```
In [ ]: setwd("/home/leoKraushaar/Documents/School/Year 3/Semester 2/STAT 413/Project/protests/")
In [ ]: library(dplyr)
In [ ]: data <- read.csv("data/clean/canadianProtestData.csv")[, -1]</pre>
        colnames(data)[colnames(data) == 'prov'] <- 'GEO'</pre>
In [ ]: dim(grouped_data)
      299 · 3
In [ ]: retail <- read.csv("data/clean/retail.csv")</pre>
        retail <- dplyr::rename(retail, ret_sales_tot=VALUE)</pre>
        retail <- distinct(retail)</pre>
        retail <- na.omit(retail)</pre>
        retail mean <- retail %>%
             group_by(REF_DATE, GEO) %>%
            summarise(retail = mean(ret_sales_tot, na.rm = TRUE))
        `summarise()` has grouped output by 'REF_DATE'. You can override using the
       `.groups` argument.
In [ ]: oil <- read.csv("data/clean/oil.csv")</pre>
        oil <- dplyr::rename(oil, import_oil=VALUE)</pre>
        oil <- distinct(oil)</pre>
        oil <- na.omit(oil)</pre>
        oil mean <- oil %>%
            group_by(REF_DATE, GE0) %>%
            summarise(oil = mean(import_oil, na.rm = TRUE))
        oil_mean
        `summarise()` has grouped output by 'REF DATE'. You can override using the
       `.groups` argument.
```

A grouped\_df: 299 × 3

		REF_DATE
<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>
2442	Alberta	2022-01
69664	British Columbia	2022-01
2893	Manitoba	2022-01
1274	New Brunswick	2022-01
132480	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-01
0	Northwest Territories	2022-01
144972	Nova Scotia	2022-01
0	Nunavut	2022-01
153320	Ontario	2022-01
0	Prince Edward Island	2022-01
94466	Quebec	2022-01
1316	Saskatchewan	2022-01
71	Yukon	2022-01
2311	Alberta	2022-02
56639	British Columbia	2022-02
3877	Manitoba	2022-02
33734	New Brunswick	2022-02
81776	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-02
0	Northwest Territories	2022-02
0	Nova Scotia	2022-02
0	Nunavut	2022-02
114166	Ontario	2022-02
0	Prince Edward Island	2022-02
261073	Quebec	2022-02
1616	Saskatchewan	2022-02
0	Yukon	2022-02
4781	Alberta	2022-03
64115	British Columbia	2022-03
6882	Manitoba	2022-03
67036	New Brunswick	2022-03
:	:	:
0	Prince Edward Island	2023-09
327837	Quebec	2023-09
1250	Saskatchewan	2023-09
0	Yukon	2023-09
2004	Alberta	2023-10
144566	British Columbia	2023-10
4114	Manitoba	2023-10
1137	New Brunswick	2023-10
0	Newfoundland and Labrador	2023-10
0	Northwest Territories	2023-10
63643	Nova Scotia	2023-10
0	Nunavut	2023-10
	Ontario	2023-10
1100/3	211121112	2023-10
$\cap$	Prince Famera iciana	/// >= !!!
0 267734	Prince Edward Island	2023-10

```
REF_DATE
                                      GEO
                                                oil
            <chr>
                                     <chr>
                                             <dbl>
          2023-10
                                     Yukon
                                                 0
                                    Alberta
          2023-11
                                              2159
                            British Columbia
          2023-11
                                             75315
          2023-11
                                  Manitoba
                                              3433
          2023-11
                             New Brunswick
                                              1239
          2023-11 Newfoundland and Labrador 161520
          2023-11
                        Northwest Territories
          2023-11
                                Nova Scotia 20668
          2023-11
                                   Nunavut 76768
          2023-11
                                    Ontario 106134
          2023-11
                         Prince Edward Island
          2023-11
                                    Quebec 311386
          2023-11
                              Saskatchewan
                                              1314
          2023-11
                                     Yukon
                                                 0
In [ ]: food <- read.csv("data/clean/food.csv")</pre>
         food <- dplyr::rename(food, food_sales=VALUE)</pre>
         food <- distinct(food)</pre>
         food <- na.omit(food)</pre>
         food_mean <- food %>%
             group_by(REF_DATE, GE0) %>%
             summarise(food = mean(food_sales, na.rm = TRUE))
         food_mean
        `summarise()` has grouped output by 'REF_DATE'. You can override using the
```

`.groups` argument.

