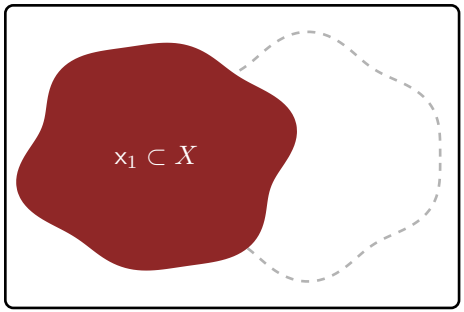
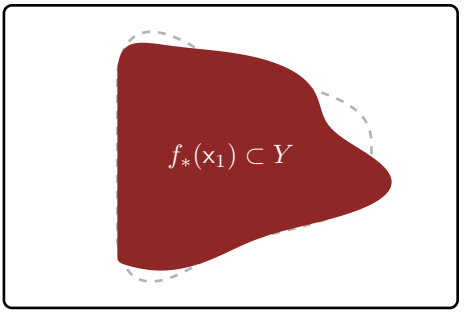
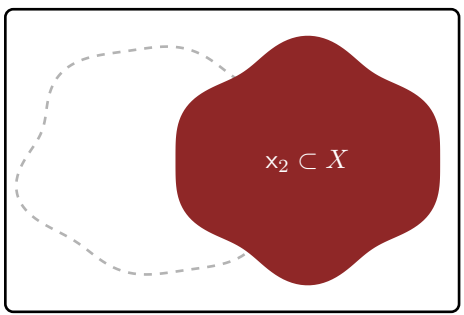


X

$f : X \to Y$

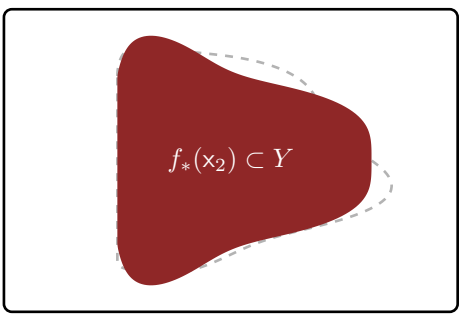


Y



X

$f : X \to Y$



Y