

Chatbot Hands on

Laboratório:

1) Acesse o serviço Amazon Lex pela console e crie o bot **ScheduleAppointment** usando a Role padrão e selecionando **No** na opção de COPPA

Create your bot

Amazon Lex enables any developer to build conversational chatbots quickly and easily. With Amazon Lex, no deep learning expertise is necessary—you just specify the basic conversational flow directly from the console, and then Amazon Lex manages the dialogue and dynamically adjusts the response. To get started, you can choose one of the sample bots provided below or build a new custom bot from scratch.

CREATE YOUR OWN

TRY A SAMPLE

Custom bot

BookTrip

OrderFlowers

ScheduleAppointment

Bot name

ScheduleAppointment

MakeAppointment

I'd like to see the dentist.

Sure, what day?

Next Wednesday.

9AM is free. Does that work?

Yes.

Intents

A particular goal that the user wants to achieve

Utterances

Spoken or typed phrases that invoke your intent

Slots

Data the user must provide to fulfill the intent

Prompts

Questions that ask the user to input data

Fulfillment

The business logic required to fulfill the user's intent

Please confirm that we'll see you next wednesday at 9AM.

Yes.

Thank you. Your appointment has been set successfully.

IAM role

AWSServiceRoleForLexBots

Automatically created on your behalf

COPPA

Please indicate if your use of this bot is subject to the [Children's Online Privacy Protection Act \(COPPA\)](#). [Learn more](#)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Verifique como o bot foi criado e faça alguns testes pela console:

The screenshot displays the Amazon Lex console for the 'MakeAppointment' bot. The left sidebar shows the navigation menu with 'Intents', 'MakeAppointment', 'Slot types', 'AppointmentType/Value', and 'Error Handling'. The main area is divided into sections: 'Sample utterances' with a text input and a button; 'Lambda initialization and validation'; 'Slots' table; 'Confirmation prompt'; 'Fulfillment' options; and 'Response'. The 'Slots' table is as follows:

Priority	Required	Name	Slot type	Version	Prompt	Settings
		e.g. Location	e.g. AMAZON_US_...		e.g. What city?	
2.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AppointmentType	AppointmentTypeVa...	1	What type of appointment would you like	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Date	AMAZON DATE	Built-in	When should I schedule your appointmer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
4.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Time	AMAZON TIME	Built-in	At what time should I schedule your appo	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

The 'Fulfillment' section has 'Return parameters to client' selected. The 'Response' section is empty. The right sidebar shows a 'Test bot (Latest)' chat history with messages like 'Book an appointment', 'What type of appointment would you like to schedule?', 'canal', and 'When should I schedule your canal?'. Below the chat history is an 'Inspect response' section showing the dialog state and slots.

2) Atualize o bot adicionando um Lambda Code Hook e Fulfillment usando uma Lambda Function

Crie uma função lambda pelo Console usando o Blueprint `lex-make-appointment`

The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda console 'Create function' page. The 'Author from scratch' and 'Use a blueprint' options are visible. The 'Use a blueprint' option is selected. Below, the 'Blueprints' section shows a search for 'lex' and three results:

Blueprint Name	Description	Runtime
lex-book-trip-python	Book details of a visit, using Amazon Lex to perform natural language understanding	python2.7 · lex
lex-make-appointment-python	Schedule a dentist appointment, using Amazon Lex to perform natural language understanding	python2.7 · lex
lex-order-flowers-python	Order flowers, using Amazon Lex to perform natural language understanding	python2.7 · lex

Atualize, faça a **Build** do seu bot e teste

MakeAppointment Latest ▾

▼ Sample utterances ⓘ

+

✕

✕

✕

▼ Lambda initialization and validation ⓘ

☒ Initialization and validation code hook

Lambda function

[View in Lambda console](#) ↗

Version or alias

▼ Slots ⓘ

Priority		Required	Name	Slot type	V
			<input type="text" value="e.g. Location"/>	<input type="text" value="e.g. AMAZON.US_CITY"/>	
2.	▼	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="AppointmentType"/>	<input type="text" value="AppointmentTypeValue"/>	
3.	^ ▼	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="Date"/>	<input type="text" value="AMAZON.DATE"/>	
4.	^	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="Time"/>	<input type="text" value="AMAZON.TIME"/>	

► Confirmation prompt ⓘ

▼ Fulfillment ⓘ

☒ AWS Lambda function ☐ Return parameters to client

Lambda function

[View in Lambda console](#) ↗

Version or alias

3) Configure o Cognito pela Console para integrar com uma interface Web

Crie uma nova Identity Pool (habilite a opção de acesso não autenticado para o fim de testes):

Step 1: Create identity pool

Step 2: Set permissions

Create new identity pool

Identity pools are used to store end user identities. To declare a new identity pool, enter a unique name.

