




Instructions for team
selection

Milestone 2



Please
register your
team [here](#).

Next slide is from ECE 297
students for ECE 297 students

Sustainable
Engineers
Association



4th ANNUAL

SUSTAINABILITY CONFERENCE

Sat. Feb 1st, 2014

Bahen Centre for Information
Technology, 9:30am - 6:00pm

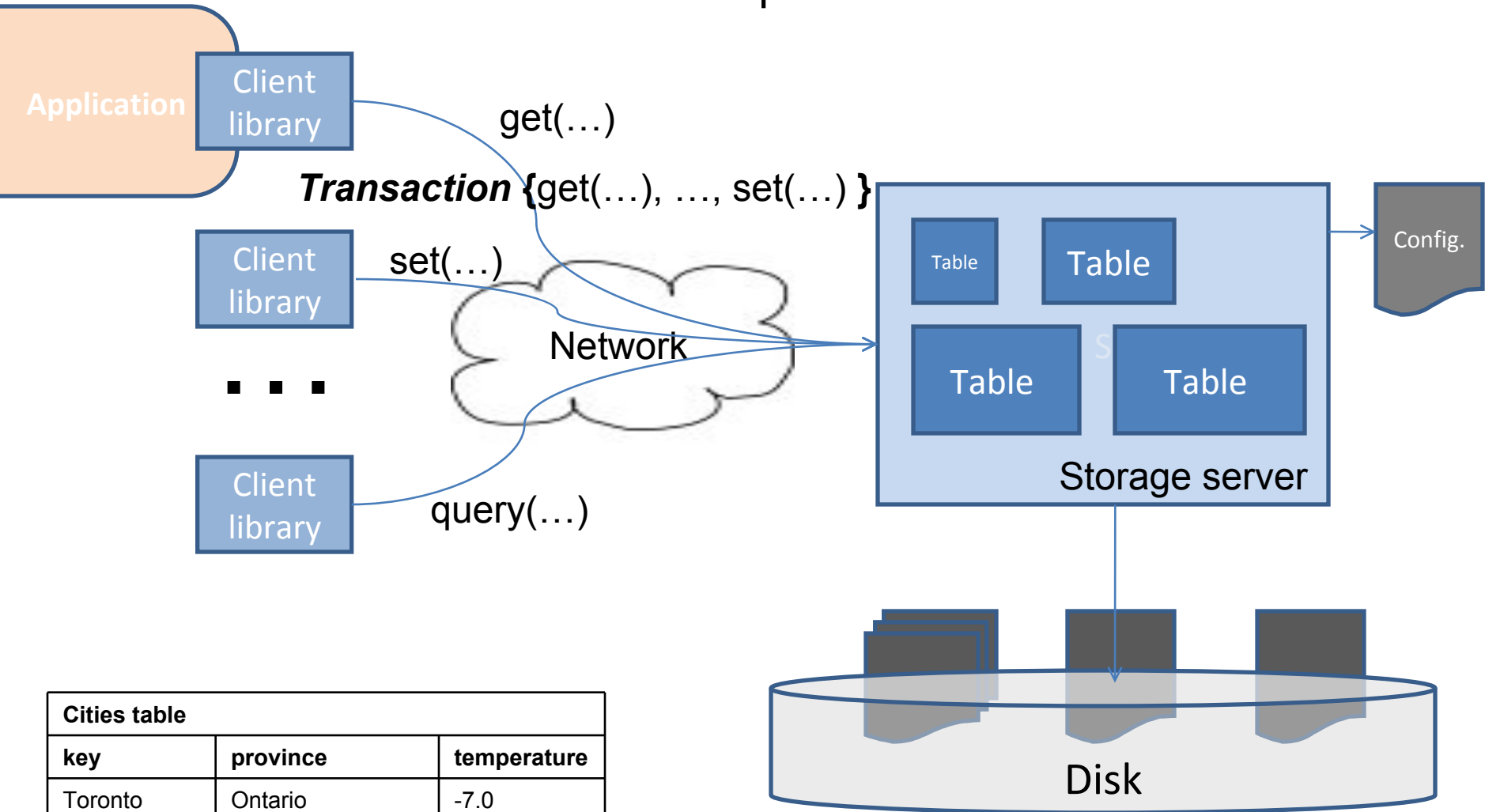
HIGHLIGHTING:
Transition to a Sustainable
Energy Future and Building
Sustainable Cities

