

framework

#### Restful API Development with Django Rest Framework and Celery



# Kenapa harus Django?



# Fitur - Fitur Django

- Generated Admin
- ORM
- Template Engine
- Console
- ModelForm & Validation
- Built-in Authentication & Authorization
- Powerful Migration Tool
- Middleware
- Security
- Static Management
- A lot of battery included
- A lot of third party package
- Et cetera



### Fitur - Fitur Django Rest Framework

- Generated Api Console
- Serializer
- Request & Response
- Pagination
- Built-in Authentication, Permission and Authorization
- Throttling and Filtering
- Testing
- A lot of battery included
- A lot of third party package
- Et cetera

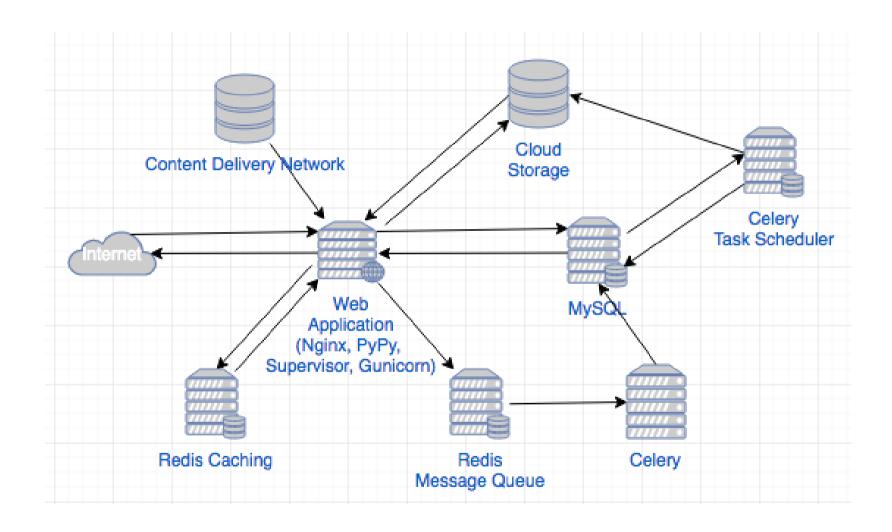


# Fitur - Fitur Celery

- Various Broker (Redis, SQS, RabbitMQ, etc.)
- Periodic Task
- Task Queue
- Easy Integration with Populer Framework (Django, Flask, Falcon, Bottle)
- Monitoring with Flower
- Et cetera.



# Contoh Arsitektur Django





# Saatnya Bedah Kode!



# Setting Django

```
DEBUG = True
ALLOWED_HOSTS = []
INSTALLED APPS = [
    'django.contrib.admin',
    'django.contrib.auth',
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',
    'django.contrib.sessions',
    'django.contrib.messages',
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',
    'rest_framework',
    'rest_framework.authtoken',
    'blog'
MIDDLEWARE = [ ...
ROOT_URLCONF = 'myapp.urls'
TEMPLATES = [ ...
WSGI_APPLICATION = 'myapp.wsgi.application'
DATABASES = {
    'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
        'NAME': 'myapp',
        'USER': 'root',
        'PASSWORD': '',
AUTH_PASSWORD_VALIDATORS = [
        'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.UserAttributeSimilarityValidator',
        'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.MinimumLengthValidator',
```



# Setting Django Rest Framework

```
# Rest Framework
128
129
130
      REST_FRAMEWORK = {
131
          'DEFAULT_PERMISSION_CLASSES': [
               'rest_framework.permissions.IsAuthenticatedOrReadOnly',
132
               'rest_framework.permissions.DjangoModelPermissionsOrAnonReadOnly'
133
134
          ],
          'DEFAULT_AUTHENTICATION_CLASSES': (
135
               'rest_framework.authentication.TokenAuthentication',
136
137
               'rest_framework.authentication.SessionAuthentication',
138
          'PAGE_SIZE': 10
139
140
```



