Database Design and Implementation HW 06

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```
/**
 * IS675 - HW06 - Team08
 * Using SQL Operations with More Complex Queries
 * Division of Labor
 * Well...
 */
 * Exercise 01
 * Summarize the actual hours worked and labor cost (hours worked * hourly
 * pay rate) by JobID and TaskID for all rows in the JobTask table. Remember
 * that an employee's pay rate changes by date, so it is necessary to locate
 * the correct pay rate by date as you did for guestion #15 for HW#5. If you
 * were not able to get question #15 on HW#5 to work, I recommend doing that
 * before starting on this question. Compare the actual labor hours to the
 * estimated labor hours, and the actual labor costs to the estimated
 * labor costs.
 */
DROP VIEW [v TimeSheetsWithPay];
CREATE VIEW [v TimeSheetsWithPay] AS
SELECT
       [TimeSheet].[EmpID] AS 'EmpID',
       [Employee].[LastName] + ', ' + [Employee].[FirstName] AS 'Employee Name',
    [TimeSheet].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
       [TimeSheet].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [Job].[JobCompleted] AS 'JobCompleted',
       [TimeSheet].[StartWork] AS 'StartWork',
       [TimeSheet].[HoursWorked] AS 'HoursWorked',
       [EmployeePay].[HourlyPayRate] AS 'HourlyPay',
       [TimeSheet].[HoursWorked] * [EmployeePay].[HourlyPayRate] AS 'LaborCost'
FROM
       [TimeSheet]
              INNER JOIN [EmployeePay] ON
                     [TimeSheet].[EmpID] = [EmployeePay].[EmpID]
              INNER JOIN [Employee] ON
                     [TimeSheet].[EmpID] = [Employee].[EmpID]
        INNER JOIN [Job] ON
            [TimeSheet].[JobID] = [Job].[JobID]
WHERE
       [EmployeePay].[DateStartPay] <= [TimeSheet].[StartWork] AND</pre>
```

```
[TimeSheet].[StartWork] < ISNULL([EmployeePay].[DateEnd], GETDATE()) AND</pre>
    [TimeSheet].[JobID] IS NOT NULL
DROP VIEW [v ActualLaborByJobTask];
CREATE VIEW [v ActualLaborByJobTask] AS
SELECT
    [v TimeSheetsWithPay].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [v TimeSheetsWithPay].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    SUM([v TimeSheetsWithPay].[HoursWorked]) AS 'HoursWorked',
    SUM(
        [v TimeSheetsWithPay].[HoursWorked] * [v TimeSheetsWithPay].[HourlyPay]
    ) AS 'LaborCost'
FROM
    [v TimeSheetsWithPay]
GROUP BY
    [v TimeSheetsWithPay].[JobID],
    [v TimeSheetsWithPay].[TaskID]
DROP VIEW [v LaborCostComparisons];
CREATE VIEW [v LaborCostComparisons] AS
SELECT
    [JobTask].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [JobTask].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [Task].[TaskDescription] AS 'TaskDescription',
    CONVERT(varchar, [JobTask].[DateStarted], 101) AS 'DateStarted',
    ISNULL(
        CONVERT(varchar, [JobTask].[DateCompleted], 101),
        'Not Done'
    ) AS 'DateCompleted',
    [JobTask].[EstHours] AS 'EstHours',
    ISNULL([v_ActualLaborByJobTask].[HoursWorked], 0.00) AS 'ActualHoursWorked',
    [JobTask].[EstHours] - ISNULL([v_ActualLaborByJobTask].[HoursWorked], 0.00)
        AS 'LaborHoursVariance',
    [JobTask].[EstLaborCost] AS 'EstLaborCost',
    ISNULL([v ActualLaborByJobTask].[LaborCost], 0.00) AS 'ActualLaborCost',
    [JobTask].[EstLaborCost] -
        ISNULL([v_ActualLaborByJobTask].[LaborCost], 0.00) AS 'LaborCostVariance'
FROM
    [JobTask]
        INNER JOIN [Task] ON
```

| | JobID | TaskID | TaskDescription | DateStarted | DateCompleted | EstHours | ActualHoursWorked | LaborHoursVariance | EstLaborCost | ActualLaborCost | LaborCostVariance |
|----|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 16885 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 12/10/2014 | 12/11/2014 | 6 | 7.00 | -1.00 | 75.00 | 77.000000 | -2.000000 |
| 2 | 16885 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 12/12/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 22 | 23.50 | -1.50 | 280.00 | 276.125000 | 3.875000 |
| 3 | 16885 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 11/24/2014 | 11/28/2014 | 10 | 9.00 | 1.00 | 240.00 | 247.500000 | -7.500000 |
| 4 | 16885 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 12/16/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 5 | 4.50 | 0.50 | 61.00 | 54.000000 | 7.000000 |
| 5 | 16885 | 160 | Install tile floor | 12/17/2014 | Not Done | 18 | 19.25 | -1.25 | 230.00 | 223.487500 | 6.512500 |
| 6 | 16885 | 170 | Grout | 12/28/2014 | Not Done | 33 | 0.00 | 33.00 | 450.00 | 0.000000 | 450.000000 |
| 7 | 16885 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 01/19/2015 | Not Done | 17 | 0.00 | 17.00 | 180.00 | 0.000000 | 180.000000 |
| 8 | 16885 | 240 | Install tile wall | 12/22/2014 | Not Done | 16 | 0.00 | 16.00 | 252.00 | 0.000000 | 252.000000 |
| 9 | 16885 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 01/05/2015 | Not Done | 16 | 0.00 | 16.00 | 384.00 | 0.000000 | 384.000000 |
| 10 | 16885 | 270 | General demolition | 12/08/2014 | 12/10/2014 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 100.00 | 81.562500 | 18.437500 |
| 11 | 32687 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 07/31/2014 | 07/31/2014 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 88.00 | 82.500000 | 5.500000 |