**FOR MORE INFORMATION
AND REGISTRATION**
[http://www.sustainable-
engineers.org/sea-
conference-2014/](http://www.sustainable-engineers.org/sea-conference-2014/)



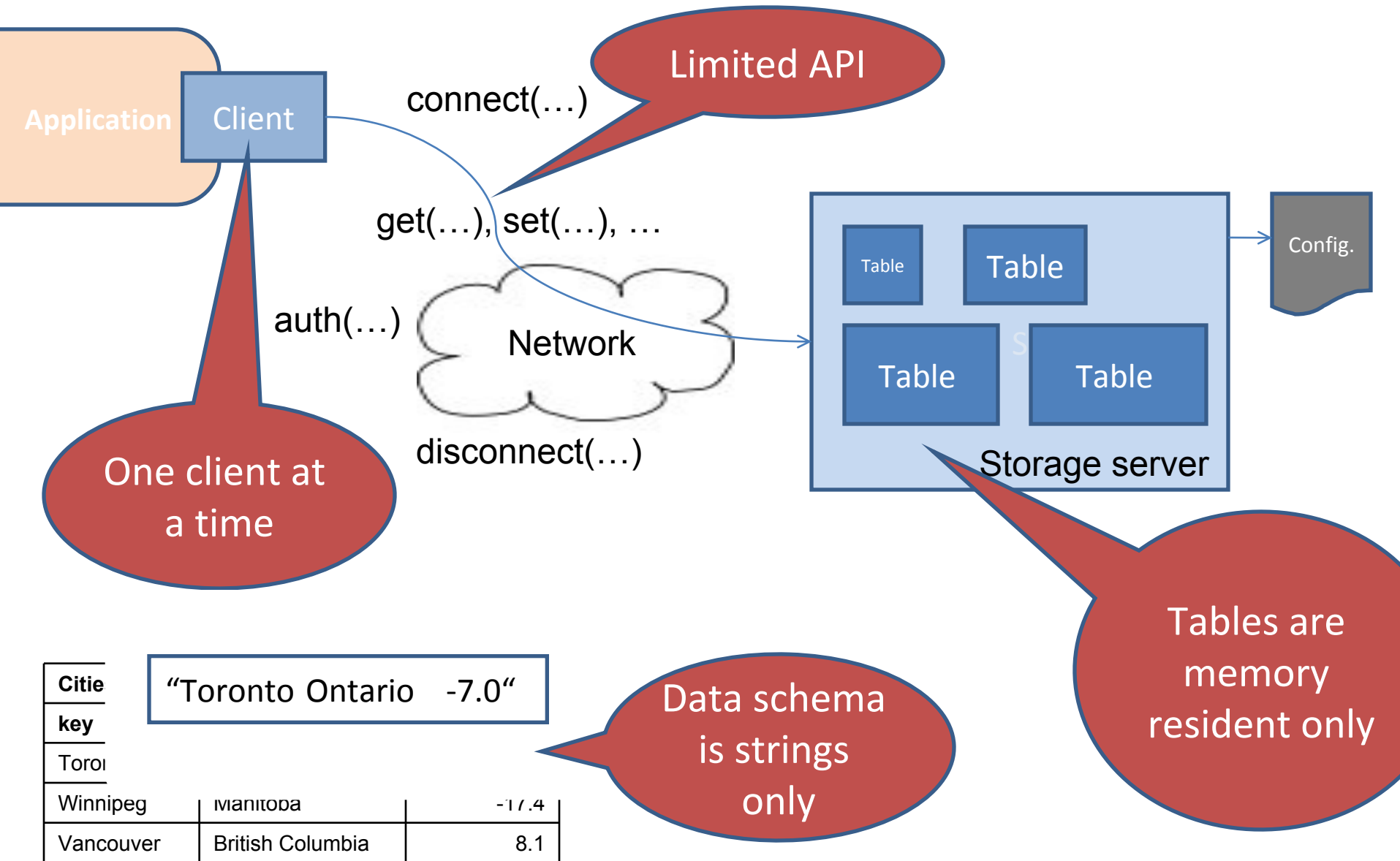
The final storage server

After successful completion of Milestone 4

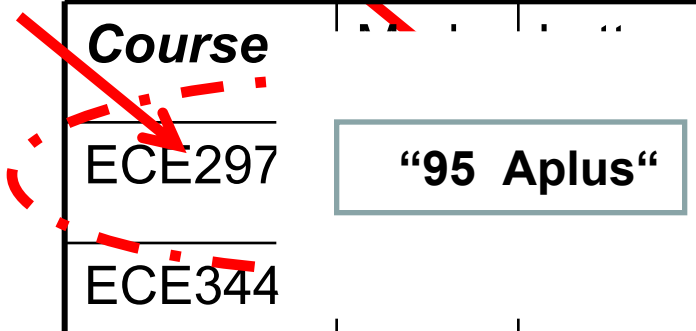


Cities table		
key	province	temperature
Toronto	Ontario	-7.0
Winnipeg	Manitoba	-17.4
Vancouver	British Columbia	8.1

