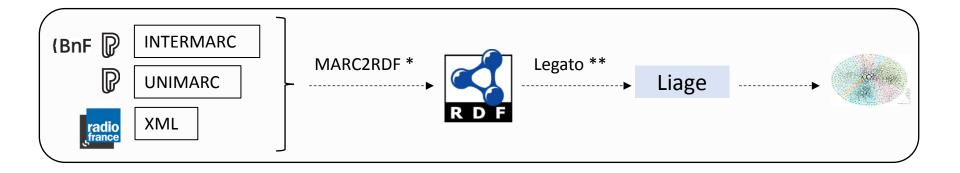








Projet DOREMUS









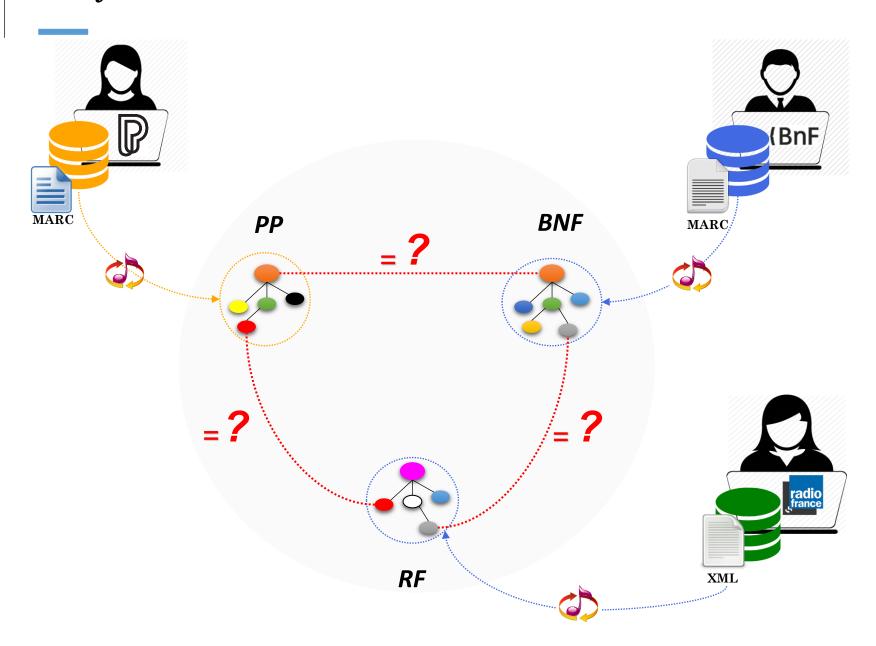


MEANING ENGINES

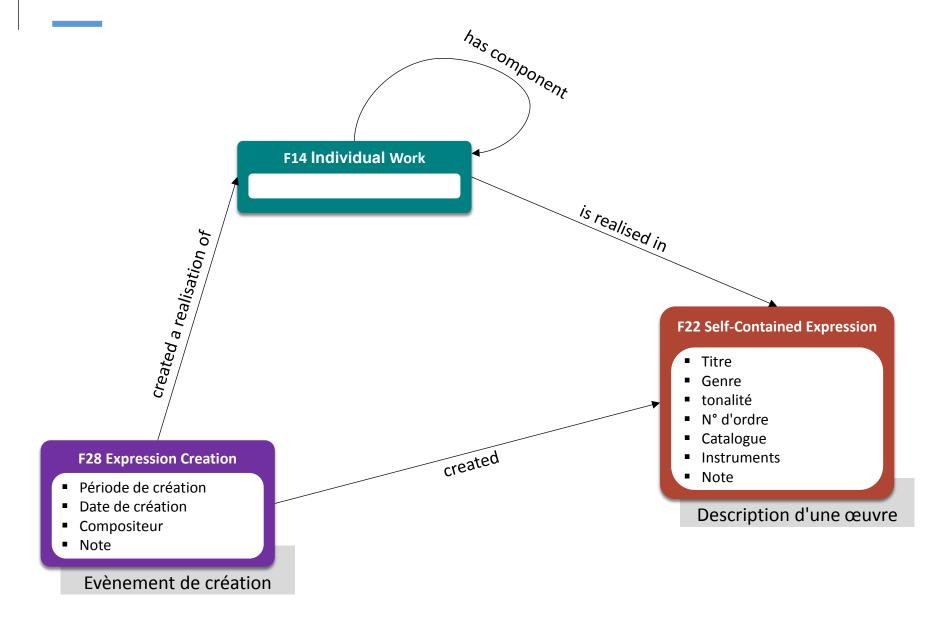
(*): https://github.com/DOREMUS-ANR/marc2rdf

