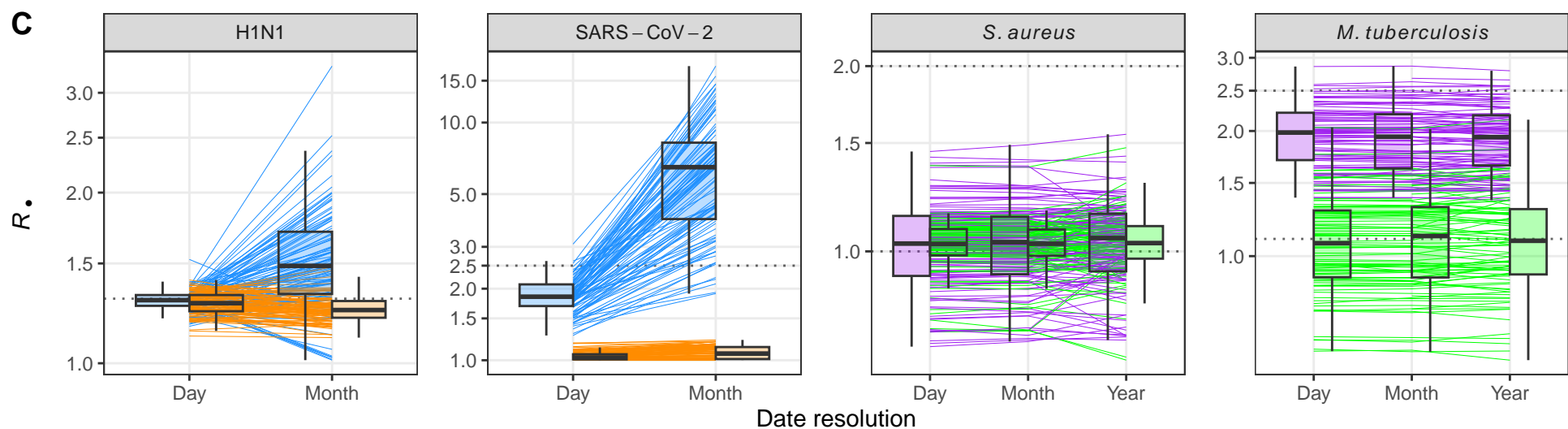


Birth Death Coalescent Exponential



$R_0$  Birth Death  $R_{e1}$  Birth Death  $R_{e2}$  Birth Death  $R_0$  Coalescent Exponential