数学 3B 2017 年解答

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- 1 級数の収束証明
- 2 級数の収束判定
- 3 収束半径

(a)

$$R = \frac{1}{\limsup_{n \to \infty} \sqrt[n]{|a_n|}} \tag{1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\limsup_{n \to \infty} \sqrt[n]{\frac{\cos n}{\log n}}}$$
 (2)

$$=\infty$$
 (3)

(b)

4 累次積分の順序変更

$$\int_{0}^{7} \left\{ \int_{\max\{-\sqrt{y}, \frac{1}{2}y - \frac{3}{2}\}}^{\min\{\sqrt{y}, 2\}} f(x, y) dx \right\} dy \tag{4}$$

5 重積分

(a)

$$I = \int_0^1 \left\{ \int_y^{-y+2} \frac{x}{1+y^2} dx \right\} dy \tag{5}$$

$$= \int_0^1 \frac{1}{1+y^2} \left\{ (-y+2)^2 - y^2 \right\} dy \tag{6}$$

$$=2\int_0^1 \frac{1-y}{1+y^2} dy \tag{7}$$

$$= 2 \left[\tan^{-1} y - \frac{1}{2} \log(1 + y^2) \right]_0^1 \tag{8}$$

$$=\frac{\pi}{2}-\log 2\tag{9}$$

(b)

 $A=egin{pmatrix}1&-2\\1&rac12\end{pmatrix}$ で座標変換すると積分領域が $\{(u,v)|0\leq u\leq 1,\ 0\leq v\leq 1\}$ になる.このとき面積変化率 $\det A$ は rac25.

$$I = \int_0^1 \left\{ \int_0^1 2v e^{2u+v} \frac{5}{2} du \right\} dv \tag{10}$$

$$=5\int_{0}^{1}e^{2}udu\int_{0}^{1}ve^{v}dv\tag{11}$$

$$= \frac{5}{2}(e^2 - 1) \tag{12}$$

(c)

極座標変換する.

$$I = \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \left\{ \int_{0}^{\pi} \frac{1 + r \sin \theta}{r \sqrt{1 - r^2}} r d\theta \right\} dr \tag{13}$$

$$= \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \left\{ \int_{0}^{\pi} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - r^2}} + \frac{r \sin \theta}{\sqrt{1 - r^2}} \right) d\theta \right\} dr \tag{14}$$

$$= \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-r^2}} dr \int_0^{\pi} d\theta + \int_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \frac{r}{\sqrt{1-r^2}} dr \int_0^{\pi} \sin\theta d\theta$$
 (15)

$$= \left[\sin^{-1} r\right]_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \cdot \pi + \left[-\sqrt{1 - r^2}\right]_{\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \cdot 2 \tag{16}$$

$$= \frac{\pi^2}{6} + \sqrt{3} - 1 \tag{17}$$