(**): https://github.com/DOREMUS-ANR/legato

Projet DOREMUS



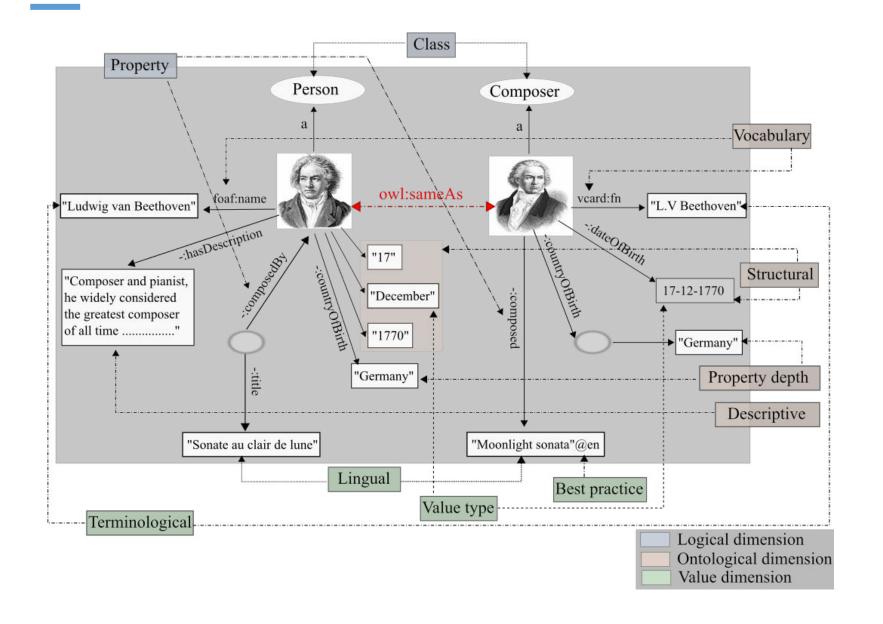
Modèle de DOREMUS



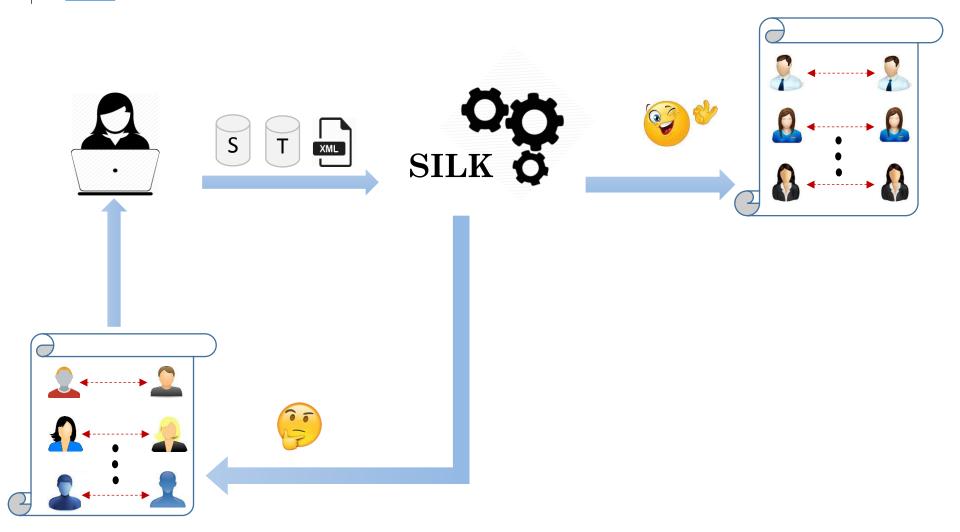
```
<a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea">http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea</a>
                         efrbroo:F22 Self-Contained Expression;
                 mus:U70 has title "Clair de lune"@fr, "Sonate Clair de lune"@fr, "Quasi una fantasia"@it,
                 "Mondschein-Sonate" @de, "Sonates @fr, "Quasi una fantasia" @it, "Sonata quasi una fantasia" @it,
                 "Moonlight sonata"@en;
                 mus:U10 has order number "14"^^xsd:int;
                 mus:U11 has key <a href="http://data.doremus.org/vocabulary/key/cxm">http://data.doremus.org/vocabulary/key/cxm</a>;
                 mus:U12 has genre <a href="http://data.doremus.org/vocabulary/iaml/genre/sn">http://data.doremus.org/vocabulary/iaml/genre/sn</a>;
                 mus:U13 has casting <a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea/casting/1">http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea/casting/1>;
                 mus:U17 has opus statement <a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea/opus/27-2">http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea/opus/27-2>;
                 dcterms:identifier "13908188";
 <a href="http://data.doremus.org/event/3f9d2fae-da75-3c66-902d-fa3a0755d892">http://data.doremus.org/event/3f9d2fae-da75-3c66-902d-fa3a0755d892</a>
                           efrbroo:F28 Expression Creation;
                 efrbroo:R17 created <a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea">efrbroo:R17 created <a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea">efrbroo:R17 created <a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expression/expr
                 efrbroo:R19 created a realisation of <a href="http://data.doremus.org/work/30256b51-d277-3688-ad62-560ae982ff2f">http://data.doremus.org/work/30256b51-d277-3688-ad62-560ae982ff2f</a>;
                 ecrm:P9 consists of <a href="http://data.doremus.org/event/3f9d2fae-da75-3c66-902d-fa3a0755d892/activity/1">http://data.doremus.org/event/3f9d2fae-da75-3c66-902d-fa3a0755d892/activity/1>;
                 ecrm:P4 has time-span <a href="http://data.doremus.org/event/3f9d2fae-da75-3c66-902d-fa3a0755d892/time">http://data.doremus.org/event/3f9d2fae-da75-3c66-902d-fa3a0755d892/time</a>;
-<a href="http://data.doremus.org/work/30256b51-d277-3688-ad62-560ae982ff2f">http://data.doremus.org/work/30256b51-d277-3688-ad62-560ae982ff2f</a>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          created a realisation of
                           efrbroo:F14 Individual Work;
                efrbroo:R9 is realised in <a href="http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea">http://data.doremus.org/expression/d72301f0-0aba-3ba6-93e5-c4efbee9c6ea</a>;
```

