

### Question 1

0 / 0 pts

The granularity property of spatial data indicates how to interpret the *spatial*, *temporal*, and *thematic* components of the data.

☐ True

☒ False

Correct. Granularity is in essence a spatial property (although metaphorically it could be transferred to temporal and thematic components - think about it).

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

A globe is not a map.

☒ True

☐ False

Correct. It is not a map because it is not a projected (planar) representation.

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

Which type of cartographic generalization is represented in the following picture?



☐ Displacement

☒ Aggregation

Correct: elements are aggregated to more general ones.

☐ Classification

☐ Refinement

Correct.

#### Question 4

0 / 0 pts

“Lateral circles are concentric circles around the poles” is a property of true projections.

☒ True

☐ False

Correct. In some cases they are even straight lines -- concentric circles with infinite radius.

#### Question 5

0 / 0 pts

The azimuthal projection is not a true projection.

☒ True

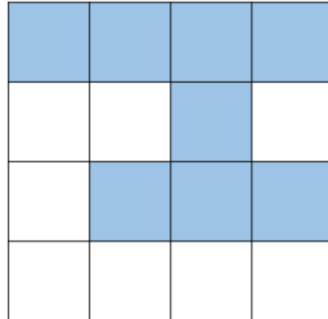
☐ False

Incorrect. Please revisit the slides of - true projection.

## Question 1

0/0 pts

How long is the boundary of the blue feature?



You Answered

☒ 8☐ 16☐ 4

Correct Answer

☐ 18

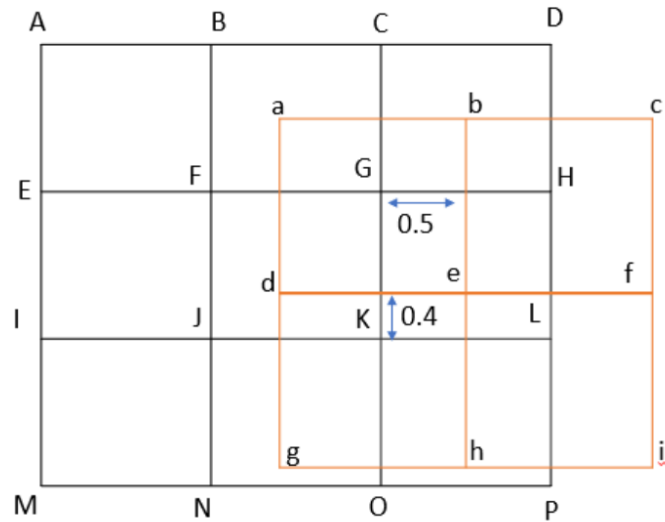
Incorrect. Please revisit the slide - Raster data geographic feature.

数 edge

## Question 2

0 / 0 pts

The following temperatures are observed at the places A-P: A=47, B=52, C=55, D=42, E=56, F=41, G=40, H=50, I=55, J=52, K=50, L=40, M=46, N=43, O=52, P=56.



What is the temperature at the place 'e',  applying nearest neighbourhood interpolation, and  applying bilinear interpolation?

Answer 1:

Correct!

50

Answer 2:

Correct!

45

### Question 3

0/0 pts

Given a raster dataset and a filter below, what will be the value of the labeled cell applying this focal operation?

5	7	3
5	4	2
6	3	8

Raster dataset

-5	1	2
----	---	---

Filter/operator




Output

Correct!

☐ 0

☒ -17

☐ 4

☐ 9

Correct.

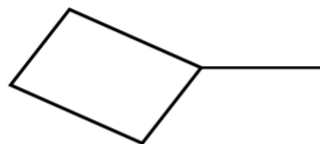
只有中间一行的话就只取中间一行，不算其他格子，只用这三个 cell apply filter 算中间格子

Week3

### Question 1

0/0 pts

The following figure represents the complex features of vector data model



Correct!

