

1. Pull Request and Merge event:

• PULL Request

- a pull request is essentially a developer "Leomeet" working on a **branch "B"** of a Repo **Solid** with a **"master"** branch
- and wants to merge the changes of **branch "B"** to branch **master** thus raising a pull request stating to add the changes of **branch B** to branch **master**
- this pull request will then be reviewed & the code in both **branches** latest commits will be compared if there are any changes more commits will be added and then
- a **Merge** event will trigger adding the content of **branch B** to the **master** branch and deleting the **branch B** afterwards
- *you can raise a pull request from **github** → **pull requests** → **new pull request**.*

• Merge Event

- a merge event is 2 conditions with remote with local
- with remote
 - a remote merge event will be triggered when the changes code have been reviewed and none conflict are present
we will use github gui to accept and merge a **branch b** to **master branch**
- with local
 - when you are working with local you need to have 2 different branches
 - let's say a **feature** and a **master** branch
 - got to master branch

```
git checkout master
```
 - after that

```
git merge feature
```
 - this will add the changes in feature branch to master branch
 - after that delete the remaining branch that is **feature** with

```
git branch -d feature
```

2. Rebase

• Git Rebase

- git rebase is a way to put the commits from a **feature branch** *on top of the master branch
- command

```
git checkout feature
```

 now i want to put changes of feature branch on top of master branch

```
git rebase master
```

 will work as command to rebase the changes on *top of master*

- after rebasing feature branch to master branch the **master** head will point at the latest commit of master branch
 - *to add it to feature branch you need to* `checkout master` and then `git rebase feature` *after this you can delete the feature branch by* `git branch -d feature`
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3. Change commit messages

- **Git commit message**

- to change the latest commit's message we can use `git commit --amend` command
 - we can also use `git rebase -i [hash]` to open an interactive rebase environment and then use `e` to edit the commits or maybe squash and pick them in one
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4. Cherry Pick

- **Git cherry-pick**

- cherry-pick allows you to add a particular commit from other at the top of a branch
 - ```
code git checkout main → git cherry-pick [hash_of_commit] → this will add commit to top of the main branch
```
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### 5. Drop commit

- **Drop commit**

- ```
git reset --soft [hash_of_commit_you_want_to_drop]
```

 will delete the commit from normal log but you can still access the hash from **reflog**
- ```
git reset --hard [hash_of_commit_need_to_be_dropped]
```

 will delete the commit and its hash from inside out and point to previous commit