# Práctica 01

### Peredo Leonel

## Correlación

## Ejercicio 1.

El conjunto de datos bdims del paquete openintro que se habilita en el workspace del R con data(bdims, package = "openintro") consiste en medidas del diámetro y circunferencia de distintas partes del cuerpo (21 variables), así como edad, peso, altura y género de 507 personas físicamente activas. (Para más detalle, tipear help(bdims, package = "openintro"))

a. Calcular las correlaciones muestrales entre las 21 variables que miden el diámetro o circunferencia de las distintas partes del cuerpo. ¿Cuántas correlaciones debe calcular? ¿Cuál sería la mejor manera de exhibir esta información? ¿Están positiva o negativamente correlacionadas estas variables?

```
data(bdims, package = "openintro")
correlations <- cor(bdims[1:21])
knitr::kable(correlations[,1:7])</pre>
```

|                              | bia_di    | bii_di    | bit_di    | $che\_de$ | $\mathrm{che}\mathrm{\_di}$ | elb_di    | wri_di    |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| bia_di                       | 1.0000000 | 0.3090358 | 0.4862726 | 0.5832585 | 0.7691406                   | 0.7658212 | 0.7228388 |
| bii_di                       | 0.3090358 | 1.0000000 | 0.6734567 | 0.3567852 | 0.3311695                   | 0.3228573 | 0.2792363 |
| bit_di                       | 0.4862726 | 0.6734567 | 1.0000000 | 0.4725560 | 0.5241288                   | 0.5257579 | 0.4681583 |
| $\mathrm{che}_{\mathrm{de}}$ | 0.5832585 | 0.3567852 | 0.4725560 | 1.0000000 | 0.6650702                   | 0.6652377 | 0.6081147 |
| $\mathrm{che}\mathrm{\_di}$  | 0.7691406 | 0.3311695 | 0.5241288 | 0.6650702 | 1.0000000                   | 0.7588682 | 0.7308643 |
| elb_di                       | 0.7658212 | 0.3228573 | 0.5257579 | 0.6652377 | 0.7588682                   | 1.0000000 | 0.8399305 |
| wri_di                       | 0.7228388 | 0.2792363 | 0.4681583 | 0.6081147 | 0.7308643                   | 0.8399305 | 1.0000000 |
| $\mathrm{kne\_di}$           | 0.6359621 | 0.4377883 | 0.6083021 | 0.5502889 | 0.6590648                   | 0.7315042 | 0.7124844 |
| $ank\_di$                    | 0.6614162 | 0.3683128 | 0.4954057 | 0.5978540 | 0.6685389                   | 0.8210977 | 0.7724489 |
| sho_gi                       | 0.7925957 | 0.2772388 | 0.4787637 | 0.7376115 | 0.8706480                   | 0.8194698 | 0.7783992 |
| $che\_gi$                    | 0.7218401 | 0.3256838 | 0.4880845 | 0.8065033 | 0.8703062                   | 0.8031396 | 0.7665426 |
| wai_gi                       | 0.6416072 | 0.4347003 | 0.5702148 | 0.8037549 | 0.7880334                   | 0.6946192 | 0.6807824 |
| nav_gi                       | 0.3057128 | 0.5805152 | 0.6175048 | 0.6212365 | 0.5012123                   | 0.4387605 | 0.3992720 |
| hip_gi                       | 0.3400615 | 0.5641529 | 0.7482328 | 0.5563131 | 0.5212073                   | 0.4393353 | 0.4223687 |
| thi_gi                       | 0.1219279 | 0.4141551 | 0.5317738 | 0.3576541 | 0.3147735                   | 0.2069166 | 0.1940200 |
| bic_gi                       | 0.6950618 | 0.2991071 | 0.4801457 | 0.7328977 | 0.7923345                   | 0.8047840 | 0.7621594 |
| for_gi                       | 0.7526421 | 0.2896823 | 0.4780849 | 0.7175490 | 0.8071175                   | 0.8582063 | 0.8147088 |
| $kne\_gi$                    | 0.5079070 | 0.4724691 | 0.6233547 | 0.5636517 | 0.5928721                   | 0.5909794 | 0.5818739 |
| $cal\_gi$                    | 0.5108144 | 0.4070641 | 0.5929802 | 0.5535016 | 0.5969089                   | 0.5799083 | 0.5814377 |
| ank_gi                       | 0.6034678 | 0.3358175 | 0.5390628 | 0.5873425 | 0.6350210                   | 0.6641619 | 0.6546945 |
| wri_gi                       | 0.7715976 | 0.2632546 | 0.4795170 | 0.6802408 | 0.7608931                   | 0.8457563 | 0.8625527 |