Identity pool name*

ChatBotConsultas

✓

Example: My App Name

▼ Unauthenticated identities ⓘ

Amazon Cognito can support unauthenticated identities by providing a unique identifier and AWS credentials for users. To enable access for unauthenticated identities, [Learn more about unauthenticated identities.](#)

☒ Enable access to unauthenticated identities

O Cognito irá criar uma role para seu novo Identity Pool, altere essa role e adicione as permissões AmazonLexRunBotsOnly e TranslateReadOnly

Permissions	Trust relationships	Tags	Access Advisor	Revoke sessions
▼ Permissions policies (4 policies applied)				
<div>Attach policies</div> <div>Add inline policy</div>				
Policy name ▼	Policy type ▼			
▶  AmazonAPIGatewayInvokeFullAccess	AWS managed policy			
▶  AmazonLexRunBotsOnly	AWS managed policy			
▶  TranslateReadOnly	AWS managed policy			
▶ oneClick_Cognito_ChatBotConsultasUnauth_Role_1559677512834	Inline policy			

Atualize o script com as informações do seu bot:

```
// Initialize the Amazon Cognito credentials provider
AWS.config.region = 'us-east-1'; // Region
AWS.config.credentials = new AWS.CognitoIdentityCredentials({
  // Provide your Pool Id here
  IdentityPoolId: 'us-east-1:cf9092dd-0bcd-40ea-a515-9283f00a64db',
});

var lexruntime = new AWS.LexRuntime();
var lexUserId = 'chatbot-demo' + Date.now();
var sessionAttributes = {};
var translate = new AWS.Translate({ apiVersion: '2017-07-01' });

function pushChat() {
  // if there is text to be sent...
  var wisdomText = document.getElementById('wisdom');
  if (wisdomText && wisdomText.value && wisdomText.value.trim().length > 0) {

    // disable input to show we're sending it
    var wisdom = wisdomText.value.trim();
    wisdomText.value = '...';
    wisdomText.locked = true;

    var translateparams = {
      SourceLanguageCode: 'pt', /* required */
      TargetLanguageCode: 'en', /* required */
      Text: wisdom, /* required */
    };

    showRequest(wisdom);
    translate.translateText(translateparams, function (err, data) {
      if (err) console.log(err, err.stack); // an error occurred
      else {
        console.log(data.TranslatedText); // translated text

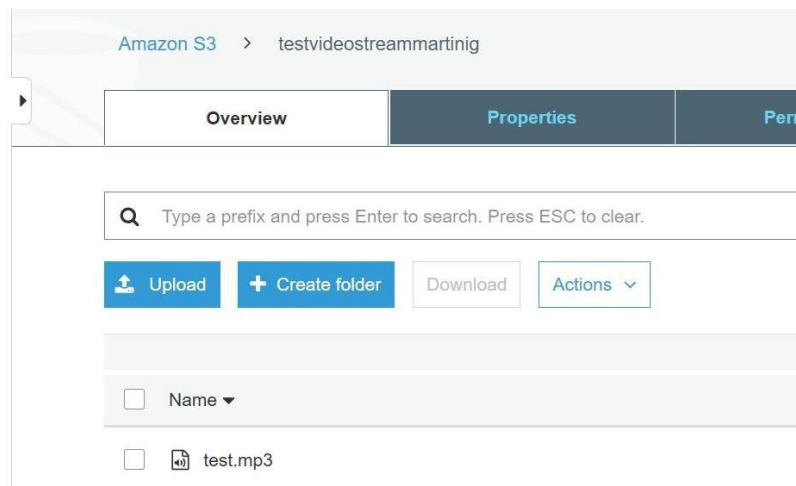
        var params = {
          botAlias: '$LATEST',
          botName: 'ScheduleAppointment',
          inputText: data.TranslatedText,
          userId: lexUserId,
          sessionAttributes: sessionAttributes
        };
      }
    });
  }
}
```

4) Crie uma nova intent para o bot e utilize o amazon translate para tradução do diálogo (Exemplo: verificar resultados de exames)