A grouped\_df: 292 × 3

food	A grouped_df: 292 × 3  GEO	REF_DATE
<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>
759775	Alberta	2022-01
1033526	British Columbia	2022-01
155613	Manitoba	2022-01
91605	New Brunswick	2022-01
64729	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-01
4711	Northwest Territories	2022-01
129962	Nova Scotia	2022-01
1473	Nunavut	2022-01
1916531	Ontario	2022-01
23022	Prince Edward Island	2022-01
884990	Quebec	2022-01
157493	Saskatchewan	2022-01
6125	Yukon	2022-01
843495	Alberta	2022-02
1187563	British Columbia	2022-02
177460	Manitoba	2022-02
110261	New Brunswick	2022-02
73373	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-02
5382	Northwest Territories	2022-02
	Nova Scotia	
153436		2022-02
2155	Nunavut	2022-02
2423818	Ontario	2022-02
28763	Prince Edward Island	2022-02
1208015	Quebec	2022-02
173912	Saskatchewan	2022-02
6918	Yukon	2022-02
864944	Alberta	2022-03
1202772	British Columbia	2022-03
193174	Manitoba	2022-03
113005	New Brunswick	2022-03
:	!	:
35896	Prince Edward Island	2023-09
1528758	Quebec	2023-09
196160	Saskatchewan	2023-09
9221	Yukon	2023-09
1020938	Alberta	2023-10
1360250	British Columbia	2023-10
214117	Manitoba	2023-10
129902	New Brunswick	2023-10
86490	Newfoundland and Labrador	2023-10
6509	Northwest Territories	2023-10
180974	Nova Scotia	2023-10
3715	Nunavut	2023-10
3042934	Ontario	2023-10
	Prince Edward Island	2023-10
35466		
	Quebec	2023-10

```
<chr>
                                     <chr>
                                               <dbl>
          2023-10
                                               9268
                                     Yukon
                                    Alberta 1019426
          2023-11
          2023-11
                             British Columbia
                                            1368515
          2023-11
                                  Manitoba
                                             218308
          2023-11
                             New Brunswick
                                             130937
          2023-11 Newfoundland and Labrador
                                              86942
          2023-11
                        Northwest Territories
                                               6494
          2023-11
                                Nova Scotia
                                              185277
          2023-11
                                   Nunavut
                                               4652
          2023-11
                                    Ontario 3084551
          2023-11
                         Prince Edward Island
                                              36342
          2023-11
                                    Quebec 1550373
          2023-11
                                             203970
                              Saskatchewan
          2023-11
                                     Yukon
                                               9460
In [ ]: manufac <- read.csv("data/clean/manufac.csv")</pre>
         manufac <- dplyr::rename(manufac, manufac_sales=VALUE)</pre>
         manufac <- distinct(manufac)</pre>
         manufac <- na.omit(manufac)</pre>
         manufac_mean <- manufac %>%
             group_by(REF_DATE, GE0) %>%
             summarise(manufac = mean(manufac_sales, na.rm = TRUE))
         {\tt manufac\_mean}
        `summarise()` has grouped output by 'REF_DATE'. You can override using the
```

REF\_DATE

`.groups` argument.