Storage server Milestone 2



Tables and records

- Storage server manages **tables**
 - A table is a collection of **records**
 - Each record is **uniquely** identified by a **key**
 - Records comprise *one or more values*
 - A **record** is a string with a maximum number of characters (**Milestone 2!**)
- 
- | Course | |
|--------|------------|
| ECE297 | "95 Aplus" |
| ECE344 | |

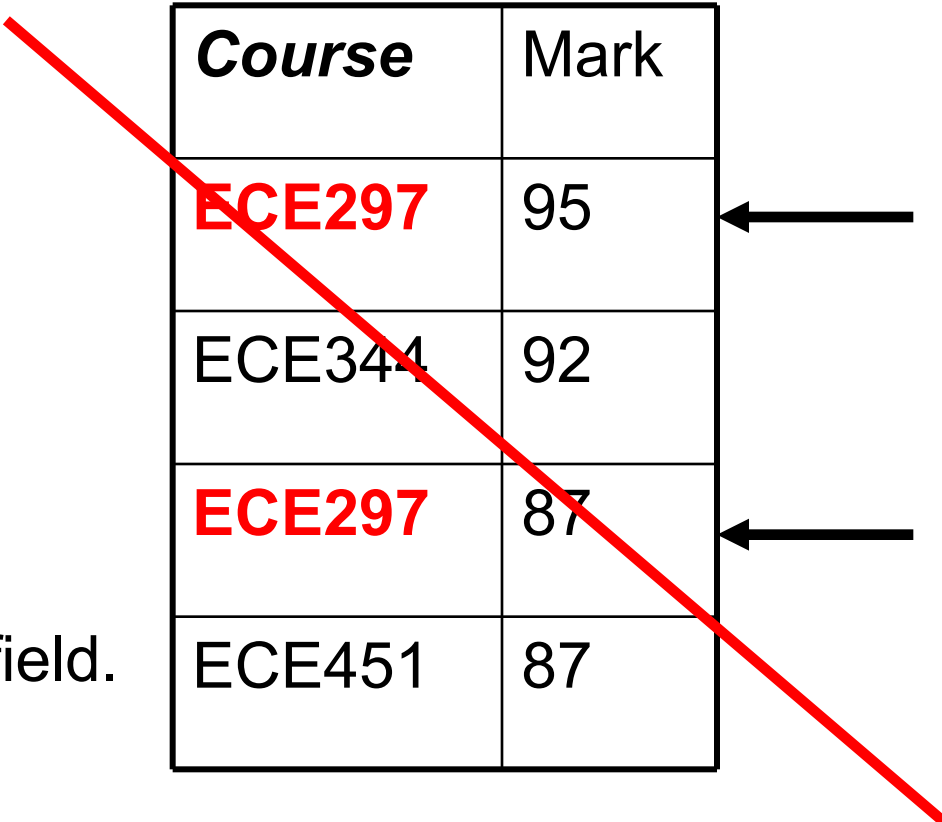
Course	Score	Grade
ECE297		
ECE344		
ECE451	87	A

Keys are unique

<i>Course</i>	Mark
ECE297	95
ECE344	92
ECE451	87

Course is the table's key field.
The key must be unique.

<i>Course</i>	Mark
ECE297	95
ECE344	92
ECE297	87
ECE451	87



Storage server API

void ***storage_connect**(char ***hostname**, int **port**)

int **storage_disconnect**(void ***conn**)

int **storage_auth**(char ***username**, char ***passwd**,
void ***conn**)

int **storage_get**(char ***table**, char ***key**, struct
storage_record ***record**, void ***conn**)

int **storage_set**(char ***table**, char ***key**, struct
storage_record ***record**, void ***conn**)

What do I need to implement?