| 12 | 32687 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 08/04/2014 | 08/04/2014 | 7 | 8.00 | -1.00 | 113.00 | 92.000000 | 21.000000 |
| 13 | 32687 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 08/04/2014 | 08/07/2014 | 3 | 4.50 | -1.50 | 50.00 | 54.000000 | -4.000000 |
| 14 | 32687 | 160 | Install tile floor | 08/11/2014 | 08/14/2014 | 10 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 180.00 | 160.000000 | 20.000000 |
| 15 | 32687 | 170 | Grout | 08/18/2014 | 08/18/2014 | 6 | 6.50 | -0.50 | 90.00 | 78.000000 | 12.000000 |
| 16 | 32687 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 08/22/2014 | 08/22/2014 | 4 | 4.50 | -0.50 | 60.00 | 63.000000 | -3.000000 |
| 17 | 55841 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 07/15/2013 | 07/15/2013 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 83.00 | 90.000000 | -7.000000 |
| 18 | 55841 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 07/16/2013 | 07/16/2013 | 4 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 45.00 | 48.000000 | -3.000000 |
| 19 | 55841 | 160 | Install tile floor | 07/18/2013 | 07/19/2013 | 11 | 10.50 | 0.50 | 170.00 | 168.000000 | 2.000000 |
| 20 | 55841 | 170 | Grout | 07/22/2013 | 07/22/2013 | 10 | 10.50 | -0.50 | 140.00 | 139.000000 | 1.000000 |
| 21 | 55841 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 07/29/2013 | 07/29/2013 | 5 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 58.00 | 46.000000 | 12.000000 |
| 22 | 55873 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 08/14/2013 | 08/15/2013 | 8 | 5.75 | 2.25 | 110.00 | 132.250000 | -22.250000 |
| 23 | 55873 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 08/16/2013 | 08/16/2013 | 4 | 4.25 | -0.25 | 45.00 | 59.500000 | -14.500000 |
| 24 | 55873 | 160 | Install tile floor | 08/19/2013 | 08/20/2013 | 11 | 11.30 | -0.30 | 170.00 | 180.800000 | -10.800000 |
| 25 | 55873 | 170 | Grout | 08/26/2013 | 08/26/2013 | 10 | 10.50 | -0.50 | 140.00 | 133.875000 | 6.125000 |
| 26 | 55873 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 09/02/2013 | 09/02/2013 | 5 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 58.00 | 70.000000 | -12.000000 |
| 27 | 55878 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 09/12/2013 | 09/12/2013 | 8 | 8.00 | 0.00 | 110.00 | 104.000000 | 6.000000 |
| 28 | 55878 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 09/16/2013 | 09/16/2013 | 4 | 4.50 | -0.50 | 45.00 | 54.000000 | -9.000000 |
| 29 | 55878 | 160 | Install tile floor | 09/19/2013 | 09/20/2013 | 11 | 10.75 | 0.25 | 170.00 | 172.000000 | -2.000000 |
| 30 | 55878 | 170 | Grout | 09/24/2013 | 09/24/2013 | 10 | 9.75 | 0.25 | 140.00 | 128.500000 | 11.500000 |

| 31 | 55878 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 09/30/2013 | 09/30/2013 | 5 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 53.00 | 60.000000 | -7.000000 |
|----|-------|-----|----------------------|------------|------------|----|-------|-------|---------|-------------|------------|
| 32 | 62254 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 10/14/2014 | 10/24/2014 | 20 | 19.50 | 0.50 | 270.00 | 273.000000 | -3.000000 |
| 33 | 62254 | 160 | Install tile floor | 10/16/2014 | 10/30/2014 | 65 | 61.25 | 3.75 | 1040.00 | 980.000000 | 60.000000 |
| 34 | 62254 | 170 | Grout | 10/21/2014 | 10/31/2014 | 40 | 40.50 | -0.50 | 540.00 | 492.500000 | 47.500000 |
| 35 | 62254 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 10/30/2014 | 11/03/2014 | 33 | 32.00 | 1.00 | 446.00 | 452.937500 | -6.937500 |
| 36 | 62257 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 10/30/2014 | 11/03/2014 | 20 | 20.25 | -0.25 | 270.00 | 232.875000 | 37.125000 |
| 37 | 62257 | 160 | Install tile floor | 11/03/2014 | 11/07/2014 | 65 | 64.50 | 0.50 | 1040.00 | 1043.520000 | -3.520000 |
| 38 | 62257 | 170 | Grout | 11/07/2014 | 11/12/2014 | 40 | 39.00 | 1.00 | 540.00 | 528.500000 | 11.500000 |
| 39 | 62257 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 11/13/2014 | 11/18/2014 | 33 | 30.75 | 2.25 | 446.00 | 424.437500 | 21.562500 |
| 40 | 78431 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 11/17/2014 | 12/15/2014 | 24 | 23.65 | 0.35 | 575.00 | 650.375000 | -75.375000 |
| 41 | 78431 | 190 | Install mosaic | 01/19/2015 | Not Done | 4 | 0.00 | 4.00 | 64.00 | 0.000000 | 64.000000 |
| 42 | 78431 | 200 | Build structure | 01/12/2015 | Not Done | 8 | 0.00 | 8.00 | 128.00 | 0.000000 | 128.000000 |
| 43 | 78431 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 12/22/2014 | Not Done | 40 | 35.50 | 4.50 | 960.00 | 976.250000 | -16.250000 |
| 44 | 91584 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 03/31/2014 | 04/02/2014 | 33 | 34.00 | -1.00 | 450.00 | 425.625000 | 24.375000 |
| 45 | 91584 | 160 | Install tile floor | 04/07/2014 | 04/11/2014 | 72 | 74.25 | -2.25 | 1200.00 | 1188.000000 | 12.000000 |
| 46 | 91584 | 170 | Grout | 04/14/2014 | 04/14/2014 | 16 | 18.75 | -2.75 | 216.00 | 221.250000 | -5.250000 |
| 47 | 91584 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 04/18/2014 | 04/21/2014 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 108.00 | 88.125000 | 19.875000 |
| 48 | 91584 | 230 | Install tile counter | 04/03/2014 | 04/04/2014 | 16 | 16.50 | -0.50 | 265.00 | 264.000000 | 1.000000 |