GEO

food

manufac	GEO	REF_DATE
<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>
8101486	Alberta	2022-01
5570395	British Columbia	2022-01
1845320	Manitoba	2022-01
2017001	New Brunswick	2022-01
264436	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-01
1435	Northwest Territories	2022-01
2066	Northwest Territories including Nunavut	2022-01
836638	Nova Scotia	2022-01
631	Nunavut	2022-01
27714250	Ontario	2022-01
223492	Prince Edward Island	2022-01
16949941	Quebec	2022-01
1776269	Saskatchewan	2022-01
2767	Yukon	2022-01
8629092	Alberta	2022-02
5832759	British Columbia	2022-02
2022267	Manitoba	2022-02
2210765	New Brunswick	2022-02
304927	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-02
2029	Northwest Territories	2022-02
3965	Northwest Territories including Nunavut	2022-02
874999	Nova Scotia	2022-02
1936	Nunavut	2022-02
30024531	Ontario  Prince Edward Island	2022-02
223063		2022-02
17442247	Quebec	2022-02
1880361	Saskatchewan	2022-02
2596	Yukon	2022-02
9081528	Alberta	2022-03
6092015	British Columbia	2022-03
:	:	:
920235	Nova Scotia	2023-10
31167250	Ontario	2023-10
284081	Prince Edward Island	2023-10
17796082	Quebec	2023-10
2021620	Saskatchewan	2023-10
3253	Yukon	2023-10
8740319	Alberta	2023-11
5536415	British Columbia	2023-11
2218465	Manitoba	2023-11
1810713	New Brunswick	2023-11
274220	Newfoundland and Labrador	2023-11
3015	Northwest Territories including Nunavut	2023-11
893123	Nova Scotia	2023-11
31833944	Ontario	2023-11
279229	Prince Edward Island	2023-11

```
REF_DATE
                                                 GEO
                                                        manufac
            <chr>
                                                <chr>
                                                           <dbl>
          2023-11
                                         Saskatchewan
                                                        2133737
          2023-11
                                               Yukon
                                                           4468
          2023-12
                                                        8870172
                                               Alberta
                                       British Columbia
          2023-12
                                                       5580420
          2023-12
                                                        2103543
                                             Manitoba
          2023-12
                                        New Brunswick
                                                        1978348
          2023-12
                             Newfoundland and Labrador
                                                         222935
          2023-12 Northwest Territories including Nunavut
                                                           3594
          2023-12
                                           Nova Scotia
                                                         893715
          2023-12
                                              Ontario 30954858
          2023-12
                                   Prince Edward Island
                                                         290573
          2023-12
                                              Quebec
                                                       18275178
          2023-12
                                         Saskatchewan
                                                        2039865
          2023-12
                                               Yukon
                                                            5121
In [ ]: power <- read.csv("data/clean/power.csv")</pre>
         power <- power[power$Electric.power..components != "Total generation", ]</pre>
         power <- power[, -c(3)]</pre>
         power <- dplyr::rename(power, power_avail=VALUE)</pre>
         power <- distinct(power)</pre>
         power <- na.omit(power)</pre>
         power_mean <- power %>%
             group_by(REF_DATE, GE0) %>%
             summarise(power = mean(power_avail, na.rm = TRUE))
         power_mean
```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'REF\_DATE'. You can override using the

`.groups` argument.