# Setting Celery

```
142
      # Celery Setting
143
144
      BROKER_URL = 'redis://localhost:6379/0'
      CELERY_ACCEPT_CONTENT = ['pickle']
145
146
      CELERY_TASK_SERIALIZER = 'pickle'
      CELERY_TIMEZONE = 'Asia/Jakarta'
147
148
149
      CELERYBEAT_SCHEDULE = {
150
          'send-random-article-every-3-seconds': {
              'task': 'blog.tasks.send_random_article',
151
              'schedule': timedelta(seconds=3),
152
153
          },
154
155
```



#### **Model**

```
from __future__ import unicode_literals
     from django.db import models
     from django.contrib.auth.models import *
    class Category (models.Model):
         name = models.CharField(max_length=50)
         def __unicode__(self):
11
             return self.name
12
    class Posts (models.Model):
        title = models.CharField(max_length=100)
         body = models.TextField()
         author = models.ForeignKey(User)
        category = models.ManyToManyField(Category)
         created_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)
20
        def __unicode__(self):
             return self.title + " - " + self.author.username
        def category_list(self):
             return ', '.join([a.name for a in self.category.all()])
    class Comment (models.Model):
         post = models.ForeignKey(Posts)
         user = models.ForeignKey(User)
        body = models.TextField()
         created_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)
        def __unicode__(self):
             return self.user.username + " - " + self.body + " on " + self.post.body
```



### **Migration**

```
from __future__ import unicode_literals
from django.conf import settings
from django.db import migrations, models
import django.db.models.deletion
class Migration(migrations.Migration):
    initial = True
    dependencies = [
         migrations.swappable_dependency(settings.AUTH_USER_MODEL),
    operations = [
         migrations.CreateModel(
              name='Category',
                  ('id', models.AutoField(auto_created=True, primary_key=True, serialize=False, verbose_name='ID')),
                  ('name', models.CharField(max_length=50)),
         migrations.CreateModel(
             name='Comment',
fields=[
                  ('id', models.AutoField(auto_created=True, primary_key=True, serialize=False, verbose_name='ID')),
                  ('body', models.TextField()),
                  ('created_at', models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)),
         migrations.CreateModel(
             name='Posts',
fields=[
                  ('id', models.AutoField(auto_created=True, primary_key=True, serialize=False, verbose_name='ID')),
                  ('title', models.CharField(max_length=100)),
                  ('body', models.TextField()),
                  ('created_at', models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)),
('author', models.ForeignKey(on_delete=django.db.models.deletion.CASCADE, to=settings.AUTH_USER_MODEL)),
('category', models.ManyToManyField(to='blog.Category')),
         migrations.AddField(
              model_name='comment',
name='post',
              field=models.ForeignKey(on_delete=django.db.models.deletion.CASCADE, to='blog.Posts'),
         migrations.AddField(
              model_name='comment',
name='user',
              field=models.ForeignKey(on_delete=django.db.models.deletion.CASCADE, to=settings.AUTH_USER_MODEL)
```



#### <u>Admin</u>

```
from django.contrib import admin
2
     from .models import *
 3
    # Register your models here.
 5
6
     admin.site.register(Category)
8
     class PostAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
         list_display = ('title', 'body', 'category_list', 'author', 'created_at')
9
10
         search_fields = ['title', 'body']
         date_hierarchy = 'created_at'
11
12
13
     admin.site.register(Posts, PostAdmin)
14
     class CommentAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
15
         list_display = ('post', 'user', 'body', 'created_at')
16
         search_fields = ['body', 'post']
17
         date_hierarchy = 'created_at'
18
19
     admin.site.register(Comment, CommentAdmin)
20
```



# <u>Signal</u>

```
from django.dispatch import receiver
     from django.db.models.signals import post_save
     from .models import Posts
     from .tasks import convert_to_pdf
 5
6
     import json
     @receiver(post_save, sender=Posts)
8
     def call_pdf_converter(sender, instance, *args, **kwargs):
         if kwargs.get("created"):
10
             print "call_pdf_converter..."
11
             convert_to_pdf.delay(instance)
12
13
14
         return True
15
```