```
/**
 * Exercise 02
 * Summarize the actual material costs by jobID and task ID and compare
 * them to the estimated material cost for each row in the JobTask table.
 * This is very similar to what you did for question #11 in HW#5, so this
 * should be fairly easy if you got question #11 to work.
 */
DROP VIEW [v ActualMaterialsByTask];
CREATE VIEW [v_ActualMaterialsByTask] AS
SELECT
    [MaterialAssigned].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [MaterialAssigned].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    SUM([MaterialAssigned].[Quantity] * [MaterialPurchased].[CostPerUOM]) AS 'MaterialCost'
FROM
    [MaterialAssigned]
        INNER JOIN [MaterialPurchased] ON
            [MaterialAssigned].[POID] = [MaterialPurchased].[POID]
GROUP BY
    [MaterialAssigned].[JobID],
```

```
[MaterialAssigned].[TaskID]
DROP VIEW [v MaterialCostComparisons];
CREATE VIEW [v MaterialCostComparisons] AS
SELECT
    [JobTask].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [JobTask].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [Task].[TaskDescription] AS 'TaskDescription',
    CONVERT(varchar, [JobTask].[DateStarted], 101) AS 'DateStarted',
    ISNULL(
        CONVERT(varchar, [JobTask].[DateCompleted], 101),
        'Not Done'
    ) AS 'DateCompleted',
    [JobTask].[EstMaterialCost] AS 'EstMaterialCost',
    ISNULL([v ActualMaterialsByTask].[MaterialCost], 0.00) AS 'ActualMaterialCost',
        [JobTask].[EstMaterialCost] -
        ISNULL([v ActualMaterialsByTask].[MaterialCost], 0.00)
    ) AS 'MaterialCostVariance'
FROM
    [JobTask]
        INNER JOIN [Task] ON
            [JobTask].[TaskID] = [Task].[TaskID]
       LEFT OUTER JOIN [v ActualMaterialsByTask] ON
            [JobTask].[JobID] = [v ActualMaterialsByTask].[JobID] AND
            [JobTask].[TaskID] = [v_ActualMaterialsByTask].[TaskID]
SELECT
FROM
    [v_MaterialCostComparisons]
ORDER BY
    [v MaterialCostComparisons].[JobID],
    [v MaterialCostComparisons].[TaskID]
```

| | JobID | TaskID | TaskDescription | DateStarted | DateCompleted | Est Material Cost | Actual Material Cost | MaterialCostVariance |
|----|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 16885 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 12/10/2014 | 12/11/2014 | 25.00 | 22.830000 | 2.170000 |
| 2 | 16885 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 12/12/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 360.00 | 261.400000 | 98.600000 |
| 3 | 16885 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 11/24/2014 | 11/28/2014 | 10.00 | 18.000000 | -8.000000 |
| 4 | 16885 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 12/16/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 250.00 | 242.975000 | 7.025000 |
| 5 | 16885 | 160 | Install tile floor | 12/17/2014 | Not Done | 1530.00 | 1794.740000 | -264.740000 |
| 6 | 16885 | 170 | Grout | 12/28/2014 | Not Done | 40.00 | 46.000000 | -6.000000 |
| 7 | 16885 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 01/19/2015 | Not Done | 25.00 | 19.950000 | 5.050000 |
| 8 | 16885 | 240 | Install tile wall | 12/22/2014 | Not Done | 1625.00 | 1970.990000 | -345.990000 |
| 9 | 16885 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 01/05/2015 | Not Done | 110.00 | 0.000000 | 110.000000 |
| 10 | 16885 | 270 | General demolition | 12/08/2014 | 12/10/2014 | 0.00 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 11 | 32687 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 07/31/2014 | 07/31/2014 | 0.00 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 12 | 32687 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 08/04/2014 | 08/04/2014 | 95.00 | 98.950000 | -3.950000 |
| 13 | 32687 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 08/04/2014 | 08/07/2014 | 110.00 | 105.000000 | 5.000000 |
| 14 | 32687 | 160 | Install tile floor | 08/11/2014 | 08/14/2014 | 13550.00 | 13810.600000 | -260.600000 |
| 15 | 32687 | 170 | Grout | 08/18/2014 | 08/18/2014 | 12.00 | 12.870000 | -0.870000 |
| 16 | 32687 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 08/22/2014 | 08/22/2014 | 10.00 | 9.975000 | 0.025000 |
| 17 | 55841 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 07/15/2013 | 07/15/2013 | 83.00 | 94.900000 | -11.900000 |
| 18 | 55841 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 07/16/2013 | 07/16/2013 | 110.00 | 99.975000 | 10.025000 |
| 19 | 55841 | 160 | Install tile floor | 07/18/2013 | 07/19/2013 | 240.00 | 235.150000 | 4.850000 |
| 20 | 55841 | 170 | Grout | 07/22/2013 | 07/22/2013 | 9.00 | 11.880000 | -2.880000 |
| 21 | 55841 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 07/29/2013 | 07/29/2013 | 13.00 | 11.750000 | 1.250000 |
| 22 | 55873 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 08/14/2013 | 08/15/2013 | 83.00 | 94.900000 | -11.900000 |
| 23 | 55873 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 08/16/2013 | 08/16/2013 | 110.00 | 99.975000 | 10.025000 |
| 24 | 55873 | 160 | Install tile floor | 08/19/2013 | 08/20/2013 | 240.00 | 9.430000 | 230.570000 |
| 25 | 55873 | 170 | Grout | 08/26/2013 | 08/26/2013 | 9.00 | 11.880000 | -2.880000 |
| 26 | 55873 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 09/02/2013 | 09/02/2013 | 13.00 | 11.750000 | 1.250000 |
| 27 | 55878 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 09/12/2013 | 09/12/2013 | 83.00 | 81.400000 | 1.600000 |
| 28 | 55878 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 09/16/2013 | 09/16/2013 | 110.00 | 99.975000 | 10.025000 |
| 29 | 55878 | 160 | Install tile floor | 09/19/2013 | 09/20/2013 | 240.00 | 11.520000 | 228.480000 |
| 30 | 55878 | 170 | Grout | 09/24/2013 | 09/24/2013 | 9.00 | 11.880000 | -2.880000 |

| 31 | 55878 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 09/30/2013 | 09/30/2013 | 13.00 | 11.750000 | 1.250000 |
|----|-------|-----|----------------------|------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| 32 | 62254 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 10/14/2014 | 10/24/2014 | 790.00 | 771.250000 | 18.750000 |
| 33 | 62254 | 160 | Install tile floor | 10/16/2014 | 10/30/2014 | 1897.00 | 142.950000 | 1754.050000 |
| 34 | 62254 | 170 | Grout | 10/21/2014 | 10/31/2014 | 120.00 | 116.250000 | 3.750000 |
| 35 | 62254 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 10/30/2014 | 11/03/2014 | 125.00 | 99.750000 | 25.250000 |
| 36 | 62257 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 10/30/2014 | 11/03/2014 | 790.00 | 771.250000 | 18.750000 |
| 37 | 62257 | 160 | Install tile floor | 11/03/2014 | 11/07/2014 | 1897.00 | 142.950000 | 1754.050000 |
| 38 | 62257 | 170 | Grout | 11/07/2014 | 11/12/2014 | 120.00 | 116.250000 | 3.750000 |
| 39 | 62257 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 11/13/2014 | 11/18/2014 | 125.00 | 99.750000 | 25.250000 |
| 40 | 78431 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 11/17/2014 | 12/15/2014 | 50.00 | 46.250000 | 3.750000 |
| 41 | 78431 | 190 | Install mosaic | 01/19/2015 | Not Done | 0.00 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 42 | 78431 | 200 | Build structure | 01/12/2015 | Not Done | 175.00 | 0.000000 | 175.000000 |
| 43 | 78431 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 12/22/2014 | Not Done | 1460.00 | 1589.000000 | -129.000000 |
| 44 | 91584 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 03/31/2014 | 04/02/2014 | 300.00 | 313.870000 | -13.870000 |
| 45 | 91584 | 160 | Install tile floor | 04/07/2014 | 04/11/2014 | 11590.00 | 11762.800000 | -172.800000 |
| 46 | 91584 | 170 | Grout | 04/14/2014 | 04/14/2014 | 150.00 | 154.850000 | -4.850000 |
| 47 | 91584 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 04/18/2014 | 04/21/2014 | 175.00 | 168.000000 | 7.000000 |
| 48 | 91584 | 230 | Install tile counter | 04/03/2014 | 04/04/2014 | 400.00 | 433.710000 | -33.710000 |

```
/**
  * Exercise 03
  *

* Now it's time to put them together. Compare actual to estimated costs
  * for each row in the JobTask table. The PercentVariance is the percentage
  * variance between the TotalEstCost and the TotalActualCost. The
  * general calculation is:
  * ((TotalEstCost - TotalActualCost)/TotalEstCost) * 100.
  */

CREATE VIEW [v_TotalCostsByTask] AS
SELECT
    [v_LaborCostComparisons].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [v_LaborCostComparisons].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [v_LaborCostComparisons].[TaskDescription] AS 'TaskDescription',
    [v_LaborCostComparisons].[DateStarted] AS 'DateStarted',
    [v_LaborCostComparisons].[DateCompleted] AS 'DateCompleted',
```

```
[v LaborCostComparisons].[EstLaborCost] +
        [v MaterialCostComparisons].[EstMaterialCost]
    ) AS 'TotalEstCost',
        [v_LaborCostComparisons].[ActualLaborCost] +
        [v MaterialCostComparisons].[ActualMaterialCost]
    ) AS 'TotalActualCost'
FROM
    [v LaborCostComparisons]
        INNER JOIN [v MaterialCostComparisons] ON
            [v LaborCostComparisons].[JobID] = [v MaterialCostComparisons].[JobID] AND
            [v LaborCostComparisons].[TaskID] = [v MaterialCostComparisons].[TaskID]
DROP VIEW [v AllCostComparisonsByTask];
CREATE VIEW [v AllCostComparisonsByTask] AS
SELECT
    [v TotalCostsByTask].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [v TotalCostsByTask].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [v TotalCostsByTask].[TaskDescription] AS 'Task Description',
    [v TotalCostsByTask].[DateStarted] AS 'DateStarted',
    [v TotalCostsByTask].[DateCompleted] AS 'DateCompleted',
    [v LaborCostComparisons].[EstHours] AS 'EstHours',
    [v LaborCostComparisons].[ActualHoursWorked] AS 'ActualHoursWorked',
    [v LaborCostComparisons].[LaborHoursVariance] AS 'LaborHoursVariance',
    [v LaborCostComparisons].[EstLaborCost] AS 'EstLaborCost',
    [v_LaborCostComparisons].[ActualLaborCost] AS 'ActualLaborCost',
    [v LaborCostComparisons].[LaborCostVariance] AS 'LaborCostVariance',
    [v MaterialCostComparisons].[EstMaterialCost] AS 'EstMaterialCost',
    [v MaterialCostComparisons].[ActualMaterialCost] AS 'ActualMaterialCost',
    [v MaterialCostComparisons].[MaterialCostVariance] AS 'MaterialCostVariance',
    [v TotalCostsByTask].[TotalEstCost] AS 'TotalEstCost',
    [v_TotalCostsByTask].[TotalActualCost] AS 'TotalActualCost',
        [v TotalCostsByTask].[TotalEstCost] -
        [v TotalCostsByTask].[TotalActualCost]
    ) AS 'TotalCostVariance',
            [v TotalCostsByTask].[TotalEstCost] -
            [v_TotalCostsByTask].[TotalActualCost]
```

