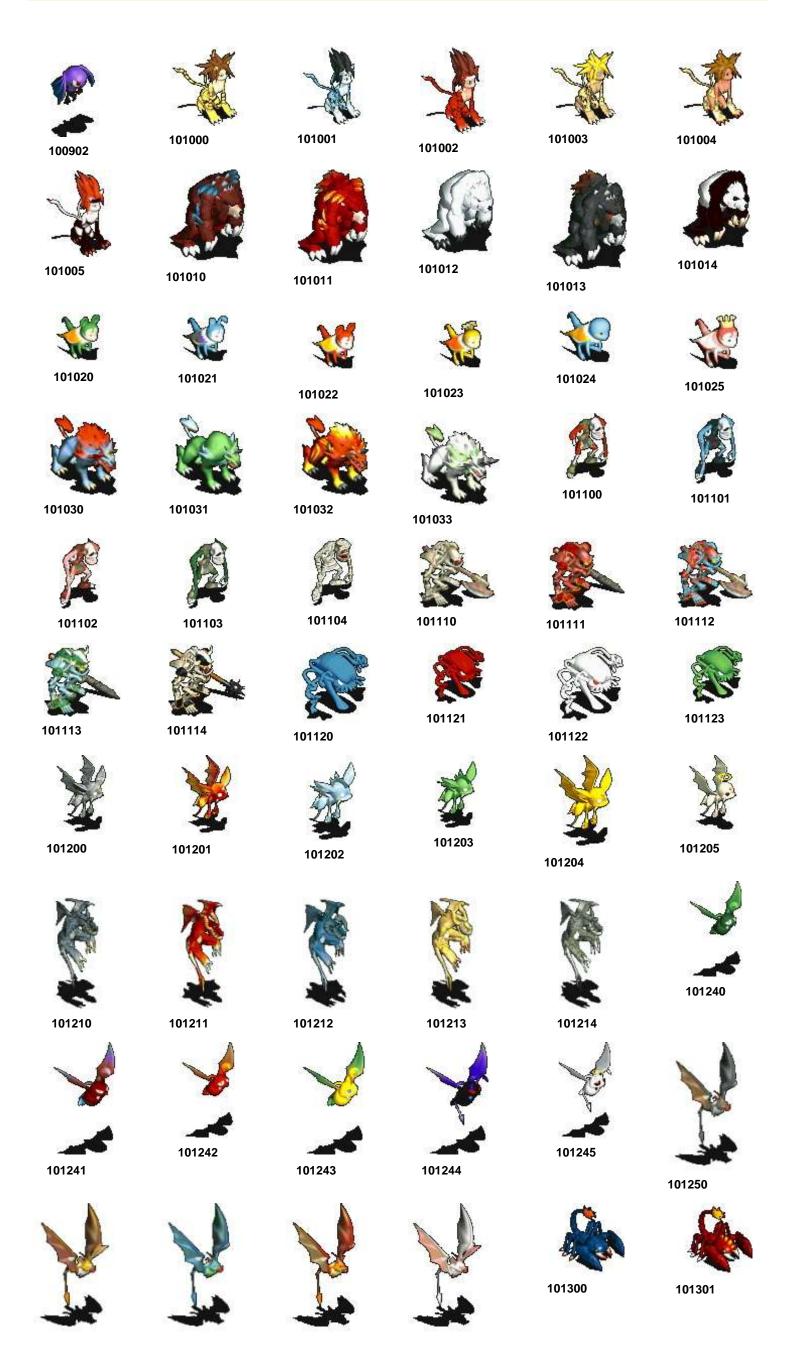
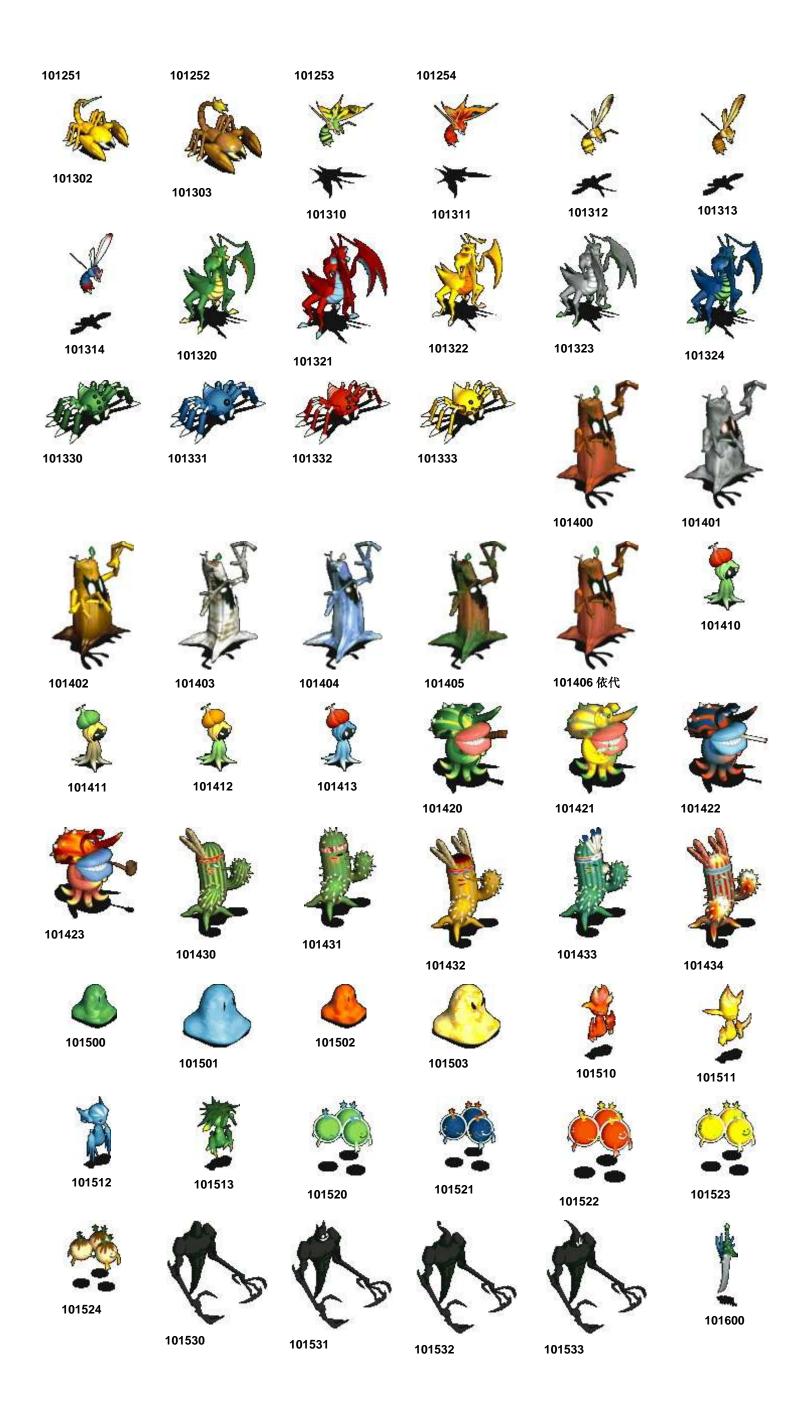
