$$A_{\ni \Phi} = \frac{\pi \cdot d^4}{4} \qquad A_{\ni \Phi}$$

$$D = \frac{S_q \cdot \sqrt{\Delta f_{\Im KB}}}{\sigma \cdot F_{\bowtie}}$$
 S_q $\Delta f_{\Im KB}$ σ F_{\bowtie} D

$$D^* = \frac{S_q \cdot \sqrt{A_{3\phi} \cdot \Delta f_{3KB}}}{\sigma \cdot F_{\cdots}} \qquad D^*$$

$$E = \frac{F_{\text{M}}}{A_{\ni \Phi}} \qquad E \qquad E_{\text{II}} = E \cdot \frac{\sigma}{S_q}$$

$$F_{\mathfrak{I}} = F \cdot \beta$$
 $F_{\mathfrak{I}}$ β F $F_{\mathfrak{I}}^*$

$$F_{\text{\tiny M}} = F_{\text{\tiny 31}} - F_{\text{\tiny 30}}$$
 $S_u = \frac{S_q}{F_{\text{\tiny 3}}}$ S_a N $F_{\text{\tiny M}}$

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \cdot \sum_{i}^{N} (S_i - S_a)^2} \qquad S_a = \frac{1}{N} \cdot \sum_{i}^{N} S_i$$

$$S_q = \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2 + S_2^2 + S_N^2}{N}}$$
 $F_{\Pi}^* = F_{\Pi} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{S_q \cdot \sqrt{A_{\ni \Phi} \cdot \Delta f_{\ni \text{KB}}}}$

$$F_{\Pi} = F_{\mathsf{M}} \cdot \frac{\sigma}{S_q \cdot \sqrt{A_{\ni \Phi}}} \qquad NETD = \frac{\sigma \cdot (T_1 - T_0)}{S_q} \qquad NETD \qquad T$$

$$F = \frac{\sigma \cdot \varepsilon \cdot T^4 \cdot A_{\text{ayr}} \cdot A_{\text{b}\phi}}{\pi \cdot l^2} \qquad \varepsilon \qquad A_{\text{ayr}} \qquad l$$

$$R = \frac{\sigma_{S_u}}{\overline{S_u}} \qquad R$$