A grouped\_df: 299 × 3

power	GEO	REF_DATE
<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>
6879472	Alberta	2022-01
5996703	British Columbia	2022-01
2917343	Manitoba	2022-01
1736016	New Brunswick	2022-01
887826	Newfoundland and Labrador	2022-01
70307	Northwest Territories	2022-01
1203542	Nova Scotia	2022-01
18626	Nunavut	2022-01
13360681	Ontario	2022-01
173892	Prince Edward Island	2022-01
25839325	Quebec	2022-01
2361940	Saskatchewan	2022-01
62834	Yukon	2022-01
5952095	Alberta	2022-02
5675761	British Columbia	2022-02
2644092	Manitoba	2022-02
1483608	New Brunswick	2022-02
752737	Newfoundland and Labrador	
65084	Northwest Territories	2022-02
1060070	Nova Scotia	2022-02
17178	Nunavut	2022-02
11683200	Ontario	2022-02
138145	Prince Edward Island	2022-02
21890451	Quebec	2022-02
2032740	Saskatchewan	2022-02
50853	Yukon	2022-02
6424649	Alberta	2022-02
	British Columbia	2022-03
2463401	Manitoba	2022-03
1432127	New Brunswick	2022-03
	:	:
117725	Prince Edward Island	2023-09
14563138	Quebec	2023-09
1892052	Saskatchewan	2023-09
37029	Yukon	2023-09
6576535	Alberta	2023-10
	British Columbia	2023-10
1883566	Manitoba	2023-10
982231	New Brunswick	2023-10
817346	Newfoundland and Labrador	2023-10
47285	Northwest Territories	2023-10
825066	Nova Scotia	2023-10
16165	Nunavut	2023-10
11422274	Ontario	2023-10
118057	Prince Edward Island	2023-10
15244058	Quebec	2023-10
1979795	Saskatchewan	2023-10

```
<dbl>
            <chr>
                                      <chr>
          2023-10
                                     Yukon
                                               50892
                                             6904386
          2023-11
                                    Alberta
                             British Columbia
          2023-11
                                              6211248
          2023-11
                                   Manitoba
                                             2189819
          2023-11
                                             1228522
                             New Brunswick
          2023-11 Newfoundland and Labrador
                                             1050354
          2023-11
                                               56018
                        Northwest Territories
          2023-11
                                 Nova Scotia
                                              968366
          2023-11
                                   Nunavut
                                               17028
          2023-11
                                    Ontario 12093483
          2023-11
                         Prince Edward Island
                                              139348
          2023-11
                                    Quebec 18782951
          2023-11
                              Saskatchewan
                                             2199838
          2023-11
                                     Yukon
                                               63017
In [ ]: date as string <- function(date) {</pre>
             month_map <- c("January", "February", "March", "April", "May", "June",</pre>
                              "July", "August", "September", "October", "November", "December")
             names(month_map) <- 1:12</pre>
             year <- substr(date, start=1, stop=4)</pre>
             month <- substr(date, start=6, stop=nchar(date))</pre>
             if (substr(month, start=1, stop=1) == "0") {
                  month <- substr(month, start=2, stop=nchar(month))</pre>
             month string <- month map[as.integer(month)]</pre>
              return(c(year, month_string))
         date data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(retail mean$REF DATE, FUN=date as string)))</pre>
         retail_mean[, "year"] <- date_data$V1</pre>
         retail_mean[, "month"] <- date_data$"1"</pre>
         retail mean$REF DATE <- NULL
        date_data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(new_retail_mean$REF_DATE, FUN=date_as_string)))</pre>
         new_retail_mean[, "year"] <- date_data$V1</pre>
         new retail mean[, "month"] <- date data$"1"</pre>
         new_retail_mean$REF_DATE <- NULL</pre>
In [ ]: date_data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(oil_mean$REF_DATE, FUN=date_as_string)))</pre>
         oil_mean[, "year"] <- date_data$V1</pre>
         oil_mean[, "month"] <- date_data$"1"</pre>
         oil mean$REF DATE <- NULL
         date data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(food mean$REF DATE, FUN=date as string)))</pre>
         food_mean[, "year"] <- date_data$V1</pre>
         food_mean[, "month"] <- date_data$"1</pre>
         food mean$REF DATE <- NULL</pre>
        date data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(manufac mean$REF DATE, FUN=date as string)))</pre>
         manufac_mean[, "year"] <- date_data$V1</pre>
         manufac_mean[, "month"] <- date data$"1"</pre>
         manufac mean$REF DATE <- NULL</pre>
In [ ]: date_data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(power_mean$REF_DATE, FUN=date as string)))</pre>
         power mean[, "year"] <- date data$V1</pre>
         power mean[, "month"] <- date data$"1"</pre>
         power_mean$REF_DATE <- NULL</pre>
In [ ]: data <- merge(data, retail_mean, by = c("year", "month", "GEO"), all.x=TRUE)</pre>
         data <- merge(data, oil_mean, by = c("year", "month", "GEO"), all.x=TRUE)</pre>
         data <- merge(data, food_mean, by = c("year", "month", "GEO"), all.x=TRUE)</pre>
```

