{2}{3}}{1} = 60^\circ$$

$$x = 60^\circ$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 60^\circ$$

$$y = \frac{60^\circ}{2}$$

$$\boxed{y = 30^\circ}$$

(A)

7. $3 \cdot (90^\circ - x) = \frac{1}{3} \cdot (180^\circ - x) \rightarrow 630^\circ = 8x$

$$9 \cdot (90^\circ - x) = (180^\circ - x)$$

$$x = \frac{630}{8}$$

$$810^\circ - 9x = 180^\circ - x$$

$$810^\circ - 180^\circ = 9x - x \rightarrow$$

$$x = 78,75^\circ \approx \boxed{78^\circ 45'}$$

(E)