:s realiser

Liage des Données: Challenges



SILK



SILK: Fichier de Configuration

- 1. Les préfixes
- 2. Les sources de données
 - a. Jeu de données "source"
 - b. Jeu de données "target"
- 3. Les types
 - a. Lien à générer
 - b. Ressources à comparer
- 4. Les règles de liage
 - a. Mesures de similarité
 - b. Propriétés à comparer
- 5. Les Paramètres de sortie
 - a. Liens sûrs
 - b. Liens à vérifier

SILK: Fichier de Configuration

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
                                 <Prefix id="rdf" namespace="http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#"/</pre>
                                                                                                                 Préfixes
                                 <Prefix id="property" namespace="http://example.property.org/ontology#" /</pre>
                                 <DataSources>
                                 <DataSource type="file" id="file1">
                                                                                                   Dataset source
                                 <Param name="file" value="C:/filePath/source.ttl" />
                                 <Param name="format" value="TURTLE"/>
                                 </DataSource>
                                 <DataSource type="file" id="file2">
                                                                                                   Dataset target
                                 <Param name="file" value="C:/filePath/target.ttl" />
                                 <Param name="format" value="TURTLE"/>
      Type de lien
                                 </DataSource>
                                 </DataSources>
                                 <Interlink id="resources">
                                 <LinkType>owl:sameAs</LinkType>
                                 <SourceDataset dataSource="file1" var="a">
                                 <RestrictTo> ?a a property:resourceType . </RestrictTo>
                                 </SourceDataset>
                                                                                                    Types de ressources à comparer
                                 <TargetDataset dataSource="file2" var="b">
                                 <RestrictTo> ?b a property:resourceType . </RestrictTo>
                                 <Aggregate type="average">
                                 <Compare metric="levenshtein" threshold="1" required="true">
                                 <Input path="?a/property:p1" />
                                 <Input path="?b/property:p2" />
                                                                          Propriétés à comparer
                                 </Compare>
                                 </Aggregate>
  Seuil de similarité
                                 <Filter limit="1" />
                                 </LinkageRule>
                                 <Output type="file" minConfidence="0.8">
                                 <Param name="file" value="results.rdf" />
                                                                                 Fichier de sortie "liens sûrs"
Format d'alignement
                                 <Param name="format" value="alignment" />
                                 </Output>
                                 <Output type="file" maxConfidence="1.0">
                                                                                 Fichier de sortie "liens à vérifier"
                                 <Param name="file" value="verify.rdf" />
                                 <Param name="format" value="alignment" />
                                 </0utput>
                                 </Outputs>
                                 </Interlink>
                                 </Interlinks>
                                 </Silk>
```

SILK: Les sources de données

1. Chemins vers des dumps en RDF

2. Lien vers le SPARQL endpoint

SILK: Propriétés à comparer

- 1. Possibilité de comparer plusieurs paires de propriétés --> plusieurs blocs de compare ... </compare>
- 2. Plusieurs mesures de similarité
- 3. Plusieurs fonctions de transformation: tokenisation, normalisation, concaténation, etc.

```
<Aggregate type="average">
     <Compare metric="levenshtein" threshold="1" required="true">
37
         <TransformInput function="tokenize">
38
             <Input path="?a/property:p1" />
         </TransformInput>
40
         <TransformInput function="tokenize">
41
             <Input path="?b/property:p2" />
42
         </TransformInput>
43
     </Compare>
44
     </Aggregate>
```

SILK: Mesures de similarité

- 1. <u>jaroSimilarity</u>: Similarité entre chaines de caratcères basée sur la mesure de Jaro.
- 2. <u>jaroWinklerSimilarity</u>: Similarité entre chaines de caratcères basée sur la mesure de Jaro-Winkler.
- 3. qGramSimilarity: Similarité entre chaines de caratcères basée sur Q-Grams.
- 4. stringEquality: Retourne 1 si les chaînes de caratères sont égales, sinon 0.
- 5. <u>numSimilarity</u>: similarité numérique
- 6. <u>dateSimilarity</u>: similarité entre 2 dates
- 7. <u>uriEquality</u>: Retourne 1 si deux URIs sont égales, sinon 0.
- 8. <u>taxonomicSimilarity</u>: Mesure basée sur la distance entre deux concepts.
- 9. <u>maxSimilarityInSet</u>: Retourne la similarité la plus élevée entre un seul élément à tous les éléments d'un ensemble.
- 10. setSimilarity: similarité entre 2 ensemble d'éléments.