



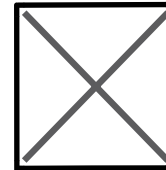
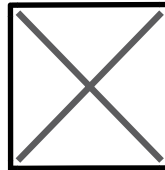
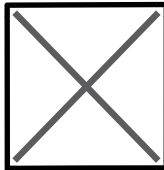
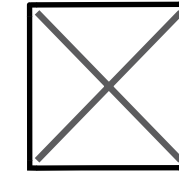
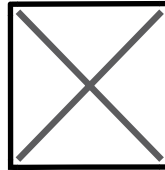
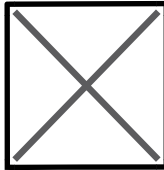
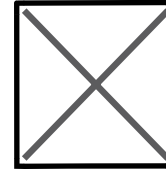
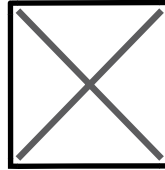
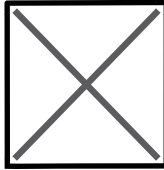
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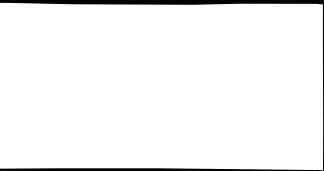


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Listados ultimos animes



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Completa la siguiente

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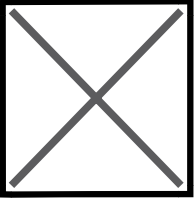
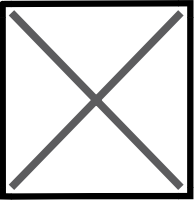
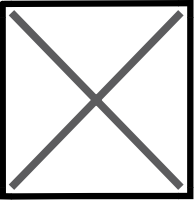
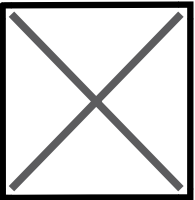
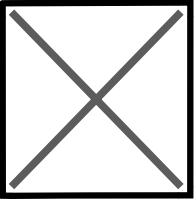
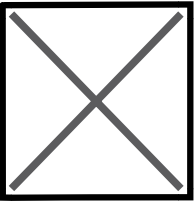
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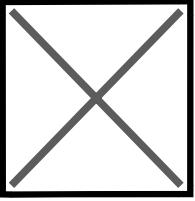
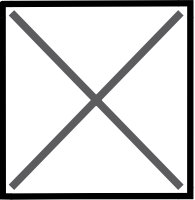
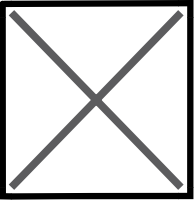
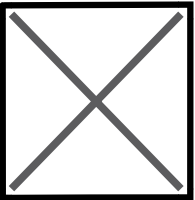
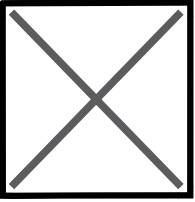
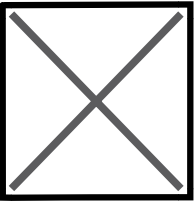
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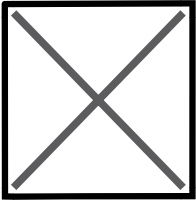
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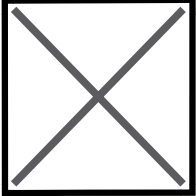
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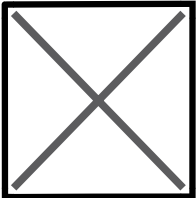
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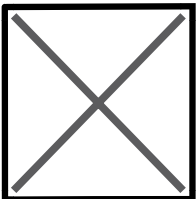
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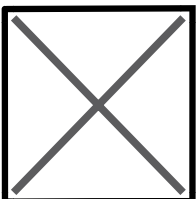
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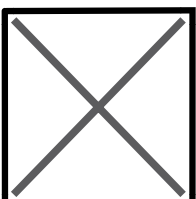
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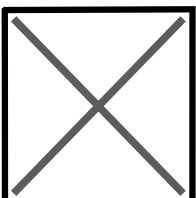
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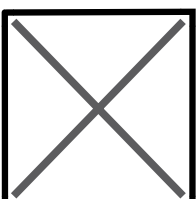
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## Novedades Anime

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## Novedades Manga

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Completa la siguiebte informacion

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