☒ True

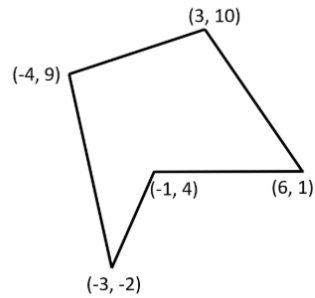
☐ False

Correct!!

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

The area of the given polygon is



☐ 120

☐ 63.5

☐ 127

☒ 60

Correct!

Correct!!

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

Determine the position of the point R relative to the line segment PR. Given,  $P = (1,0)$ ,  $Q = (3,4)$  and  $R = (2,2)$

☐ R is left of PR

☐ R is right of PR

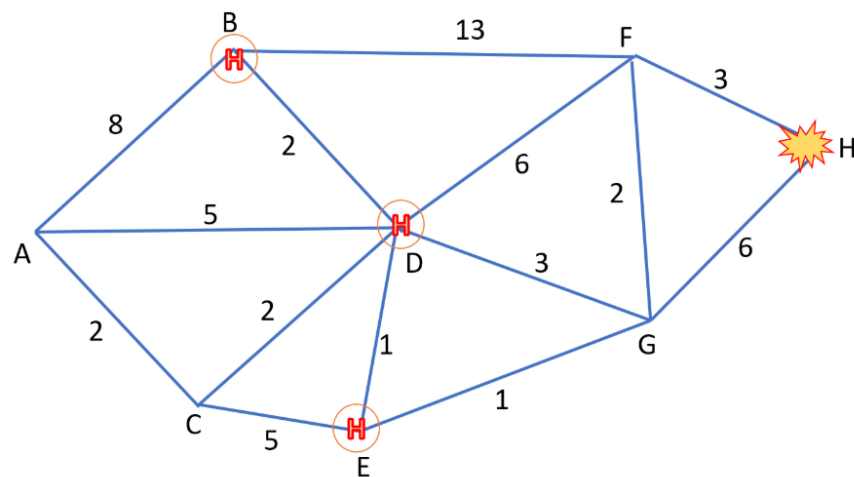
☒ R is linearly dependent to PQ

Correct!

Correct!!

The following graph presents a road network where each edge presents a road segment. The costs of the road segments are given. There are three hospitals at B, D and E, and an accident happens at H. Which hospital should send an emergency vehicle?

- The emergency vehicle should be sent from hospital .
- The vehicle should travel the path , denoted as sequence of nodes (such as 'KLMN').
- is the minimum cost of the travelled path.



Answer 1:

E

Correct!!!

Answer 2:

EGH

Answer 3:

7

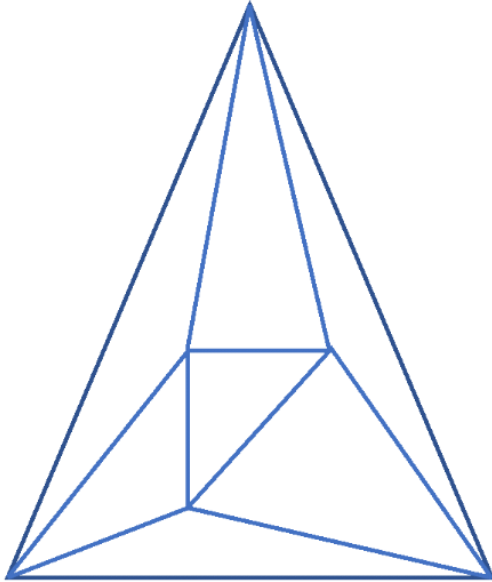
你仔细一点好不好，EGFH 才是最短



## Question 2

0 / 0 pts

The following graph is Eulerian.



☒ True

☐ False

Correct!!

(3)

可以有奇数 degree node , 但的是两个, 且为起终点

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

If a directed graph is represented by the following adjacency matrix, what is the indegree of node C?

A B C D E

A|0 1 1 0 0

B|0 0 1 1 0

C|0 0 1 0 0

D|0 0 0 0 1

E|0 0 1 0 0

☐ 1

☐ 3

☐ 2

☒ 4

Correct!!