**REF\_DATE** 

**GEO** 

power

```
data <- merge(data, manufac_mean, by = c("year", "month", "GEO"), all.x=TRUE)
data <- merge(data, power_mean, by = c("year", "month", "GEO"), all.x=TRUE)
data</pre>
```

A data.frame: 299 × 10

			A data.	marrie, 233					
year	month	GEO	рор	protests	retail	oil	food	manufac	power
<int></int>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<int></int>	<int></int>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
2022	April	Alberta	4480956	17	7989056	3983	868863	9421575	6069621
2022	April	British Columbia	5310164	42	8959229	77433	1222442	5904432	5240902
2022	April	Manitoba	1405197	2	2083495	6290	194206	2000977	2168371
2022	April	New Brunswick	801778	5	1340707	1818	116742	2460804	1171958
2022	April	Newfoundland and Labrador	529249	2	920444	77160	78292	346772	686123
2022	April	Northwest Territories	44828	0	76390	0	5724	584	58889
2022	April	Nova Scotia	1014827	2	1689162	47821	164055	928882	899107
2022	April	Nunavut	40489	0	48635	0	1861	1856	16071
2022	April	Ontario	15046211	46	24616762	267687	2682207	31728284	10717875
2022	April	Prince Edward Island	165524	0	269014	0	30470	285508	129091
2022	April	Quebec	8627524	26	13896378	228362	1314059	18280632	17514950
2022	April	Saskatchewan	1173366	5	2048833	1285	178681	2120037	1869556
2022	April	Yukon	43454	2	88900	0	7819	3601	43778
2022	August	Alberta	4510891	6	8312320	4388	906253	8976474	6783590
2022	August	British Columbia	5356284	19	9144939	151630	1233372	5723411	4870866
2022	August	Manitoba	1413409	6	2231006	4489	198691	2156220	2054341
2022	August	New Brunswick	809568	4	1368487	2311	116593	2241491	997796
2022		Newfoundland and Labrador	531583	5	958844	150263	78940	264056	684606
2022	August	Northwest Territories	44685	0	75755	36714	5832	984	51834
2022	_	Nova Scotia	1025445	8	1714108	57149	166828	906456	847062
	August		40485		48163		2375	4295	14405
2022	August	Nunavut		0		0			
2022	August	Ontario	15145006	28	24320748	256796	2754474	30944157	12987686
2022	August	Prince Edward Island	167188	1	281978	0	33239	238437	115815
2022	August	Quebec	8672185	8	14351635	358902	1395697	17012905	15068395
2022	August	Saskatchewan	1178422	4	2110437	1606	181882	2175991	2063730
2022	August	Yukon	43905	0	92845	0	7493	3354	38095
2022	December	Alberta	4561350	4	8431294	2616	937555	8617749	7146188
2022	December	British Columbia	5403528	16	8960346	167172	1285432	5496946	6876391
2022	December	Manitoba	1423596	8	2275146	3608	208406	2056120	2876953
2022	December	New Brunswick	817766	7	1376248	1233	121964	2084289	1415122
÷	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
2023	November	Prince Edward Island	175853	2	306554.00	0	36342	279229	139348
2023	November	Quebec	8948540	43	14861184.00	311386	1550373	17986302	18782951
2023	November	Saskatchewan	1218976	5	2118073.00	1314	203970	2133737	2199838
2023	November	Yukon	45148	4	97695.00	0	9460	4468	63017
2023	October	Alberta	4756408	17	8524706.00	2004	1020938	8664111	6576535
2023	October	British Columbia	5581127	31	9116046.00	144566	1360250	5398924	5481719
2023	October	Manitoba	1465440	14	2263706.00	4114	214117	2224327	1883566
2023	October	New Brunswick	842725	4	1470290.00	1137	129902	1918335	982231
2023	October	Newfoundland and Labrador	540418	7	953907.00	0	86490	259634	817346
2023	October	Northwest Territories	44760	0	83353.50	0	6509	NA	47285
2023	October	Nova Scotia	1066416	8	1774644.00	63643	180974	920235	825066
2023	October	Nunavut	40817	0	54694.50	0	3715	NA	16165
2023	October	Ontario	15801768	91	24940255.00	110879	3042934	31167250	11422274
2023	October	Prince Edward Island	175853	4	302505.00	0	35466	284081	118057
2023	October	Quebec	8948540	36	15090182.50	267734	1534894	17796082	15244058
2023	October	Saskatchewan	1218976	14	2180903.50	1628	198505	2021620	1979795

