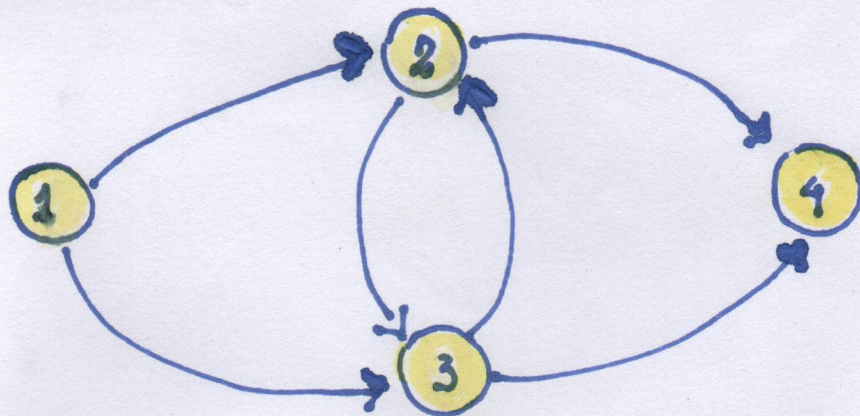


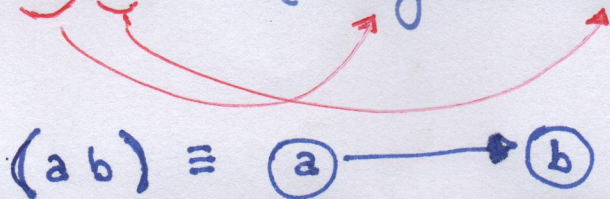
Grafo:



Nós = $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

Arestas
ou Arcos = $\{(1, 2), (1, 3), \dots$
 $(2, 4), (3, 4)\}$

Logo: $(a, b) : (\text{origem}, \text{destino})$



$\therefore (a, b) \neq (b, a)$