```
100.00 /
            [v_TotalCostsByTask].[TotalEstCost]
    ) AS 'PercentVariance'
FROM
    [v_TotalCostsByTask]
       INNER JOIN [v LaborCostComparisons] ON
            [v_TotalCostsByTask].[JobID] = [v_LaborCostComparisons].[JobID] AND
            [v_TotalCostsByTask].[TaskID] = [v_LaborCostComparisons].[TaskID]
       INNER JOIN [v_MaterialCostComparisons] ON
            [v_TotalCostsByTask].[JobID] = [v_MaterialCostComparisons].[JobID] AND
            [v_TotalCostsByTask].[TaskID] = [v_MaterialCostComparisons].[TaskID]
SELECT
FROM
    [v AllCostComparisonsByTask]
ORDER BY
    [v_AllCostComparisonsByTask].[JobID],
    [v_AllCostComparisonsByTask].[TaskID]
```

| | JobID | TaskID | Task Description | DateStarted | DateCompleted | EstHours | ActualHoursWorked | LaborHoursVariance | EstLaborCost | ActualLaborCost | LaborCostVariance | Est Material Cost | Actual Material Cost | MaterialCostVariance |
|----|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 16885 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 12/10/2014 | 12/11/2014 | 6 | 7.00 | -1.00 | 75.00 | 77.000000 | -2.000000 | 25.00 | 22.830000 | 2.170000 |
| 2 | 16885 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 12/12/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 22 | 23.50 | -1.50 | 280.00 | 276.125000 | 3.875000 | 360.00 | 261.400000 | 98.600000 |
| 3 | 16885 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 11/24/2014 | 11/28/2014 | 10 | 9.00 | 1.00 | 240.00 | 247.500000 | -7.500000 | 10.00 | 18.000000 | -8.000000 |
| 1 | 16885 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 12/16/2014 | 12/16/2014 | 5 | 4.50 | 0.50 | 61.00 | 54.000000 | 7.000000 | 250.00 | 242.975000 | 7.025000 |
| 5 | 16885 | 160 | Install tile floor | 12/17/2014 | Not Done | 18 | 19.25 | -1.25 | 230.00 | 223.487500 | 6.512500 | 1530.00 | 1794.740000 | -264.740000 |
| 3 | 16885 | 170 | Grout | 12/28/2014 | Not Done | 33 | 0.00 | 33.00 | 450.00 | 0.000000 | 450.000000 | 40.00 | 46.000000 | -6.000000 |
| 7 | 16885 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 01/19/2015 | Not Done | 17 | 0.00 | 17.00 | 180.00 | 0.000000 | 180.000000 | 25.00 | 19.950000 | 5.050000 |
| 3 | 16885 | 240 | Install tile wall | 12/22/2014 | Not Done | 16 | 0.00 | 16.00 | 252.00 | 0.000000 | 252.000000 | 1625.00 | 1970.990000 | -345.990000 |
|) | 16885 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 01/05/2015 | Not Done | 16 | 0.00 | 16.00 | 384.00 | 0.000000 | 384.000000 | 110.00 | 0.000000 | 110.000000 |
| 10 | 16885 | 270 | General demolition | 12/08/2014 | 12/10/2014 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 100.00 | 81.562500 | 18.437500 | 0.00 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 11 | 32687 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 07/31/2014 | 07/31/2014 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 88.00 | 82.500000 | 5.500000 | 0.00 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 12 | 32687 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 08/04/2014 | 08/04/2014 | 7 | 8.00 | -1.00 | 113.00 | 92.000000 | 21.000000 | 95.00 | 98.950000 | -3.950000 |
| 13 | 32687 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 08/04/2014 | 08/07/2014 | 3 | 4.50 | -1.50 | 50.00 | 54.000000 | -4.000000 | 110.00 | 105.000000 | 5.000000 |
| 14 | 32687 | 160 | Install tile floor | 08/11/2014 | 08/14/2014 | 10 | 10.00 | 0.00 | 180.00 | 160.000000 | 20.000000 | 13550.00 | 13810.600000 | -260.600000 |
| 15 | 32687 | 170 | Grout | 08/18/2014 | 08/18/2014 | 6 | 6.50 | -0.50 | 90.00 | 78.000000 | 12.000000 | 12.00 | 12.870000 | -0.870000 |
| 16 | 32687 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 08/22/2014 | 08/22/2014 | 4 | 4.50 | -0.50 | 60.00 | 63.000000 | -3.000000 | 10.00 | 9.975000 | 0.025000 |
| 17 | 55841 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 07/15/2013 | 07/15/2013 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 83.00 | 90.000000 | -7.000000 | 83.00 | 94.900000 | -11.900000 |
| 18 | 55841 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 07/16/2013 | 07/16/2013 | 4 | 4.00 | 0.00 | 45.00 | 48.000000 | -3.000000 | 110.00 | 99.975000 | 10.025000 |
| 19 | 55841 | 160 | Install tile floor | 07/18/2013 | 07/19/2013 | 11 | 10.50 | 0.50 | 170.00 | 168.000000 | 2.000000 | 240.00 | 235.150000 | 4.850000 |
| 20 | 55841 | 170 | Grout | 07/22/2013 | 07/22/2013 | 10 | 10.50 | -0.50 | 140.00 | 139.000000 | 1.000000 | 9.00 | 11.880000 | -2.880000 |
| 21 | 55841 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 07/29/2013 | 07/29/2013 | 5 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 58.00 | 46.000000 | 12.000000 | 13.00 | 11.750000 | 1.250000 |
| 22 | 55873 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 08/14/2013 | 08/15/2013 | 8 | 5.75 | 2.25 | 110.00 | 132.250000 | -22.250000 | 83.00 | 94.900000 | -11.900000 |
| 23 | 55873 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 08/16/2013 | 08/16/2013 | 4 | 4.25 | -0.25 | 45.00 | 59.500000 | -14.500000 | 110.00 | 99.975000 | 10.025000 |
| 24 | 55873 | 160 | Install tile floor | 08/19/2013 | 08/20/2013 | 11 | 11.30 | -0.30 | 170.00 | 180.800000 | -10.800000 | 240.00 | 9.430000 | 230.570000 |
| 25 | 55873 | 170 | Grout | 08/26/2013 | 08/26/2013 | 10 | 10.50 | -0.50 | 140.00 | 133.875000 | 6.125000 | 9.00 | 11.880000 | -2.880000 |
| 26 | 55873 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 09/02/2013 | 09/02/2013 | 5 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 58.00 | 70.000000 | -12.000000 | 13.00 | 11.750000 | 1.250000 |
| 27 | 55878 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 09/12/2013 | 09/12/2013 | 8 | 8.00 | 0.00 | 110.00 | 104.000000 | 6.000000 | 83.00 | 81.400000 | 1.600000 |
| 28 | 55878 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 09/16/2013 | 09/16/2013 | 4 | 4.50 | -0.50 | 45.00 | 54.000000 | -9.000000 | 110.00 | 99.975000 | 10.025000 |
| 29 | 55878 | 160 | Install tile floor | 09/19/2013 | 09/20/2013 | 11 | 10.75 | 0.25 | 170.00 | 172.000000 | -2.000000 | 240.00 | 11.520000 | 228.480000 |
| 30 | 55878 | 170 | Grout | 09/24/2013 | 09/24/2013 | 10 | 9.75 | 0.25 | 140.00 | 128.500000 | 11.500000 | 9.00 | 11.880000 | -2.880000 |

| 31 | 55878 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 09/30/2013 | 09/30/2013 | 5 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 53.00 | 60.000000 | -7.000000 | 13.00 | 11.750000 | 1.250000 |
|----|-------|-----|----------------------|------------|------------|----|-------|-------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| 32 | 62254 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 10/14/2014 | 10/24/2014 | 20 | 19.50 | 0.50 | 270.00 | 273.000000 | -3.000000 | 790.00 | 771.250000 | 18.750000 |
| 33 | 62254 | 160 | Install tile floor | 10/16/2014 | 10/30/2014 | 65 | 61.25 | 3.75 | 1040.00 | 980.000000 | 60.000000 | 1897.00 | 142.950000 | 1754.050000 |
| 34 | 62254 | 170 | Grout | 10/21/2014 | 10/31/2014 | 40 | 40.50 | -0.50 | 540.00 | 492.500000 | 47.500000 | 120.00 | 116.250000 | 3.750000 |
| 35 | 62254 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 10/30/2014 | 11/03/2014 | 33 | 32.00 | 1.00 | 446.00 | 452.937500 | -6.937500 | 125.00 | 99.750000 | 25.250000 |
| 36 | 62257 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 10/30/2014 | 11/03/2014 | 20 | 20.25 | -0.25 | 270.00 | 232.875000 | 37.125000 | 790.00 | 771.250000 | 18.750000 |
| 37 | 62257 | 160 | Install tile floor | 11/03/2014 | 11/07/2014 | 65 | 64.50 | 0.50 | 1040.00 | 1043.520000 | -3.520000 | 1897.00 | 142.950000 | 1754.050000 |
| 38 | 62257 | 170 | Grout | 11/07/2014 | 11/12/2014 | 40 | 39.00 | 1.00 | 540.00 | 528.500000 | 11.500000 | 120.00 | 116.250000 | 3.750000 |
| 39 | 62257 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 11/13/2014 | 11/18/2014 | 33 | 30.75 | 2.25 | 446.00 | 424.437500 | 21.562500 | 125.00 | 99.750000 | 25.250000 |
| 40 | 78431 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 11/17/2014 | 12/15/2014 | 24 | 23.65 | 0.35 | 575.00 | 650.375000 | -75.375000 | 50.00 | 46.250000 | 3.750000 |
| 41 | 78431 | 190 | Install mosaic | 01/19/2015 | Not Done | 4 | 0.00 | 4.00 | 64.00 | 0.000000 | 64.000000 | 0.00 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 42 | 78431 | 200 | Build structure | 01/12/2015 | Not Done | 8 | 0.00 | 8.00 | 128.00 | 0.000000 | 128.000000 | 175.00 | 0.000000 | 175.000000 |
| 43 | 78431 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 12/22/2014 | Not Done | 40 | 35.50 | 4.50 | 960.00 | 976.250000 | -16.250000 | 1460.00 | 1589.000000 | -129.000000 |
| 44 | 91584 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 03/31/2014 | 04/02/2014 | 33 | 34.00 | -1.00 | 450.00 | 425.625000 | 24.375000 | 300.00 | 313.870000 | -13.870000 |
| 45 | 91584 | 160 | Install tile floor | 04/07/2014 | 04/11/2014 | 72 | 74.25 | -2.25 | 1200.00 | 1188.000000 | 12.000000 | 11590.00 | 11762.800000 | -172.800000 |
| 46 | 91584 | 170 | Grout | 04/14/2014 | 04/14/2014 | 16 | 18.75 | -2.75 | 216.00 | 221.250000 | -5.250000 | 150.00 | 154.850000 | -4.850000 |
| 47 | 91584 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 04/18/2014 | 04/21/2014 | 8 | 7.50 | 0.50 | 108.00 | 88.125000 | 19.875000 | 175.00 | 168.000000 | 7.000000 |
| 48 | 91584 | 230 | Install tile counter | 04/03/2014 | 04/04/2014 | 16 | 16.50 | -0.50 | 265.00 | 264.000000 | 1.000000 | 400.00 | 433.710000 | -33.710000 |