year	month	GEO	pop	protests	retail	oil	food	manufac	power
<int></int>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<int></int>	<int></int>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
2023	October	Yukon	45148	3	94912.00	0	9268	3253	50892
2023	September	Alberta	4695290	19	8548094.33	2956	1004084	9172187	6298895
2023	September	British Columbia	5519013	40	9073433.00	127585	1351233	5360919	4957719
2023	September	Manitoba	1454902	20	2255683.67	5158	212430	2244122	1744014
2023	September	New Brunswick	834691	12	1444919.67	24572	124672	2189054	905474
2023	September	Newfoundland and Labrador	538605	6	943546.33	123003	84021	274569	718676
2023	September	Northwest Territories	44972	0	68868.67	24660	5178	1411	48440
2023	September	Nova Scotia	1058694	13	1772434.00	42237	178627	889488	773087
2023	September	Nunavut	40673	0	54499.00	0	3058	2783	14630
2023	September	Ontario	15608369	73	24758223.67	149100	3009578	32607487	11407506
2023	September	Prince Edward Island	173787	4	304682.00	0	35896	279585	117725
2023	September	Quebec	8874683	22	14978844.33	327837	1528758	17810464	14563138
2023	September	Saskatchewan	1209107	7	2151378.33	1250	196160	2094269	1892052
2023	September	Yukon	44975	3	97186.67	0	9221	3892	37029

In [ ]: dim(data)

299 · 10

## New Retail

`.groups` argument.

A grouped\_df: 6 × 3

```
REF_DATE
                                GEO
                                        retail
    <chr>
                               <chr>
                                        <dbl>
  2017-01
                             Alberta 6726992
  2017-01
                     British Columbia
  2017-01
                           Manitoba 1749096
  2017-01
                      New Brunswick 1049815
  2017-01 Newfoundland and Labrador
                                       800919
  2017-01
                 Northwest Territories
                                        65317
```

```
In [ ]: date_data <- as.data.frame(t(sapply(new_retail_mean$REF_DATE, FUN=date_as_string)))
    new_retail_mean[, "year"] <- date_data$V1
    new_retail_mean[, "month"] <- date_data$"1"

    new_retail_mean$REF_DATE <- NULL
    head(new_retail_mean)</pre>
```

## A tibble: $6 \times 4$

GEO	retail	year	month
<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>
Alberta	6726992	2017	January
British Columbia	7277591	2017	January
Manitoba	1749096	2017	January
New Brunswick	1049815	2017	January
Newfoundland and Labrador	800919	2017	January
Northwest Territories	65317	2017	January

```
In [ ]: write.csv(new_retail_mean, "data/clean/new_retail.csv")
In [ ]: # write.csv(data, "data/merged_data.csv")
```