# Celery Task

```
from django.core.mail import send_mail
     from reportlab.lib.enums import TA_JUSTIFY
     from reportlab.lib.pagesizes import letter
    from reportlab.platypus import SimpleDocTemplate, Paragraph, Spacer, Image from reportlab.lib.styles import getSampleStyleSheet, ParagraphStyle from reportlab.lib.units import inch
     @shared_task
14 ▼ def convert_to_pdf(instance):
         print "calling convert_to_pdf()..."
         print instance.id
         print instance.title
22 ▼
         doc = SimpleDocTemplate("assets/pdf/"+instance.title+"_"+str(instance.id)+".pdf",pagesize=letter,
                               rightMargin=72,leftMargin=72,
topMargin=72,bottomMargin=18)
         Story=[]
         logo = "python_logo.png"
         magName = "Pythonista"
         issueNum = 12
         subPrice = "99.00"
         limitedDate = "03/05/2010"
         freeGift = "tin foil hat"
         formatted_time = time.ctime()
         full_name = "Mike Driscoll"
         address_parts = ["411 State St.", "Marshalltown, IA 50158"]
         styles=getSampleStyleSheet()
         styles.add(ParagraphStyle(name='Justify', alignment=TA_JUSTIFY))
         ptext = '<font size=20>%s</font>' % instance.title
         Story.append(Paragraph(ptext, styles["Normal"]))
         Story.append(Spacer(1, 12))
         ptext = '<font size=10>created by %s at %s</font>' % (instance.author.username, instance.created_at)
         Story.append(Paragraph(ptext, styles["Normal"]))
         Story.append(Spacer(1, 24))
         ptext = instance.body
         Story.append(Paragraph(ptext, styles["Justify"]))
         Story.append(Spacer(1, 12))
         doc.build(Story)
```



#### <u>Serializer</u>

```
from django.contrib.auth.models import User
     from rest_framework import serializers
     from .models import Category, Posts, Comment
     class UserSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
         class Meta:
             model = User
             fields = ('url', 'email', 'first_name', 'last_name', 'is_superuser')
10
             read_only_fields = ("is_superuser",)
11
12
     class CategorySerializer(serializers.HyperlinkedModelSerializer):
13
         class Meta:
14
15
             model = Category
             fields = ['url', 'id', 'name']
16
17
     class PostSerializer(serializers.HyperlinkedModelSerializer):
18
19
20
         class Meta:
21
             model = Posts
22
23
             fields = ["url", "id", 'title', 'body', 'author', 'category', 'created_at']
24
             read_only_fields = ('author',)
25
26
     class CommentSerializer(serializers.HyperlinkedModelSerializer):
27
         class Meta:
             model = Comment
28
29
             fields = ['url', 'id', 'post', 'body', 'user', 'created_at']
             read_only_fields = ("user",)
30
```



#### **Permission**

```
from rest_framework import permissions
class UserPermission (permissions.BasePermission):
    def has_permission(self, request, view):
        if view.action in ['list', 'retrieve']:
        elif view.action in ['update', 'partial_update']:
           return request.user.is_authenticated() or request.user.is_staff
        elif view.action in ['create', 'destroy']:
           return request.user.is_staff
    def has_object_permission(self, request, view, obj):
        if view.action in ['retrieve']:
        elif view.action in ['update', 'partial_update']:
        return (obj == request.user or request.user.is_staff)
elif view.action in ['destroy']:
           return request.user.is_staff
            return False
class PostsPermission (permissions.BasePermission):
    def has_permission(self, request, view):
        if view.action in ['list', 'retrieve']:
        elif view.action in ['create', 'destroy', 'update', 'partial_update']:
           return request.user.is_authenticated() or request.user.is_staff
    def has_object_permission(self, request, view, obj):
        if view.action in ['retrieve']:
        elif view.action in ['update', 'partial_update', 'destroy']:
           return (obj.author == request.user or request.user.is_staff)
class CommentPermission (permissions.BasePermission):
    def has_permission(self, request, view):
        if view.action in ['list', 'retrieve']:
        elif view.action in ['create', 'destroy', 'update', 'partial_update']:
           return request.user.is_authenticated() or request.user.is_staff
            return False
    def has_object_permission(self, request, view, obj):
```