knitr::kable(correlations[,8:14])

|                              | $kne\_di$ | $ank\_di$ | $sho\_gi$ | $che\_gi$ | wai_gi    | $nav\_gi$ | hip_gi    |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| bia_di                       | 0.6359621 | 0.6614162 | 0.7925957 | 0.7218401 | 0.6416072 | 0.3057128 | 0.3400615 |
| bii_di                       | 0.4377883 | 0.3683128 | 0.2772388 | 0.3256838 | 0.4347003 | 0.5805152 | 0.5641529 |
| $\mathrm{bit}$ _di           | 0.6083021 | 0.4954057 | 0.4787637 | 0.4880845 | 0.5702148 | 0.6175048 | 0.7482328 |
| $\mathrm{che\_de}$           | 0.5502889 | 0.5978540 | 0.7376115 | 0.8065033 | 0.8037549 | 0.6212365 | 0.5563131 |
| $\mathrm{che}_{\mathrm{di}}$ | 0.6590648 | 0.6685389 | 0.8706480 | 0.8703062 | 0.7880334 | 0.5012123 | 0.5212073 |
| ${\it elb\_di}$              | 0.7315042 | 0.8210977 | 0.8194698 | 0.8031396 | 0.6946192 | 0.4387605 | 0.4393353 |
| wri_di                       | 0.7124844 | 0.7724489 | 0.7783992 | 0.7665426 | 0.6807824 | 0.3992720 | 0.4223687 |
| $\mathrm{kne\_di}$           | 1.0000000 | 0.7232729 | 0.6818019 | 0.6522224 | 0.6239675 | 0.4712506 | 0.5795936 |
| $ank\_di$                    | 0.7232729 | 1.0000000 | 0.6921115 | 0.7058718 | 0.6369715 | 0.4365745 | 0.4077358 |
| $sho\_gi$                    | 0.6818019 | 0.6921115 | 1.0000000 | 0.9271923 | 0.8234546 | 0.5154661 | 0.5336717 |
| $\mathrm{che}$ gi            | 0.6522224 | 0.7058718 | 0.9271923 | 1.0000000 | 0.8837994 | 0.6229823 | 0.5834991 |
| $wai\_gi$                    | 0.6239675 | 0.6369715 | 0.8234546 | 0.8837994 | 1.0000000 | 0.7547704 | 0.6923506 |
| $nav\_gi$                    | 0.4712506 | 0.4365745 | 0.5154661 | 0.6229823 | 0.7547704 | 1.0000000 | 0.8258924 |
| hip_gi                       | 0.5795936 | 0.4077358 | 0.5336717 | 0.5834991 | 0.6923506 | 0.8258924 | 1.0000000 |
| $	ext{thi}$ gi               | 0.4315276 | 0.1926277 | 0.3234272 | 0.3630508 | 0.4210849 | 0.6026428 | 0.8289411 |
| ${ m bic\_gi}$               | 0.6814055 | 0.6862886 | 0.8951884 | 0.9081845 | 0.8047044 | 0.5578071 | 0.5598848 |
| $for\_gi$                    | 0.7206519 | 0.7352504 | 0.8949838 | 0.8875909 | 0.7807924 | 0.4862181 | 0.5143585 |
| ${ m kne\_gi}$               | 0.7338176 | 0.5423538 | 0.6247826 | 0.6140547 | 0.6582072 | 0.6120932 | 0.7349017 |
| $\operatorname{cal}$ gi      | 0.6860935 | 0.5436159 | 0.6270538 | 0.6088643 | 0.6313445 | 0.5247789 | 0.6745805 |
| $ank\_gi$                    | 0.6547070 | 0.6772298 | 0.6797568 | 0.6691396 | 0.6558891 | 0.5194785 | 0.5770429 |
| wri_gi                       | 0.7311803 | 0.7627486 | 0.8407085 | 0.8246754 | 0.7289813 | 0.4354197 | 0.4588567 |

knitr::kable(correlations[,15:21])