```
/**
 * Exercise 04
 *
 * Summarize the information created in question #3 by job. The result
 * table should have one row per job in the Job table. Add additional data
 * from the Job and Client tables to provide more information about each
 * job in the result table. Hint: \textbf{\underline{Calculate}} the
 * PercentVariance - you cannot sum that field.
 */
DROP VIEW [v_TotalCostsByJob];
CREATE VIEW [v_TotalCostsByJob] AS
SELECT
    [v_AllCostComparisonsByTask].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
```

```
SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[EstHours]) AS 'EstHours',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[ActualHoursWorked]) AS 'ActualHoursWorked',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[LaborHoursVariance]) AS 'LaborHoursVariance',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[EstLaborCost]) AS 'EstLaborCost',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[ActualLaborCost]) AS 'ActualLaborCost',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[LaborCostVariance]) AS 'LaborCostVariance',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[EstMaterialCost]) AS 'EstMaterialCost',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[ActualMaterialCost]) AS 'ActualMaterialCost',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[MaterialCostVariance]) AS 'MaterialCostVariance',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[TotalEstCost]) AS 'TotalEstCost',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[TotalActualCost]) AS 'TotalActualCost',
    SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[TotalCostVariance]) AS 'TotalCostVariance',
        SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[TotalCostVariance]) * 100 /
        SUM([v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[TotalEstCost])
    ) AS 'PercentVariance'
FROM
    [v AllCostComparisonsByTask]
GROUP BY
    [v AllCostComparisonsByTask].[JobID]
DROP VIEW [v JobInfo];
CREATE VIEW [v JobInfo] AS
SELECT
    [Job].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
    [Job].[JobName] AS 'JobName',
    [Client].[ClientName] AS 'ClientName',
    CASE
        WHEN [Job].[JobCompleted] = 1
            THEN 'Finished'
        ELSE
            'Not Finished'
    END /**/ AS 'JobStatus'
FROM
    [Job]
        INNER JOIN [Client] ON
            [Job].[ClientID] = [Client].[ClientID]
DROP VIEW [v_JobSummary];
CREATE VIEW [v JobSummary] AS
```