## Question 1

0 / 0 pts

Use the given formula to compute a Delaunay triangulation. Apply this formula for the given set of four points A (1,0), B (3,2), C (3,4), and D (0,1). Choose the initial triangle of A, B, C to start with. Compute the centre of the circumcircle of (A, B, C), and decide on your action how to add D to the triangulation. Your solution for the centre point is

0

and

3

. Your solution for the radius of the

circumcircle, down to two digits, is

3.16

Note: In this formula the notation for points is the usual vector representation, i.e.  $\mathbf{p} = (x_p, y_p)^T$ .

The centre of a circumcircle -  $\mathbf{m} = \mathbf{p}_1 + \lambda(\mathbf{p}_2 - \mathbf{p}_1) + \mu(\mathbf{p}_3 - \mathbf{p}_1)$   
 $= \mathbf{p}_1 + \lambda\mathbf{v} + \mu\mathbf{w}$

with

$$\lambda = 0.5 \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{w} \\ \mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{w} \\ \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix}}$$

$$\mu = 0.5 \frac{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{v} \\ \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{v} \end{vmatrix}}{\begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{v} & \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{w} \\ \mathbf{v}^T \mathbf{w} & \mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{w} \end{vmatrix}}$$

Answer 1:

Correct!

0

Answer 2:

Correct!

3

Answer 3:

Correct Answer

3.16

Correct.

(Distance from the centre to one of A, B, or C)

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

Adding Point D, compute the point in circumcircle test. D is inside the circumcircle.

Correct!

☒ True

☐ False

Correct!!

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

Compute the point-in-triangle test. D is inside the triangle (A, B, C).

Correct!

☐ True

☒ False

Correct!!

WEEK 7

### Question 1

0 / 0 pts

Arcs and areas are the examples of models at application domain level.

☐ True

☒ False

Correct!!

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

The 'I' in the ACID principles of database transaction indicates-

☐ Integrity

☒ Isolation

☐ Independency

☐ Interpolation

Correct!!

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

The following table is in normal form

ID	x1	y1	x2	y2	x3	y3	Area
A	2	3	4	5	3	8	18
B	6	7	4	2	0	7	14.6

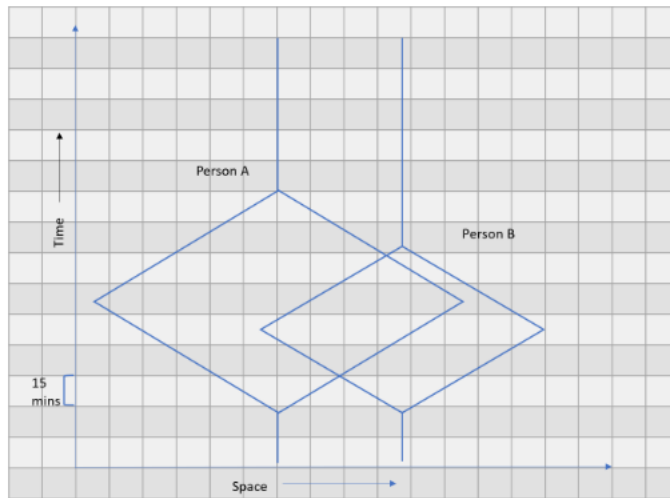
☐ True

☒ False

Correct!!

WWEK8

The following figure illustrates an example of two people – person A and person B trying to meet for lunch. From the figure find out the maximum duration of the lunch.



- ☐ 30 mins
- ☐ 37 mins
- ☐ 1 hr 30 mins
- ☒ 45 mins

Correct!

Correct!!

## Question 2

0 / 0 pts

In the above example, which concept of time geography has been used?

- ☐ Space - time station
- ☐ Space - time cone
- ☒ Space - time prism
- ☐ Space - time path

Correct!

Correct!!

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

A student takes a bus to reach the university from home. Which concept of time geography can be used to represent this travel?