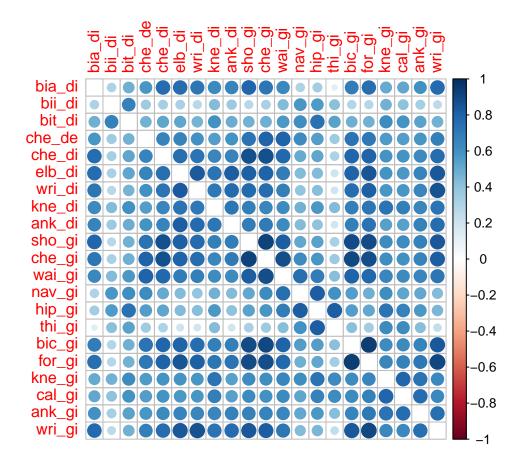
|                              | thi_gi    | bic_gi    | for_gi    | kne_gi    | cal_gi    | ank_gi    | wri_gi    |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| bia_di                       | 0.1219279 | 0.6950618 | 0.7526421 | 0.5079070 | 0.5108144 | 0.6034678 | 0.7715976 |
| bii_di                       | 0.4141551 | 0.2991071 | 0.2896823 | 0.4724691 | 0.4070641 | 0.3358175 | 0.2632546 |
| bit_di                       | 0.5317738 | 0.4801457 | 0.4780849 | 0.6233547 | 0.5929802 | 0.5390628 | 0.4795170 |
| $\mathrm{che}_{\mathrm{de}}$ | 0.3576541 | 0.7328977 | 0.7175490 | 0.5636517 | 0.5535016 | 0.5873425 | 0.6802408 |
| $\mathrm{che}\mathrm{\_di}$  | 0.3147735 | 0.7923345 | 0.8071175 | 0.5928721 | 0.5969089 | 0.6350210 | 0.7608931 |
| elb_di                       | 0.2069166 | 0.8047840 | 0.8582063 | 0.5909794 | 0.5799083 | 0.6641619 | 0.8457563 |
| wri_di                       | 0.1940200 | 0.7621594 | 0.8147088 | 0.5818739 | 0.5814377 | 0.6546945 | 0.8625527 |
| $\mathrm{kne\_di}$           | 0.4315276 | 0.6814055 | 0.7206519 | 0.7338176 | 0.6860935 | 0.6547070 | 0.7311803 |
| $ank\_di$                    | 0.1926277 | 0.6862886 | 0.7352504 | 0.5423538 | 0.5436159 | 0.6772298 | 0.7627486 |
| sho_gi                       | 0.3234272 | 0.8951884 | 0.8949838 | 0.6247826 | 0.6270538 | 0.6797568 | 0.8407085 |
| $che\_gi$                    | 0.3630508 | 0.9081845 | 0.8875909 | 0.6140547 | 0.6088643 | 0.6691396 | 0.8246754 |
| wai_gi                       | 0.4210849 | 0.8047044 | 0.7807924 | 0.6582072 | 0.6313445 | 0.6558891 | 0.7289813 |
| nav_gi                       | 0.6026428 | 0.5578071 | 0.4862181 | 0.6120932 | 0.5247789 | 0.5194785 | 0.4354197 |
| hip_gi                       | 0.8289411 | 0.5598848 | 0.5143585 | 0.7349017 | 0.6745805 | 0.5770429 | 0.4588567 |
| $	ext{thi}$ gi               | 1.0000000 | 0.4114580 | 0.3452848 | 0.6384400 | 0.6288901 | 0.4217687 | 0.2416102 |
| bic_gi                       | 0.4114580 | 1.0000000 | 0.9423755 | 0.6207299 | 0.6374041 | 0.6693240 | 0.8479443 |
| for_gi                       | 0.3452848 | 0.9423755 | 1.0000000 | 0.6575450 | 0.6701918 | 0.7125539 | 0.9047086 |
| $kne\_gi$                    | 0.6384400 | 0.6207299 | 0.6575450 | 1.0000000 | 0.7958277 | 0.7377154 | 0.6409596 |
| $cal\_gi$                    | 0.6288901 | 0.6374041 | 0.6701918 | 0.7958277 | 1.0000000 | 0.7622219 | 0.6476269 |
| $ank\_gi$                    | 0.4217687 | 0.6693240 | 0.7125539 | 0.7377154 | 0.7622219 | 1.0000000 | 0.7536365 |
| wri_gi                       | 0.2416102 | 0.8479443 | 0.9047086 | 0.6409596 | 0.6476269 | 0.7536365 | 1.0000000 |

Se calcularon  $21^2 = 441$  correlaciones. La mejor forma de exhibir esta información es con una tabla. Todos los pares de variables tienen r > 0 lo cual indica que están positivamente correlacionadas. Otra forma más gráfica y menos ruidosa es con un gráfico de este estilo:

## Warning: package 'corrplot' was built under R version 4.2.3

## corrplot 0.92 loaded

```
corrplot.mixed(
  correlations,
  lower="circle",
  upper="circle",
  tl.pos = c("lt"),
  diag = c("n", "l", "u"),
  bg = "white",
  addgrid.col = "grey",
  lower.col = NULL,
  upper.col = NULL,
  plotCI = c("n", "square", "circle", "rect"),
  mar = c(0, 0, 0, 0),
  )
```



b. Encontrar las dos variables con mayor correlación entre sí. Realizar un scatter plot. ¿Le parece que este número resume adecuadamente el vínculo entre ambas variables?

```
# Máximo de matriz correlations con la diagonal anulada
maxcorrelation <- max(`diag<-`(correlations,0))
colnames(correlations) [which(correlations == maxcorrelation)]</pre>
```