#### **ViewSet**

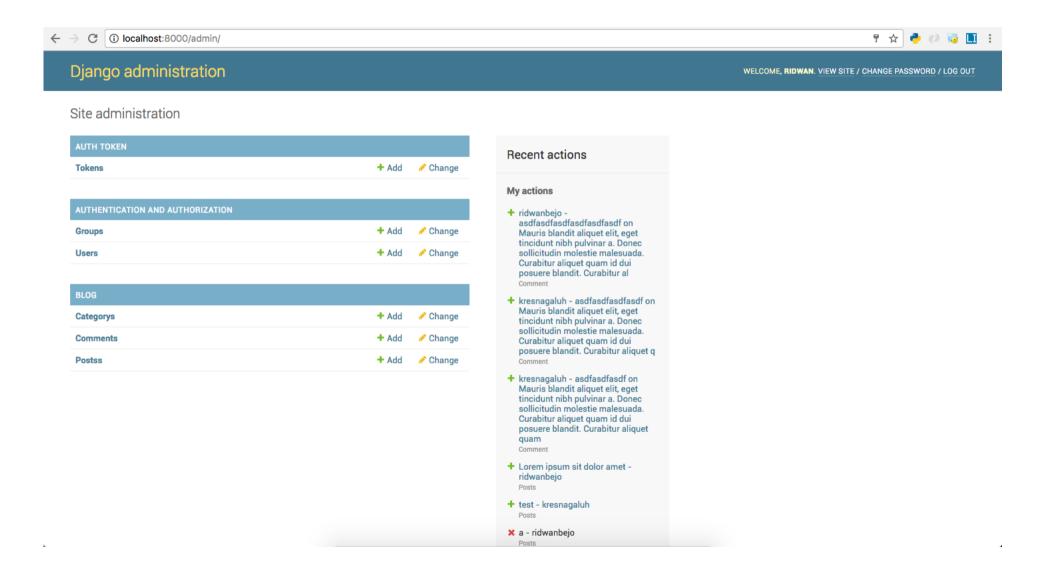
```
django.shortcuts import render
     from django.contrib.auth.models import User
    from rest_framework import viewsets
from .serializers import CategorySerializer, PostSerializer, CommentSerializer, UserSerializer
from .models import Category, Posts, Comment
     from .permissions import UserPermission, PostsPermission, CommentPermission
     from rest_framework.response import Response
     from rest_framework import status
     import json
     class UserViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
         queryset = User.objects.all().order_by('-id')
         serializer_class = UserSerializer
         permission_classes = (UserPermission,)
     class CategoryViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
         queryset = Category.objects.all()
         serializer_class = CategorySerializer
     class PostViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
         queryset = Posts.objects.all()
         serializer_class = PostSerializer
         permission_classes = (PostsPermission,)
         def create(self, request):
             serializer = self.get_serializer(data=request.data)
             if serializer.is_valid():
                 serializer.save(author=self.request.user)
                 return Response(serializer.data, status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
             return Response(dict(serializer.errors), status.HTTP_400_BAD_REQUEST)
     class CommentViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
         queryset = Comment.objects.all()
         serializer_class = CommentSerializer
         permission_classes = (CommentPermission,)
         def create(self, request):
             serializer = self.get_serializer(data=request.data)
47
48
             if serializer.is_valid():
                 serializer.save(user=self.request.user)
                 return Response(serializer.data, status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
             return Response(dict(serializer.errors), status.HTTP_400_BAD_REQUEST)
```