```
SELECT
      [v JobInfo].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
      [v JobInfo].[JobName] AS 'JobName',
      [v JobInfo].[ClientName] AS 'ClientName',
      [v JobInfo].[JobStatus] AS 'JobStatus',
      [v TotalCostsBvJob].[EstHours] AS 'EstHours',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[ActualHoursWorked] AS 'ActualHoursWorked',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[LaborHoursVariance] AS 'LaborHoursVariance',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[EstLaborCost] AS 'EstLaborCost',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[ActualLaborCost] AS 'ActualLaborCost',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[LaborCostVariance] AS 'LaborCostVariance',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[EstMaterialCost] AS 'EstMaterialCost',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[ActualMaterialCost] AS 'ActualMaterialCost',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[MaterialCostVariance] AS 'MaterialCostVariance',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[TotalEstCost] AS 'TotalEstCost',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[TotalActualCost] AS 'TotalActualCost',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[TotalCostVariance] AS 'TotalCostVariance',
      [v TotalCostsByJob].[PercentVariance] AS 'PercentVariance'
FROM
      [v JobInfo]
           LEFT OUTER JOIN [v TotalCostsByJob] ON
                 [v JobInfo].[JobID] = [v TotalCostsByJob].[JobID]
SELECT
FROM
      [v_JobSummary]
ORDER BY
      [v JobSummary].[JobID]
Results 🔓 Messages
                                                                                                                                  Est Material Cost
                                                                                                                                             ActualMaterialCost
                                                                                                                                                           MaterialCost Variance
                                                                                                                                                                          TotalEstCost
                                                                                                                                                                                    Total Actual Cost
    JobID
                               Client Name
                                                 Job Status
                                                          EstHours
                                                                  Actual Hours Worked
                                                                                LaborHoursVariance
                                                                                              EstLaborCost
                                                                                                        ActualLaborCost
                                                                                                                    LaborCostVariance
    15771 Main Showroom, Entry Area
                                                                                               NULL
                                                                                                         NULL
                                                                                                                                                                           NULL
                                                                                                                                                                                    NULL
                               Less Furniture Company
                                                 Not Finished NULL
                                                                  NULL
                                                                                NULL
                                                                                                                     NULL
                                                                                                                                  NULL
                                                                                                                                              NULL
                                                                                                                                                           NULL
    16885 Hampstead, Bathroom #2
                                                 Not Finished 151
                                                                  70.75
                                                                                80.25
                                                                                               2252.00
                                                                                                         959.675000
                                                                                                                     1292.325000
                                                                                                                                  3975.00
                                                                                                                                              4376.885000
                                                                                                                                                            -401.885000
                                                                                                                                                                           6227.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    5336.560000
                               Ms. Catherine Hampstead
                                                          38
                                                                  41.00
                                                                                -3.00
                                                                                               581.00
                                                                                                         529.500000
                                                                                                                     51.500000
                                                                                                                                  13777.00
                                                                                                                                              14037.395000
                                                                                                                                                           -260.395000
                                                                                                                                                                           14358.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    14566.895000
    32687 Hampstead Bathroom 1
                               Ms. Catherine Hampstead
                                                 Finished
    55841 AO Reid - Wonder Valley PH 2-2 AO Reid Construction
                                                 Finished
                                                          38
                                                                  36.50
                                                                                1.50
                                                                                               496.00
                                                                                                         491.000000
                                                                                                                     5.000000
                                                                                                                                  455.00
                                                                                                                                              453.655000
                                                                                                                                                            1.345000
                                                                                                                                                                           951.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    944.655000
    55873 AO Reid - Wonder Valley PH 2-3 AO Reid Construction
                                                          38
                                                                  36.80
                                                                                1.20
                                                                                               523.00
                                                                                                         576.425000
                                                                                                                     -53.425000
                                                                                                                                  455.00
                                                                                                                                              227.935000
                                                                                                                                                            227.065000
                                                                                                                                                                           978.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    804.360000
    55878 AO Reid - Wonder Valley PH 2-4 AO Reid Construction
                                                 Finished
                                                          38
                                                                  38.00
                                                                                0.00
                                                                                              518.00
                                                                                                         518.500000
                                                                                                                     -0.500000
                                                                                                                                  455.00
                                                                                                                                              216.525000
                                                                                                                                                           238.475000
                                                                                                                                                                           973.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    735.025000
    62254 Dew Drop, Meadow Wood-1
                               Dew Drop Inn Luxury Suites
                                                 Finished
                                                          158
                                                                  153.25
                                                                                4.75
                                                                                              2296.00
                                                                                                         2198.437500
                                                                                                                     97.562500
                                                                                                                                  2932.00
                                                                                                                                              1130.200000
                                                                                                                                                            1801.800000
                                                                                                                                                                           5228.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    3328.637500
    62257
          Dew Drop, Meadow Wood-2
                               Dew Drop Inn Luxury Suites
                                                 Finished
                                                           158
                                                                  154.50
                                                                                3.50
                                                                                               2296.00
                                                                                                         2229.332500
                                                                                                                     66.667500
                                                                                                                                  2932.00
                                                                                                                                              1130.200000
                                                                                                                                                            1801.800000
                                                                                                                                                                           5228.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    3359.532500
    78431 Custom Stained Glass Part.
                                                 Not Finished 76
                                                                  59.15
                                                                                16.85
                                                                                              1727.00
                                                                                                         1626.625000
                                                                                                                                  1685.00
                                                                                                                                              1635.250000
                                                                                                                                                           49.750000
                                                                                                                                                                          3412.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    3261.875000
                               Casem. Brokaw and Stuar...
                                                                                                                     100.375000
10 91584 Restaurant Remodel
                               Adam's Rib Restaurant
                                                 Finished
                                                          145
                                                                  151 00
                                                                                              2239.00
                                                                                                         2187 000000
                                                                                                                     52 000000
                                                                                                                                  12615 00
                                                                                                                                              12833.230000
                                                                                                                                                           -218 230000
                                                                                                                                                                           14854.00
                                                                                                                                                                                    15020.230000
```

```
/**
 * Exercise 05
 * Which job that is \underline{finished} had actual total costs that were
 * closest to the estimated total costs? (PercentVariance closest to zero)
 * Make sure that the query could select the correct job from any data
 * set - the query should not just work with our test data set.
SELECT
FROM
     [v_JobSummary]
WHERE
    [v_JobSummary].[PercentVariance] = (
         SELECT
             MIN(ABS([v_JobSummary].[PercentVariance]))
         FROM
             [v_JobSummary]
Results
         Messages
     JobID
           JobName
                                Client Name
                                                       EstHours
                                                               ActualHoursWorked
                                                                             LaborHoursVariance
                                                                                            EstLaborCost
    55841 AO Reid - Wonder Valley PH 2-2 AO Reid Construction Finished
                                                               36.50
                                                                              1.50
                                                                                             496.00
 ActualMaterialCost
                   MaterialCostVariance
                                       TotalEstCost
                                                   TotalActualCost
                                                                    TotalCostVariance
                                                                                     Percent Variance
 453.655000
                   1.345000
                                        951.00
                                                     944.655000
                                                                    6.345000
                                                                                     0.667192
```

```
/**
 * Exercise 06
 * Which job that is \underline{finished} had the largest percentage
 * positive labor hours variance? In other words, which finished job was
* able to be completed with the least number of labor hours, when compared
 * to the estimated labor hours? The percentage labor hours variance is
* calculated as the LaborHoursVariance/EstHours * 100. Add in the name of
 * the employee who served as the manager for the job.
 */
DROP VIEW [v LaborHoursVariance];
CREATE VIEW [v LaborHoursVariance] AS
SELECT
    [v JobSummary].[JobID],
    [v JobSummarv].[JobName],
    [v JobSummary].[ClientName],
    [v JobSummary].[EstHours],
    [v JobSummary].[ActualHoursWorked],
    [v JobSummary].[EstHours] - [v JobSummary].[ActualHoursWorked] AS 'LaborHoursVariance',
    ([v JobSummary].[EstHours] - [v JobSummary].[ActualHoursWorked]) * 100 / [v JobSummary].[EstHours] AS
'PercentHoursVariance'
FROM
    [v JobSummary]
WHERE
    [v JobSummary].[JobStatus] = 'Finished'
DROP VIEW [v JobManagerNames];
CREATE VIEW [v JobManagerNames] AS
SELECT
    [Job].[JobID] AS 'JobID',
   [Employee].[LastName] + ', ' + [Employee].[FirstName] AS 'EmployeeManager'
FROM
    [Job]
        INNER JOIN [Employee] ON
           [Job].[EmpManagerID] = [Employee].[EmpID]
SELECT
    [v_LaborHoursVariance].[JobID],
    [v LaborHoursVariance].[JobName],
```

```
[v_LaborHoursVariance].[ClientName],
    [v JobManagerNames].[EmployeeManager] AS 'EmployeeManager',
    [v_LaborHoursVariance].[EstHours],
    [v LaborHoursVariance].[ActualHoursWorked],
    [v_LaborHoursVariance].[LaborHoursVariance],
    [v LaborHoursVariance] [PercentHoursVariance]
FROM
    [v LaborHoursVariance]
        INNER JOIN [v_JobManagerNames] ON
             [v_LaborHoursVariance].[JobID] = [v_JobManagerNames].[JobID]
WHERE
    [v LaborHoursVariance].[PercentHoursVariance] =
    (SELECT
        MAX([v LaborHoursVariance].[PercentHoursVariance])
      FROM
         [v_LaborHoursVariance]
ORDER BY
    [v LaborHoursVariance].[JobID]
100 % 🔻 🔻
                                                          EstHours ActualHoursWorked
    JobID
          JobName
                               ClientName
                                                                               LaborHoursVariance
                                                                                              PercentHoursVariance
                                             EmployeeManager
    55841
          AO Reid - Wonder Valley PH 2-2 AO Reid Construction
                                                                  36.50
                                                                                1.50
                                                                                              3.947368
                                             Galloway, Odessa
```

