

**Exercise 1 (only1)**/ You should do the exercise number 4 of the official list of exercise of this chapter. Understand the **exercise 4** as follows: **the goal is to receive messages in the order of the timestamp that is shown in the received messages.** We do not really care about at which local time, each process treats each message.

## Exercise 4 (adapted from one from Chapter 6 of Ghosh)

In a network of  $N$  processes ( $N > 2$ ), **all channels are FIFO**, and of **infinite capacity**. Every process is required to **accept data from the other processes in strictly increasing order of timestamps**. You can assume (i) processes send data infinitely often, and (ii) no messages is lost in transit.

First, build a 3 processes example, that illustrates this requirement: Process  $P_1$  sends 2 messages, one to  $P_2$ , one to  $P_3$ . On reception,  $P_3$  sends a new message to  $P_2$ . All messages are timestamped using Lamport's clocks.

Then, propose an implementation to make it possible that processes respect the requirement. (Hint: Consider using null messages through a channel to signal the absence of a message from a sender).



