

Topics in Advanced Modeling Techniques

Assignment: Hidden Markov Models

Assignment date: December 12, 2024

Due date: January 10, 2025

1 Introduction to the power-consumption dataset

The dataset contains 1,416 hourly means of power consumption of a city in the period of 01/01/2017 to 28/02/2017.

2 Data file

- Comma-separated file `z1_hr_mean.csv`
- Variables:
 1. `day_in_year`: day (format: DD/MM/YYYY)
 2. `hr`: hour of the day
 3. `mean_power`: mean power consumption (in KWh)
 4. `sqe`: sequence number

3 Assignment

- The response of interest is the mean power consumption.
- Fit HMMs with different numbers of states to the data. Interpret the models. Check their fit.
- Which model would you select/recommend? Why?
- In your report, provide the information (printouts, figures, etc.) supporting your decisions and conclusions. Include (in an appendix of max. 1 page) the main parts of the syntax underlying your results. Limit your report to 8 pages, including the title page and the appendix. Submit your report on BlackBoard by the indicated deadline.

4 Software hints

- You can use any software of your choice, but you have got to know and understand the methods that are implemented in the software. A possible tool is the *HiddenMarkov* R-package. An HMM is defined by using function `dthmm`. The model can be fitted by using the `BaumWelch` or `neglogLik` functions. Global decoding can be performed by using function `Viterbi`. The help of the latter function shows how to perform local decoding.