```
/**
 * Exercise 07
 * What is the average amount of time (labor hours) spent on a
 * \underline{completed} job task per square foot, as compared to the
 * estimated amount of time that should be spent on a task per square foot?
 * Use the data in the JobTask table to calculate the average amount of
 * EstHours/Squarefeet, but use the data in the TimeSheet table to calculate
 * the average amount of time that was actually worked on a completed task.
 * I recommend creating separate views for the estimated hours per square
 * feet and the actual hours per square feet. The estimate view is a little
 * easier to create because it doesn't require a join. Include all rows in the
 * JobTask table to get the average EstHours/Squarefeet for a task. To get the
 * average \underline{actual} hours per square feet requires that you join the
 * TimeSheet table and the JobTask table to be able to use the square feet in
 * the JobTask table. Do not include data for incompleted tasks when
 * calculating the ActualHours/SquareFeet. Remember that you have to SUM the
 * HoursWorked in the TimeSheet table by JobID and TaskID to get the Actual
 * HoursWorked from the TimeSheet table. I rounded the final results to 6
 * digits after the decimal point. The result table is at the top of the
 * next page. There is one row in the result table for each row in the Task
 * table. Sort the result table by TaskID.
 * The ComparisonMessage should be generated as shown on the result table
 * above; if both the EstimatedHours and ActualHours are null, then put the
 * message ``Null Estimate" in the ComparisonMessage column. Remember that
 * a CASE statement in the SELECT list executes sequentially, so whatever
 * WHEN statement is placed first will be executed first. The CASE
 * statement stops executing as soon as a WHEN condition is true.
 * Potential problem: EstHours and Squarefeet are integers and must
 * be converted to decimal data types before they can be used in a
 * calculation that could generate a decimal result.
 */
DROP VIEW [v EstHoursPerSqFt];
CREATE VIEW [v EstHoursPerSqFt] AS
SELECT
    [JobTask].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    SUM([JobTask].[EstHours]) /
        CAST(SUM([JobTask].[SquareFeet]) AS DECIMAL(6, 2)) AS 'EstimatedHoursPerSqFt'
FROM
```

```
[JobTask]
GROUP BY
    [JobTask].[TaskID]
CREATE VIEW v_CompleteSqFtSum AS
SELECT
    TaskID,
    SUM(SquareFeet) 'SquareFeet'
FROM
    JobTask
WHERE
    DateCompleted IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY
    TaskID
CREATE VIEW v CompleteActualHours AS
SELECT
    TimeSheet.TaskID,
    SUM(TimeSheet.HoursWorked) 'Hours'
FROM
    TimeSheet
        INNER JOIN JobTask ON
            TimeSheet.JobID = JobTask.JobID AND TimeSheet.TaskID = JobTask.TaskID
WHERE
    JobTask.DateCompleted IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY
    TimeSheet.TaskID
CREATE VIEW v_CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt AS
SELECT
    A.TaskID,
    A.[Hours] / S.SquareFeet 'ActualHoursPerSqFt'
FROM
    v CompleteActualHours A
       INNER JOIN v_CompleteSqFtSum S ON
            A.TaskID = S.TaskID
```

```
DROP VIEW [v ActualHoursPerSqFt];
CREATE VIEW [v ActualHoursPerSqFt] AS
SELECT
    [TimeSheet].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    SUM([TimeSheet].[HoursWorked]) /
        SUM([JobTask].[SquareFeet]) AS 'ActualHoursPerSqFt'
FROM
    [v TimeSheetsWithPay] [TimeSheet]
        INNER JOIN [JobTask] ON
            [TimeSheet].[JobID] = [JobTask].[JobID] AND
            [TimeSheet].[TaskID] = [JobTask].[TaskID]
WHERE
    [JobTask].[DateCompleted] IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY
    [TimeSheet].[TaskID]
DROP VIEW [v HoursPerSqFtComparison];
CREATE VIEW [v HoursPerSqFtComparison] AS
SELECT
    [Task].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [Task].[TaskDescription] AS 'TaskDescription',
    [v EstHoursPerSqFt].[EstimatedHoursPerSqFt] AS 'EstimatedHoursPerSqFt',
    [v CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt].[ActualHoursPerSqFt] AS 'ActualHoursPerSqFt',
    CASE
        WHEN [v_EstHoursPerSqFt].[EstimatedHoursPerSqFt] IS NULL
            THEN 'Null Estimate'
        WHEN [v CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt].[ActualHoursPerSqFt] IS NULL
            THEN 'Null Actual'
       WHEN [v EstHoursPerSqFt].[EstimatedHoursPerSqFt] > [v CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt].[ActualHoursPerSqFt]
            THEN 'Estimate Larger'
        WHEN [v_CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt].[ActualHoursPerSqFt] > [v_EstHoursPerSqFt].[EstimatedHoursPerSqFt]
            THEN 'Actual Larger'
        ELSE
            'No Difference'
    END /**/ AS 'Comparison Message'
FROM
    [Task]
        LEFT OUTER JOIN [v_EstHoursPerSqFt] ON
            [Task].[TaskID] = [v_EstHoursPerSqFt].[TaskID]
```

LEFT OUTER JOIN [v_CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt] ON
 [Task].[TaskID] = [v_CompleteActualHoursPerSqFt].[TaskID]

; SELECT * FROM v_HoursPerSqFtComparison;

| | TaskID | TaskDescription | EstimatedHoursPerSqPt | Actual Hours Per Sq Pt | Comparison Message |
|----|--------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 0.0717948 | 0.074358 | Actual Larger |
| 2 | 120 | Clean mold | NULL | NULL | Null Estimate |
| 3 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 0.0977859 | 0.097324 | Estimate Larger |
| 4 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 0.1770833 | 0.170052 | Estimate Larger |
| 5 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 0.0247208 | 0.025385 | Actual Larger |
| 6 | 160 | Install tile floor | 0.0692834 | 0.066707 | Estimate Larger |
| 7 | 170 | Grout | 0.0419207 | 0.037266 | Estimate Larger |
| 8 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 0.0289778 | 0.024408 | Estimate Larger |
| 9 | 190 | Install mosaic | 0.0250000 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 10 | 200 | Build structure | 0.0500000 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 11 | 210 | Remove existing tile | NULL | NULL | Null Estimate |
| 12 | 220 | Clean site | NULL | NULL | Null Estimate |
| 13 | 230 | Install tile counter | 0.4705882 | 0.485294 | Actual Larger |
| 14 | 240 | Install tile wall | 0.1142857 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 15 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 0.2916666 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 16 | 270 | General demolition | 0.0714285 | 0.066964 | Estimate Larger |

```
/**
 * Exercise 08
 * Use the result table generated for question #7 to help you answer
 * this question. The goal of this query is to identify which task has
 * the largest negative difference between the EstimatedHoursPerSqFt and
* ActualHoursPerSqFt (which estimate is the worst because the actual
 * is larger).
 */
SELECT
FROM
    v HoursPerSqFtComparison Comparison
WHERE
    Comparison.EstimatedHoursPerSqFt - Comparison.ActualHoursPerSqFt = (
        SELECT
            MIN(EstimatedHoursPerSqFt - ActualHoursPerSqFt)
        FROM
            v HoursPerSqFtComparison
 Results
              Messages
                             Estimated Hours Per Sq Pt
      TaskID
             Task Description
                                                 ActualHoursPerSqFt
                                                                   Comparison Message
      230
              Install tile counter 0.4705882
                                                 0.485294
                                                                   Actual Larger
```