## [1] NA NA

correlations[332]

## [1] 0.9423755

- c. Repetir con las de menor correlación.
- d. Hacer un scatter plot de peso en el eje y y altura en el eje x y calcular la correlación muestral o de Pearson. ¿Le parece que este número resume adecuadamente el vínculo entre ambas variables?
- e. Hacer scatter plots de la variable bia\_di, que es la distancia biacromial (informalmente, la distancia emtre los hombros) con las siguientes cuatro variables y calcular las correlaciones de a pares para ambas. Observar cómo se comportan los scatterplots para distintos valores de la correlación.
- age, la edad
- bii\_di, el ancho de la pelvis
- che\_de, la profundidad del pecho
- wri\_di, la circunferencia de la muñeca

#### Ejercicio 2

Sean  $(X_i, Y_i)_{1 \le i \le n}$  observaciones bivariadas, la covarianza muestral entre X e Y, basada en las observaciones se define por

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}((X_1, Y_1), ..., (X_n, Y_n)) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y})$$

Por simplicidad en vez de escribir  $\widehat{cov}((X_1, Y_1), ..., (X_n, Y_n))$  a veces escribiremos  $\widehat{cov}(X_i, Y_i)$ 

- a. Sean  $a, b \in \mathbb{R}$  constantes.
- b. Definimos  $X_i^* = X_i + a$ , con i = 1, ..., n. Probar que  $\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i, Y_i)$

Por definición, tenemos que

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^* - \bar{X}^*)(Y_i - \bar{Y})$$

Reemplazando según  $X_i^* = X_i + a$ , primero calculamos  $\bar{X}_i^*$ :

$$\bar{X}_{i}^{*} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}^{*} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_{i} + a) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i} + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} a = \bar{X} + \frac{na}{n} = \bar{X} + a$$

Por lo tanto,

$$\widehat{\operatorname{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i + a - (\bar{X} + a))(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i + a - \bar{X} - a)(Y_i - \bar{Y})$$

Es decir que

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i, Y_i)$$

como se quería probar.

ii. Definimos  $X_i^* = bX_i + a$ , con i = 1, ..., n. Probar que  $\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = b \cdot \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i, Y_i)$ 

Por definición, tenemos que

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^* - \bar{X}^*)(Y_i - \bar{Y})$$

Reemplazando según  $X_i^* = bX_i + a$ , primero calculamos  $\bar{X}_i^*$ :

$$\bar{X}_{i}^{*} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}^{*} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (bX_{i} + a) = \frac{b}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i} + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} a = b\bar{X} + \frac{na}{n} = b\bar{X} + a$$

Por lo tanto,

$$\widehat{\operatorname{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (bX_i + a - (b\bar{X} + a))(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (bX_i + a - b\bar{X} - a)(Y_i - \bar{Y})$$

Es decir que

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n b(X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = b \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = b \cdot \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i, Y_i)$$

como se quería probar.

b. Sean 
$$X_i^* = X_i - \bar{X}$$
, y  $Y_i^* = Y_i - \bar{Y}$ , con  $i = 1, ..., n$ . Probar que  $\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i^*) = \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i, Y_i)$ 

Por definición,

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i^*) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^* - \bar{X}^*) (Y_i^* - \bar{Y}^*)$$

Primero calculamos  $\bar{Y}^*$ :

$$\bar{Y}^* = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \bar{Y} = \bar{Y} - \frac{n\bar{Y}}{n} = 0$$

Luego, reemplazando,

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i^*) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^* - \bar{X}^*)(Y_i - \bar{Y} - 0) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i^* - \bar{X}^*)(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i)$$

Ahora calculamos  $\bar{X}^*$ :

$$\bar{X}^* = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X}) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \bar{X} = \bar{X} - \frac{n\bar{X}}{n} = 0$$

Luego, reemplazando,

$$\widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i^*, Y_i) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X} - 0)(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})(Y_i - \bar{Y}) = \widehat{\text{cov}}(X_i, Y_i)$$

Por lo tanto, por propiedad transitiva,  $\widehat{\operatorname{cov}}(X_i^*,Y_i^*) = \widehat{\operatorname{cov}}(X_i^*,Y_i) = \widehat{\operatorname{cov}}(X_i,Y_i)$ , como se quería probar.