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In the following exercises on cryptography ignore punctuation marks and white spaces

Exercise 1:

Decrypt the following ciphertext c by supposing that it has been obtained by using a Vigenère cipher with the specified key.

$c = \text{RCXEGWOJPMWXRC}$ $k = \text{TODBY}$

Exercise 2:

Decrypt the following ciphertext c (given in the binary code) by supposing that it has been obtained by using a Cipher-block chaining (CBC) cipher with the specified IV (given in the binary code), by supposing that each block is of 11 bits and that the block cipher encryption is a double irregular columnar transposition cipher with the following keys: k_1 : width=3, permutation=312 and k_2 : width=4, permutation=3241. Just return the binary code.

$c = 0101010111100001010101$ $IV = 00000111110$

Exercise 3:

Consider the following parameters in the RSA cipher: $p=7$, $q=13$, $e=7$ (where e is the public key). Is $d=27$ a proper private key? Is $d=31$ a proper private key? Motivate your answers.