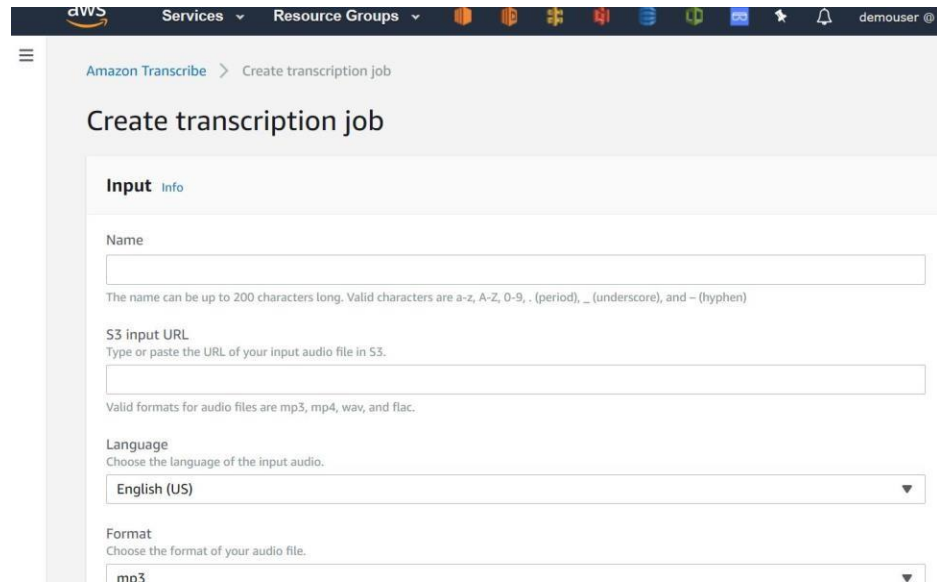
- a. Crie uma nova intent para o bot;
- b. Adicione um novo tipo de slot;
- c. Utilize o lambda para validar os inputs (opcional);
- d. Faça o deploy do bot;
- e. Atualize as permissões e o script;

5) Utilize o Amazon Transcribe para converter áudio em texto (opcional)

Faça o upload de um arquivo em um bucket S3:



Crie um transcription Job no Amazon Transcribe:



The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface for creating a transcription job. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, 'Services', 'Resource Groups', and a user profile 'demouser'. The breadcrumb trail indicates the path: 'Amazon Transcribe > Create transcription job'. The main heading is 'Create transcription job'. Below this, there is a tabbed interface with 'Input' selected and 'Info' as an option. The 'Input' section contains four fields: 'Name' (a text input field with a note that names can be up to 200 characters long and contain only a-z, A-Z, 0-9, ., _ (underscore), and - (hyphen)); 'S3 input URL' (a text input field with a note to type or paste the URL of the input audio file in S3, and a note that valid formats are mp3, mp4, wav, and flac); 'Language' (a dropdown menu set to 'English (US)' with a note to choose the language of the input audio); and 'Format' (a dropdown menu set to 'mp3' with a note to choose the format of the audio file).

Faça o download do arquivo JSON no bucket de destino e verifique o texto.

Documentação e material extra:

Documentação Amazon Lex: <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lex/latest/dg/what-is.html>

Documentação Amazon Translate:

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/translate/latest/dg/what-is.html>

Documentação Amazon Transcribe:

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/transcribe/latest/dg/what-is-transcribe.html>

Example: Integrating with a Web site: <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lex/latest/dg/ex-web.html>

Deploy a Web UI for Your Chatbot: <https://aws.amazon.com/pt/blogs/machine-learning/deploy-a-web-ui-for-your-chatbot/>

Create a translator chatbot using Amazon Translate and Amazon Lex:

<https://aws.amazon.com/pt/blogs/machine-learning/create-a-translator-chatbot-using-amazon-translate-and-amazon-lex/>

Create a Question and Answer Bot with Amazon Lex and Amazon Alexa:

<https://aws.amazon.com/pt/blogs/machine-learning/creating-a-question-and-answer-bot-with-amazon-lex-and-amazon-alexa/>

Enhance Your Amazon Lex Chatbots with Responses:

<https://aws.amazon.com/pt/blogs/machine-learning/enhance-your-amazon-lex-chatbots-with-responses/>

Integrating an Amazon Lex Bot with Facebook Messenger:

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lex/latest/dg/fb-bot-association.html>

Monitorando Amazon Lex com Amazon CloudWatch

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lex/latest/dg/monitoring-aws-lex-cloudwatch.html>