```
/**
 * Exercise 09
 * The objective of this query is similar to that for question #7, except
 * this time we are going to look at labor costs rather than labor hours.
 * What is the average estimated labor cost per square foot as compared
 * to the actual labor cost per square foot for each task? I recommend
* looking back at question #1, where you probably created a view to help
 * you calculate actual labor costs for a task on a job. That view will help
 * you with this question. Do \textbf{\underline{not}} include data for
 * incompleted tasks when calculating the actual labor cost/SquareFeet;
 * do include data for incompleted tasks when calculating the estimated
 * labor cost/squarefeet.
 */
DROP VIEW [v EstWagesPerSqFt];
CREATE VIEW [v EstWagesPerSqFt] AS
SELECT
    [JobTask].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    CAST(SUM([JobTask].[EstLaborCost]) AS DECIMAL) /
        CAST(SUM([JobTask].[SquareFeet]) AS DECIMAL(6, 2)) AS 'EstimatedWagesPerSqFt'
FROM
    [JobTask]
GROUP BY
    [JobTask].[TaskID]
CREATE VIEW v_ActualPay AS
SELECT
    TS.TaskID,
    SUM(TS.LaborCost) 'ActualWagesPerSqFt'
    v TimeSheetsWithPay TS
        INNER JOIN JobTask JT ON
           TS.JobID = JT.JobID AND TS.TaskID = JT.TaskID
WHERE
    JT.DateCompleted IS NOT NULL
GROUP BY
    TS.TaskID
;
DROP VIEW [v_ActualWagesPerSqFt];
```

```
CREATE VIEW [v ActualWagesPerSqFt] AS
SELECT
    [v_ActualPay].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
   v_ActualPay.ActualWagesPerSqFt /
        v_CompleteSqFtSum.SquareFeet AS 'ActualWagesPerSqFt'
FROM
    [v ActualPay]
        INNER JOIN [v CompleteSqFtSum] ON
            [v ActualPay].[TaskID] = [v CompleteSqFtSum].[TaskID]
SELECT
    [Task].[TaskID] AS 'TaskID',
    [Task].[TaskDescription] AS 'TaskDescription',
    [v_EstWagesPerSqFt].[EstimatedWagesPerSqFt] AS 'EstimatedLaborCostPerSqFt',
    [v ActualWagesPerSqFt].[ActualWagesPerSqFt] AS 'ActualLaborCostPerSqFt',
    CASE
       WHEN [v EstWagesPerSqFt].[EstimatedWagesPerSqFt] IS NULL
            THEN 'Null Estimate'
       WHEN [v_ActualWagesPerSqFt].[ActualWagesPerSqFt] IS NULL
            THEN 'Null Actual'
        WHEN [v_EstWagesPerSqFt].[EstimatedWagesPerSqFt] > [v_ActualWagesPerSqFt].[ActualWagesPerSqFt]
            THEN 'Estimate Larger'
        WHEN [v ActualWagesPerSqFt].[ActualWagesPerSqFt] > [v EstWagesPerSqFt].[EstimatedWagesPerSqFt]
            THEN 'Actual Larger'
        ELSE
            'No Difference'
    END /**/ AS 'Comparison Message'
FROM
    [Task]
        LEFT OUTER JOIN [v EstWagesPerSqFt] ON
            [Task].[TaskID] = [v_EstWagesPerSqFt].[TaskID]
        LEFT OUTER JOIN [v_ActualWagesPerSqFt] ON
            [Task].[TaskID] = [v_ActualWagesPerSqFt].[TaskID]
```

| | Results | Messages | | | |
|----|---------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| | TaskID | TaskDescription | EstimatedLaborCostPerSqPt | ActualLaborCostPerSqPt | Comparison Message |
| 1 | 110 | Remove Existing Floor | 0.8358974 | 0.817948 | Estimate Larger |
| 2 | 120 | Clean mold | NULL | NULL | Null Estimate |
| 3 | 130 | Install sub-floor | 1.2841328 | 1.281134 | Estimate Larger |
| 4 | 140 | Design mosaic/glass | 4.2447916 | 4.676432 | Actual Larger |
| 5 | 150 | Prepare sub floor | 0.3285486 | 0.319245 | Estimate Larger |
| 6 | 160 | Install tile floor | 1.1064278 | 1.070495 | Estimate Larger |
| 7 | 170 | Grout | 0.5731707 | 0.473494 | Estimate Larger |
| 8 | 180 | Seal and finish work | 0.3711801 | 0.331270 | Estimate Larger |
| 9 | 190 | Install mosaic | 0.4000000 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 10 | 200 | Build structure | 0.8000000 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 11 | 210 | Remove existing tile | NULL | NULL | Null Estimate |
| 12 | 220 | Clean site | NULL | NULL | Null Estimate |
| 13 | 230 | Install tile counter | 7.7941176 | 7.764705 | Estimate Larger |
| 14 | 240 | Install tile wall | 1.8000000 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 15 | 260 | Build mosaic/glass | 7.0000000 | NULL | Null Actual |
| 16 | 270 | General demolition | 0.8928571 | 0.728236 | Estimate Larger |

```
/**
 * Exercise 10
 * Which clients did not have any jobs with a DateAccepted last year?
 * Which materials were not assigned (DateAssigned) to any job tasks last year?
 * Combine the clients and materials into a single result table (hint: Use the
* UNION statement). Make sure that you use the GETDATE() function to
* determine the correct year.
 */
DROP VIEW [v ClientsWithoutJobsInPreviousYear];
CREATE VIEW [v ClientsWithoutJobsInPreviousYear] AS
SELECT
    [Client].[ClientID] AS 'ClientID',
   [Client].[ClientName] AS 'ClientName'
FROM
    [Client]
WHERE
    [Client].[ClientID] NOT IN (
        SELECT
            ClientID
        FROM
               Job
        WHERE
           DATEDIFF(YEAR, DateAccepted, GETDATE()) = 1
DROP VIEW v_MaterialsAssignedYearPrevious;
CREATE VIEW v_MaterialsAssignedYearPrevious AS
SELECT
   DISTINCT(Material.MaterialID)
FROM
   MaterialAssigned
        INNER JOIN MaterialPurchased ON
           MaterialAssigned.POID = MaterialPurchased.POID
        INNER JOIN Material ON
            MaterialPurchased.MaterialID = Material.MaterialID
WHERE
    DATEDIFF(YEAR, MaterialAssigned.DateAssigned, GETDATE()) = 1
;
DROP VIEW v_MaterialsNotAssignedYearPrevious;
```

```
CREATE VIEW v_MaterialsNotAssignedYearPrevious AS
SELECT
    MaterialID,
   MaterialName
FROM
    Material
WHERE
    MAterial.MaterialID NOT IN (SELECT * FROM v_MaterialsAssignedYearPrevious)
SELECT
    'Client: ' + CAST(ClientID AS VARCHAR) AS 'ClientOrMaterialID',
    'Client: ' + ClientName AS 'ClientOrMaterialName'
FROM
    v ClientsWithoutJobsInPreviousYear
/**/
UNION
/**/
SELECT
    'Material: ' + CAST(MaterialID AS VARCHAR) AS 'ClientOrMaterialID',
    'Material: ' + MaterialName AS 'ClientOrMaterialName'
FROM
    v_MaterialsNotAssignedYearPrevious
```

| Ⅲ F | Results 🚹 Messages | |
|-----|--------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | ClientOrMaterialID | ClientOrMaterialName |
| 1 | Client: 2417 | Client: Kelly Property Development |
| 2 | Client: 4147 | Client: Lloyds Casino Properties, LLC |
| 3 | Client: 4339 | Client: 3 Gals From Verona |
| 4 | Client: 4469 | Client: Fran and Harrold Meyers |
| 5 | Client: 5012 | Client: Less Fumiture Company |
| 6 | Client: 5423 | Client: Aero Professional Corp. |
| 7 | Client: 6295 | Client: AO Reid Construction |
| 8 | Material: 1030 | Material: Henry 440 Bulk |
| 9 | Material: 1040 | Material: Henry 440 Cove Base |
| 10 | Material: 1050 | Material: Henry 356C Multi |
| 11 | Material: 1100 | Material: Granite |
| 12 | Material: 1120 | Material: Underlayment Screws |
| 13 | Material: 1130 | Material: Standard Install Supply P |
| 14 | Material: 1140 | Material: ProTex Concrete Backer |
| 15 | Material: 1160 | Material: Grout, Epoxy |