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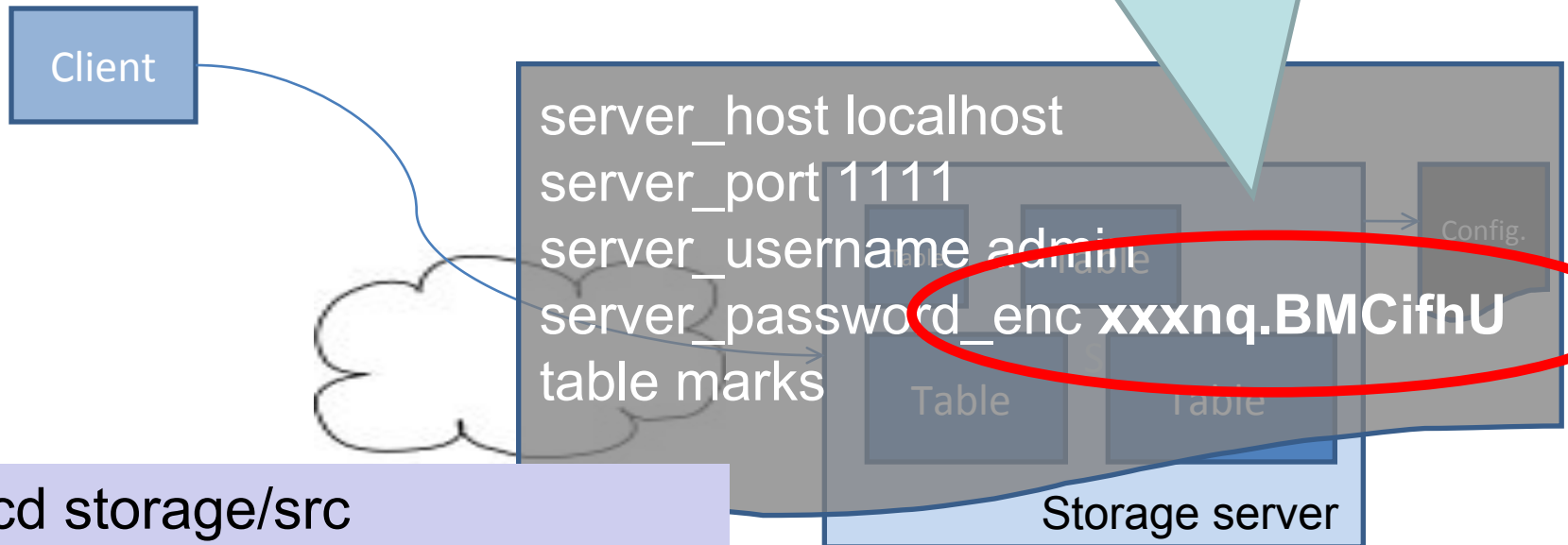
- Client-side library functions (get, set etc.)
- Server-side functions (get, set etc.)
- Communication between client and server
 - *How does the server know what function is called?*
 - *How does the server know what the input to the function is?*
- Table management
 - *How can the server find a table, a record in a table? Determine the table/record does not exist?*

What do I need to implement?

- Client-server authentication

```
... storage_connect(...)\n... storage_auth("ad\n...\n... storage_disconnect(...)
```

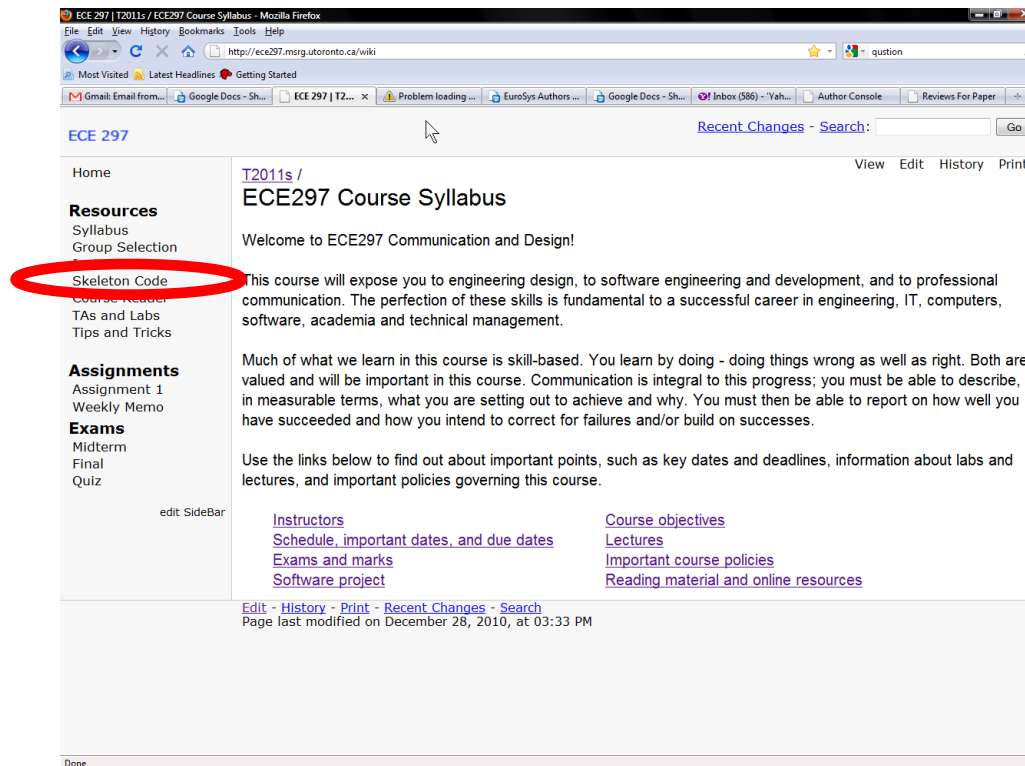
Authentication on
the server side &
associated error handling
is missing



```
> cd storage/src\n> make encrypt_passwd\n> ./encrypt_passwd doq4sale\nxxxnq.BMCifhU
```

