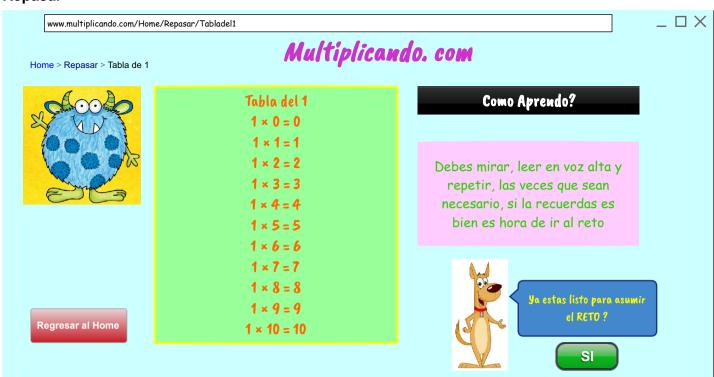
Home



Repasar



Retos

