

Lab ISS | the project cautiousExplorer

Introduction

This case-study starts to deal with the design and development of proactive/reactive software systems that use asynchronous exchange of information.

Requirements

Design and build a software system that allow the robot described in

[VirtualRobot2021.html](#) to exhibit the following behaviour:

- the robot lives in a closed environment, delimited by walls that includes one or more devices (e.g. sonar) able to detect its presence;
- the robot has a **den** for refuge, located near a wall;
- the robot works as an *explorer of the environment*. Starting from its **den**, the robot moves (either randomly or - preferably - in a more organized way) with the aim to find the fixed obstacles around the **den**. The presence of mobile obstacles is (at the moment) excluded;
- since the robot is '*cautious*', it returns immediately to the **den** as soon as it finds an obstacle. Optionally, it should also return to the **den** when a sonar detects its presence;
- the robot should remember the position of the obstacles found, by creating a sort of 'mental map' of the environment.

Delivery

The customer requires to receive the completion of the analysis (of the requirements and of the problem) by **Friday 12 March**. Hopefully, he/she expects to receive also (in the same document) some detail about the project.

The name of the file (in pdf) should be:

cognome_nome_ce.pdf

Requirement analysis

After interviewing client, meanings he associates with nouns have been clarified:

- **closed environment**: similar to a room delimited by walls, the robot can't go out from this room.
- **den**: a place where the robot is initially positioned.
- **obstacles**: any object that cause a collision with if robot hits it. Their position are fixed since start of the work.

- **cautious explorer**: robot's behaviour is like a cautious explorer, if he hit any kind of obstacle, he come back to initial position that is **den**.
- **mental map**: the robot needs to remember all moves that he performs until a collision, so that robot can back to initial position with same moves.

Regarding to actions (verbs):

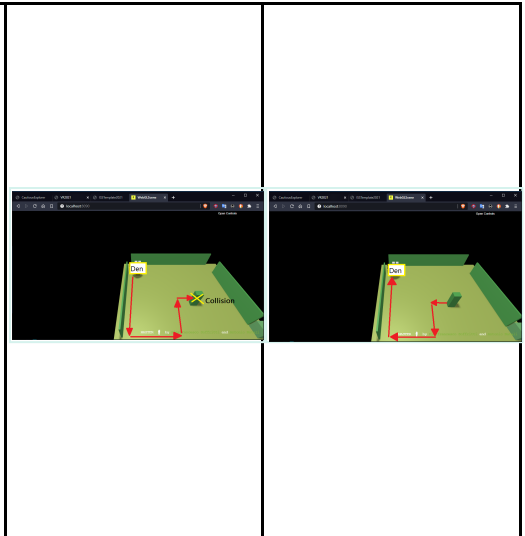
- **moves**: robot can moves around the closed environment using all four principal directions.
- **find an obstacle**: when the robot collides with an obstacle.

A first user story.

At the start of the work, den can be positioned near one of walls. Once work is started robot can moves in any position he want. All moves he perform are remembered. When, after a move, robot hit one of obstacles in environment, he re-do all moves in reverse until he come back to initial position.

User can't stop activity execution: system terminate independently after the completion of activity.

In images is reported only an example of a possible path that robot can performs.



Verification of expected results (Test plans)

It is necessary to verify that path performed by robot is as expected.

Verification of correctness of path, it must be carried out by software, without an human user's interaction

Problem analysis

Aspects noted

1. It's about realizing a **distributed system** composed by two macro-component:
 - robot (virtual) provided by committent
 - Our application (**cautiousExplorer**) that send correct commands to robot so as to satisfy requirements
2. The robot can be moved by network in two different ways, like described in [VirtualRobot2021.html](#) **command** section:
 - Sending messages to port **8090** with HTTP POST protocol

- sending messages to port 8091 with websocket technology

Test plans

Project

Testing

Deployment

Maintenance

My git repo: https://github.com/LeoManto/Mantovani_Leonardo

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