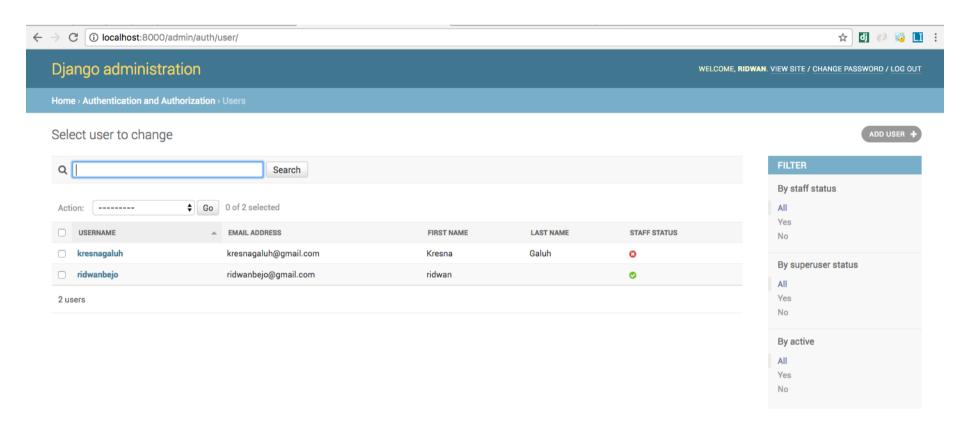


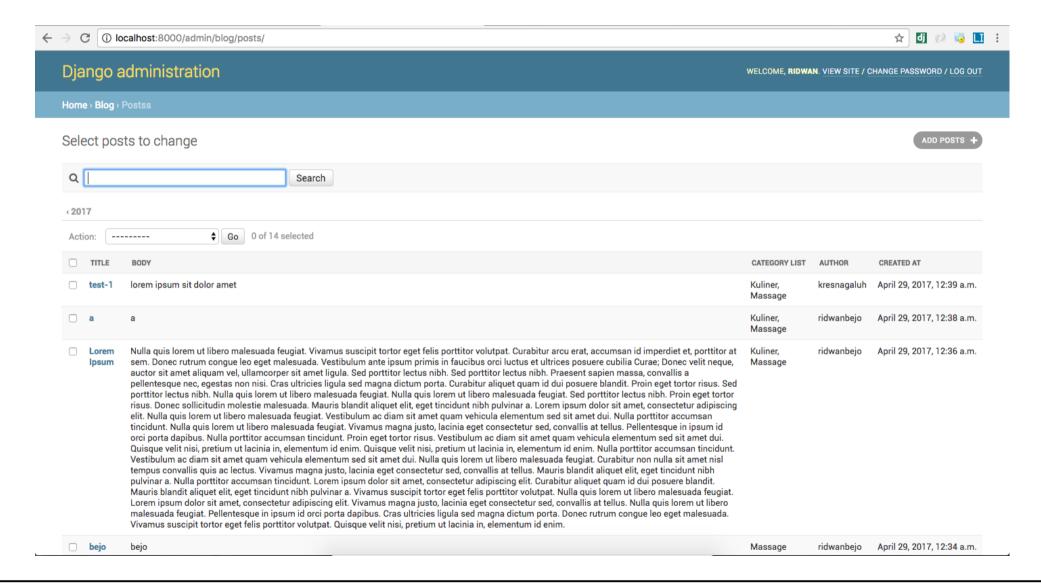
# **Url Config**

```
from django.conf.urls import include, url
    from django.contrib import admin
     from rest_framework import routers
    from rest_framework.authtoken import views
4
5
     from blog import views as blog views
6
     router = routers.DefaultRouter()
8
     router.register(r'users', blog_views.UserViewSet)
     router.register(r'categories', blog_views.CategoryViewSet)
9
     router.register(r'posts', blog_views.PostViewSet)
10
     router.register(r'comments', blog_views.CommentViewSet)
11
12
13
     urlpatterns = [
         url(r'^admin/', admin.site.urls),
14
15
         url(r'^', include(router.urls)),
         url(r'^api-auth/', include('rest_framework.urls',
16
17
                                    namespace='rest_framework')),
         url(r'^api-token-auth/', views.obtain_auth_token)
18
19
20
```