What don't I need to implement?

- Read the skeleton code!



get & set

“MyCourses”

- `int storage_get(
 const char *table,
 const char *key,
 struct storage_record *record,
 void *conn
);`

Course	Mark
ECE297	95
ECE344	92
ECE451	87

- `int storage_set(
 const char *table, const char *key,
 struct storage_record *record,
 void *conn
);`

??

?

`struct storage_record {
 char value[MAX_VALUE_LEN];
 uintptr_t metadata[8];
};` (**given, see handout**)

???

What else do we need?

- Besides retrieving (get) and inserting (set) a record?

Functionality

- **Retrieve** an existing record
 - storage_get(...) function
- **Insert** a new record
 - storage_set(...) with a **key** that **does not already exist** in the table
- **Update** an **existing record**
 - storage_set(..) with a **key** that **already exists** in the table
- **Delete** a record
 - storage_set() with a **key** that **already exists** in the table and a **NULL value** as record

Error conditions

- `ERR_INVALID_PARAM` (all 5 functions)
 - parameters do not conform to the specification.
- `ERR_CONNECTION_FAIL` (all 5 functions)
 - connection problems to server
- `ERR_AUTHENTICATION_FAILED`
 - client-server authentication problems
- `ERR_TABLE_NOT_FOUND` (`storage_get()/_set`)
 - specified table does not exist
- `ERR_KEY_NOT_FOUND` (`storage_get()`)
 - server indicates that the specified key does not exist in the specified table.
- `ERR_UNKNOWN`
 - flag any other errors (out of memory, file not found, ...)

Let's design storage_get(...)

```
//storage_get(*table, *key, *storage_record, *conn)
```

storage_get(...) specification

```
//storage_get(*table, *key, *storage_record, *conn)
```




(Copied from handout)

- **table**: A table in the database. **key**: A key in the table. **record**: A pointer to a record structure; ...
- The record with the specified key in the specified table is retrieved from the server using the specified connection.
 - If the key is found, the record structure is populated with the details of the corresponding record.
 - Otherwise, the record structure is not modified.
- Return 0 if successful, and -1 otherwise.
- Need to think about client pieces and server pieces

Where do I start?

At this point
interactions
with TAs useful



- Read the handout for Milestone 2
 - Play with svn *et al.* (see handout)
- Register team (note our deadline)
- Brainstorm on the overall design as a team
- Divide into tasks (see our suggestions)
- Do some research on your assigned tasks (see pointers in Course Reader)
- Do a design for your task
-  • Meet with your team and discuss
-  • Keep design notes (e.g., G. Docs)
- Implement some, test some, ...
-  ■ ■ ■

**Make it a habit
of **meeting** for 15 minutes
every other day (e.g., phone)
to report on status.**

“Scrum in under 10 minutes”

- Adopt an agile development process
- Find and watch the video online
 - “*Scrum in under 10 minutes*”

Design considerations

- How should the data (i.e., tables, records, keys) managed by the storage server be stored in memory?

Design considerations

- How do the server and client library handle failures?
 - What happens if there's an error in the configuration file?
 - What if the server is not running?
 - What if an invalid table name is given?

Questions?