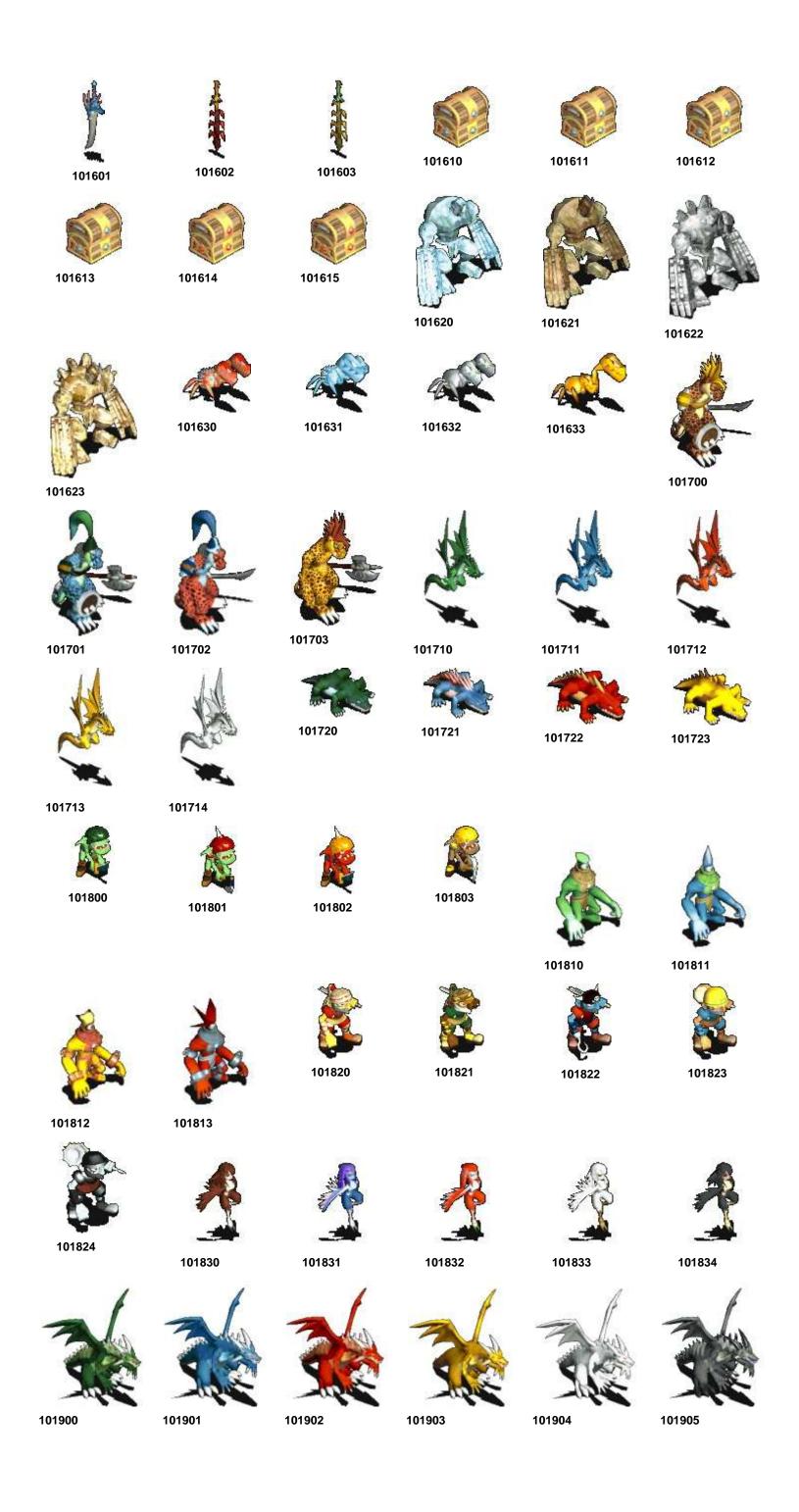
1.0 命运开启者宠物——By:≮路の△丙≯









页面: 1