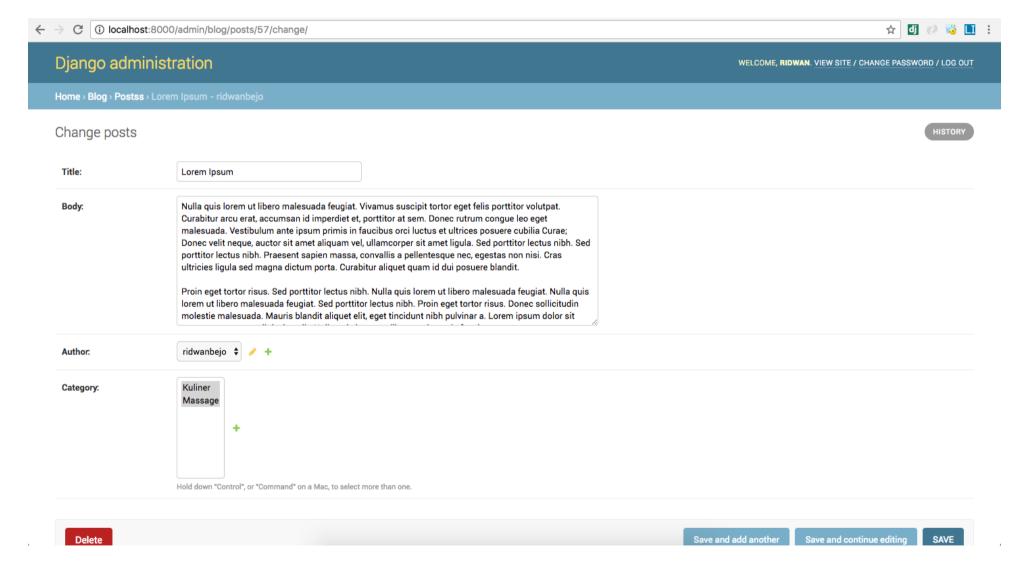






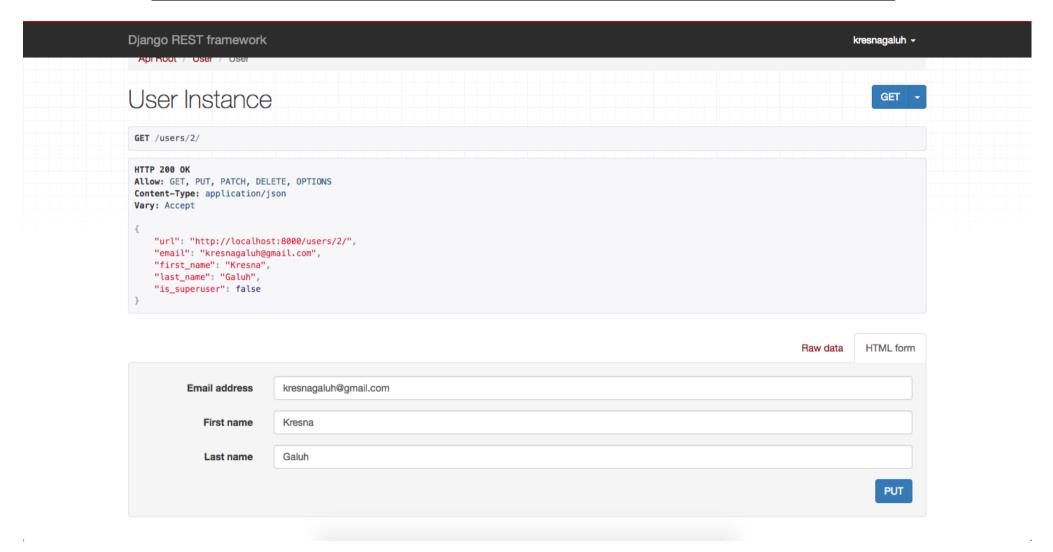






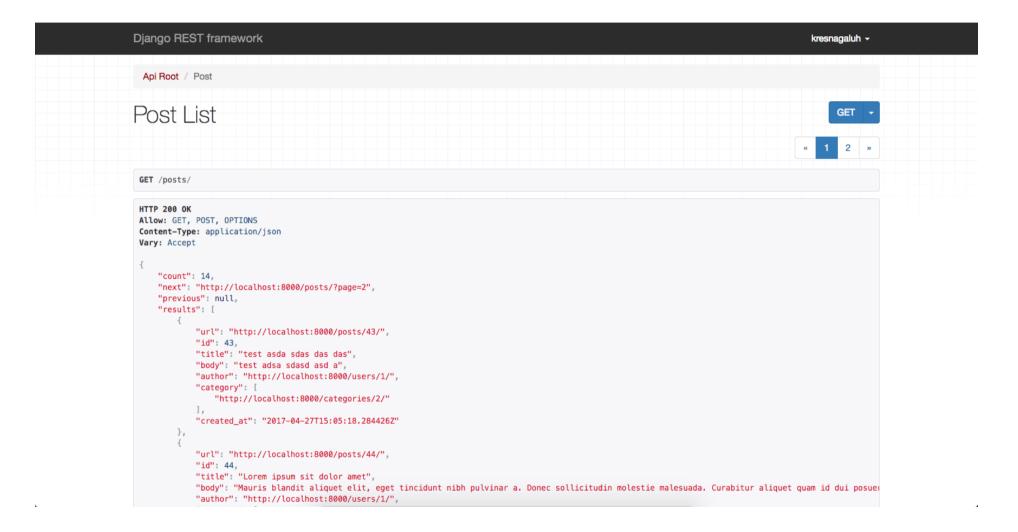


#### Contoh Halaman Konsol API



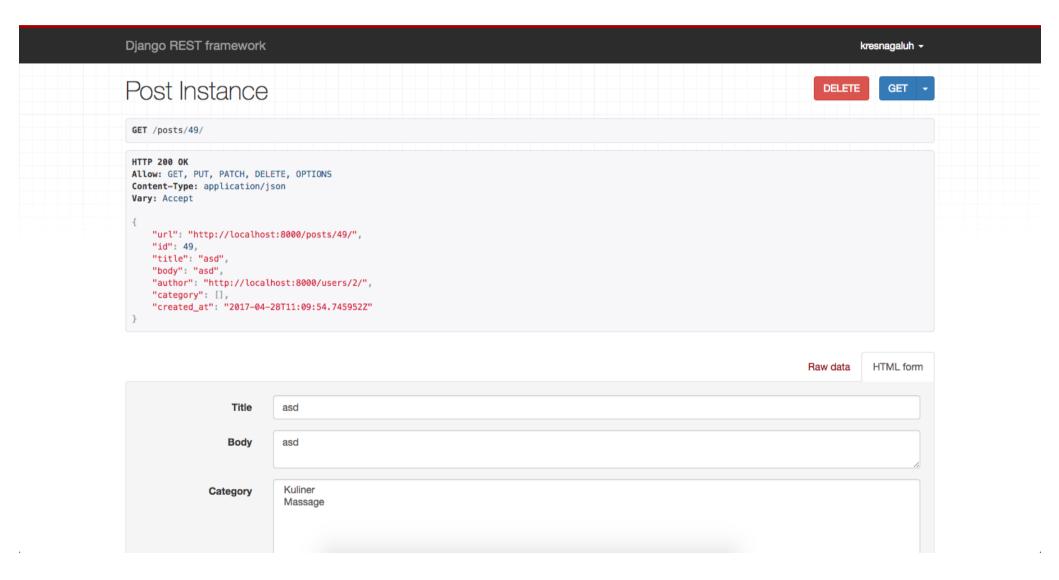


#### Contoh Halaman Konsol API





#### Contoh Halaman Konsol API





# <u>Deployment</u>

- VPS: Linode, Digital Ocean, Azure VM, AWS EC2, etc.
- PaaS: Heroku, Python Anywhere, OpenShift, IBM BlueMix
- Standard Stack: Nginx, Gunicorn, Supervisor
- Et cetera.



### DEMO!



# Tanya Jawab;()



### <u>Penutup</u>

**Source code dan slide**: https://github.com/ridwanbejo/codepolitan-meetup-april-2017

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