```
#include<stdio.h>
     #include<string.h>
 3
     #include<utility>
 4
     using namespace std;
     #define MAX 1123456
     #define left(p) (p) << 1
 7
     #define right(p) ((p) \ll 1) + 1
 9
10
     typedef struct { int barb, bucc; }pirate_t;
11
     int n, land[MAX], lazy[4 * MAX];
12
     pirate_t st[4 * MAX];
13
14
     void build(int p, int 1, int r) {
  int meio = (1 + r) / 2;
15
16
17
        if (1 == r) { st[p].barb = !land[l]; st[p].bucc = land[l]; return; }
        build(left(p), 1, meio);
18
        build(right(p), meio + 1, r);
st[p].barb = st[left(p)].barb + st[right(p)].barb;
19
20
21
        st[p].bucc = st[left(p)].bucc + st[right(p)].bucc;
22
23
24
     void range_update(int p, int l, int r, int i, int j, int op) {
25
        int meio = (1 + r) / 2;
        if (lazy[p]) {
   if (lazy[p] == 3) swap(st[p].barb, st[p].bucc);
26
27
28
          else if (lazy[p] == 1) {
29
            st[p].barb += st[p].bucc; st[p].bucc = 0;
          } else {
30
31
            st[p].bucc += st[p].barb; st[p].barb = 0;
32
33
          if (1 != r) {
            if (lazy[p] == 3) {
34
35
               if (lazy[left(p)] == 3) lazy[left(p)] = 0;
36
               else if (lazy[left(p)] == 2) lazy[left(p)] = 1;
               else if (lazy[left(p)] == 1) lazy[left(p)] = 2;
37
              else lazy[left(p)] = 3;
if (lazy[right(p)] == 3) lazy[right(p)] = 0;
38
39
               else if (lazy[right(p)] == 2) lazy[right(p)] = 1;
40
41
               else if (lazy[right(p)] == 1) lazy[right(p)] = 2;
42
               else lazy[right(p)] = 3;
43
            } else { lazy[left(p)] = lazy[right(p)] = lazy[p]; }
44
          lazy[p] = 0;
45
46
        if (i > r || j < l) return;
47
        if (i <= 1 && j >= r) {
48
49
          if (op == 3) swap(st[p].barb, st[p].bucc);
          else if (op == 1) {
50
51
            st[p].barb += st[p].bucc; st[p].bucc = 0;
52
          } else {
53
            st[p].bucc += st[p].barb; st[p].barb = 0;
54
          if (l != r) {
55
            if (op == 3) {
56
               if (lazy[left(p)] == 3) lazy[left(p)] = 0;
57
              else if (lazy[left(p)] == 2) lazy[left(p)] = 1;
else if (lazy[left(p)] == 1) lazy[left(p)] = 2;
58
59
               else lazy[left(p)] = 3;
               if (lazy[right(p)] == 3) lazy[right(p)] = 0;
              else if (lazy[right(p)] == 2) lazy[right(p)] = 1;
else if (lazy[right(p)] == 1) lazy[right(p)] = 2;
62
63
64
               else lazy[right(p)] = 3;
            } else { lazy[left(p)] = lazy[right(p)] = op; }
65
66
          }
67
          return;
68
        range_update(left(p), l, meio, i, j, op);
69
70
        range_update(right(p), meio + 1, r, i, j, op);
        st[p].barb = st[left(p)].barb + st[right(p)].barb;
71
72
        st[p].bucc = st[left(p)].bucc + st[right(p)].bucc;
73
     }
```

```
75
       pirate_t rmq(int p, int l, int r, int i, int j) {
 76
         int meio = (1 + r) / 2;
         pirate_t p1, p2, ret;
if (i > r || j < l) { ret.bucc = -1; return ret; }</pre>
 77
 78
         if (lazy[p]) {
 79
           if (lazy[p] == 3) swap(st[p].barb, st[p].bucc);
 80
 81
           else if (lazy[p] == 1) {
 82
              st[p].barb += st[p].bucc; st[p].bucc = 0;
 83
              st[p].bucc += st[p].barb; st[p].barb = 0;
 84
 85
           if (1 != r) {
 86
 87
              if (lazy[p] == 3) {
                if (lazy[left(p)] == 3) lazy[left(p)] = 0;
 88
                else if (lazy[left(p)] == 2) lazy[left(p)] = 1;
else if (lazy[left(p)] == 1) lazy[left(p)] = 2;
 89
 90
                else lazy[left(p)] = 3;
 91
 92
                if (lazy[right(p)] == 3) lazy[right(p)] = 0;
 93
                else if (lazy[right(p)] == 2) lazy[right(p)] = 1;
                else if (lazy[right(p)] == 1) lazy[right(p)] = 2;
 94
 95
                else lazy[right(p)] = 3;
 96
              } else { lazy[left(p)] = lazy[right(p)] = lazy[p]; }
 97
 98
           lazy[p] = 0;
 99
         if (1 >= i && r <= j) return st[p];</pre>
100
101
         p1 = rmq(left(p), l, meio, i, j);
         p2 = rmq(right(p), meio + 1, r, i, j);
if (p1.bucc == -1) return p2;
102
103
         if (p2.bucc == -1) return p1;
104
105
         ret.barb = p1.barb + p2.barb;
106
         ret.bucc = p1.bucc + p2.bucc;
107
         return ret;
108
109
110
       int main(void) {
         int tcasos, caso, m, t, i, j, tmpsize, query, a, b, q;
111
         char tmp[51], c; pirate_t resp;
112
113
         scanf("%d", &tcasos);
         for (caso = 1; caso <= tcasos; caso++) {</pre>
114
           n = 0;
115
           scanf("%d", &m);
116
           while (m--) {
    scanf("%d",
117
              scanf("%d", &t);
scanf(" %s", tmp);
118
119
120
             for (i = 0, tmpsize = (int)strlen(tmp); i < t; i++)</pre>
121
                for (j = 0; j < tmpsize; j++)</pre>
122
                  land[n++] = tmp[j] - '0';
123
           memset(lazy, 0, sizeof(lazy)); build(1, 0, n - 1);
124
125
           scanf("%d", &q); printf("Case %d:\n", caso);
           for (query = 0; q--; ) {
126
127
              scanf(" %c %d %d", &c, &a, &b);
128
              switch (c) {
             case 'F': range_update(1, 0, n - 1, a, b, 2); break;
case 'E': range_update(1, 0, n - 1, a, b, 1); break;
129
130
             case 'I': range_update(1, 0, n - 1, a, b, 3); break;
131
132
133
                resp = rmq(1, 0, n - 1, a, b); query++;
                printf("Q%d: %d\n", query, resp.bucc);
134
135
                break;
136
137
           }
138
139
         return 0;
140
       }
```

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