

# 基本蚁群算法

## 算法 (蚁群优化算法)

- Step 1.** 初始化所有的信息素具有同样的量.
- Step 2.** 根据信息素构造人工蚂蚁行动路线 (解) .
- Step 3.** 重复第二步直至所有蚂蚁完成一次行动.
- Step 4.** 根据当前最好解更新路径上的信息素.
- Step 5.** 重复第二至第四步直至终止条件满足.
- Step 6.** 输出最好解作为最优解.

## Homework

Use ACOA to solve the following maximization problem,

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \max \sqrt{x_1} + \sqrt{x_2} + \sqrt{x_3} \\ \text{subject to:} \\ x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 + 3x_3^2 \leq 1 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0. \end{array} \right.$$

## Homework

Use ACOA to solve the following nonlinear goal programming,

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{lexmin } \{d_1^- \vee 0, d_2^- \vee 0, d_3^- \vee 0\} \\ \text{subject to:} \\ 3 - \sqrt{x_1} = d_1^- \\ 4 - \sqrt{x_1 + 2x_2} = d_2^- \\ 5 - \sqrt{x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3} = d_3^- \\ x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 \leq 100 \\ x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0. \end{array} \right.$$