- ☐ Space-time station
- ☐ Space-time cone
- ☒ Space-time path
- ☐ Space-time prism

Correct!

Correct!!

### Question 4

0 / 0 pts

On their way to their office, Person A picks up a coffee. Relative temporal order can be used to represent this scenario.

- ☒ True
- ☐ False

Correct!

Correct!!

WEEK 9



### Question 1

0 / 0 pts

A, B, and C are simple regions - what is A to C if (A is near B) and (B is inside C)?

Correct!

- ☒ disjoint, meet, overlap, covered by, inside
- ☐ overlap, covered by, inside.
- ☐ covered by, inside.
- ☐ inside

Correct!!

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

What are topological relations:

- ☐ relations that can be transformed by topological transformations
- ☐ all of these
- ☐ a term synonym to "qualitative relations"
- ☒ relations that are invariant under topological transformations

Correct!

Correct!!

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

Distinguish topological line-line relations in 1D by the 4-intersection matrix. How many relations can you distinguish?

Correct!

☒ 8

☐ 2

☐ 16

☐ 4

Correct!!

WEEK10

### Question 1

0 / 0 pts

What is concerned by ontological commitment:

Correct!

☒ an agreement of the properties of features, including their relations

Correct!

☒ an information community

☐ a measurement design

Correct!

☒ an agreement on features and their names

☐ a database design

Correct!!

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

What are typical elements of data quality from a provider's perspective?

☐ scale

☐ resolution

☐ price

Correct!

☒ currency

☐ metadata

Correct!

☒ completeness

Correct!!

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

Which of the following statements are correct?

Correct!

☒ Every map of the same scale should show the same features

☐ Every map of the same scale should show the same legend

☐ At least one table in any road database should contain a column "street\_id"

☐ Every road database should contain a table "street"

Correct!!

LECT 里全错，他还没改

WEEK11

### Question 1

0 / 0 pts

Your company plans to develop a bridge of an estimated cost of 6 million dollars (\$6,000,000) of estimated development time of one year. After the year, the bridge will be opened for lightweight vehicles and small trucks. The lightweight vehicles and trucks have to pay \$5 and \$10 toll respectively for each usage of the bridge. If 15,000 lightweight vehicles and 2,500 trucks pass the bridge in every month, in which year will the company reach break-even?

You Answered

☒ 5

☐ 4

☐ 3

Correct Answer

☐ 6

Incorrect. Please revisit the slides - cost and benefit.

### Question 2

0 / 0 pts

Suppose your company decided to allow heavy-duty vehicles. The heavy-duty vehicles have to pay \$50 in each pass and 1000 heavy-duty vehicles pass in every month. But, there is a structural fault detected that cost an additional \$1,500,000 after two years of construction. In this new scenario, in which year will the company reach break-even?

You Answered

☒ 4

4. You selected this answer.

☐ Company can not make break-even

☐ 6

Correct Answer

☐ 5

Incorrect. Please revisit the slides - cost and benefit.

### Question 3

0 / 0 pts

Identify possible indirect benefit(s) of this benefit-cost analysis for the company's decision making.

- ☐ Revenue
- ☐ External benefits
- ☐ Better decisions
- ☒ Better understanding of problems

Correct!

Correct!!

### Question 4

0 / 0 pts

Identify possible indirect cost(s) in this construction work

- ☐ Maintenance
- ☐ Overhead
- ☒ Reputation
- ☐ Construction

Correct!

Reputation. You selected this answer. T

Correct!!

Question 5

1 / 1 pts

What are the project management approaches discussed in the lecture?

☐ Nested model

☐ Hillclimbing model

☒ Agile model

☐ Hierarchical model

☐

☒ Waterfall model

Correct!

Correct.

Correct!

Correct.

One of the four categories in URISA' s Code of Ethics for GIS professionals is - Obligations to Individuals in Society.

True

Obligations to Society includes – deliver quality work, be honest in representations.  
false

A principle of data privacy is – shared private information can remain confidential.

True