

3.1

(i) $m\ddot{z} = mg - k\dot{z}^2$

(ii) $\dot{z} = v$ とおくと,

$$m \frac{dv}{dt} = mg - kv^2$$

$$\frac{dv}{kv^2 - mg} = -\frac{1}{m} dt$$

$$\int \frac{dv}{v^2 - \frac{mg}{k}} = -\frac{k}{m} \int dt \dots\dots (*)$$

$$\frac{1}{v^2 - \frac{mg}{k}} = \frac{1}{\left(v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)\left(v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)} = \frac{A}{v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}} + \frac{B}{v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}}$$

とおくと,

$$\frac{1}{\left(v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)\left(v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)} = \frac{A\left(v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right) + B\left(v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)}{\left(v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)\left(v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)} = \frac{(A+B)v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}(-A+B)}{\left(v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)\left(v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}\right)}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} A+B=0 \\ \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}(-A+B)=1 \end{cases}$$

$$\therefore B = -A = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{k}{mg}}$$

$$(*) \text{ の左辺} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{k}{mg}} \int \left(\frac{-1}{v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}} + \frac{1}{v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}} \right) dv$$

(*) より

$$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{k}{mg}} \log \left| \frac{v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}}{v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}} \right| = -\frac{k}{m} t + C$$

$$\frac{v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}}{v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}} = \pm e^{-2\sqrt{\frac{kg}{m}}t + C'} = Ae^{-2\sqrt{\frac{kg}{m}}t} \dots \textcircled{1}$$

①より

$$v - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}} = Ae^{-2\sqrt{\frac{kg}{m}}t} \cdot \left(v + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}} \right)$$

$$\therefore v = \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}} \frac{1 + Ae^{-2\sqrt{\frac{kg}{m}}t}}{1 - Ae^{-2\sqrt{\frac{kg}{m}}t}}$$

$t=0$ で $v=v_0$ を①に代入すると,

$$A = \frac{v_0 - \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}}{v_0 + \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}}}$$

(iii) $t \rightarrow \infty$ で $v = \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}} \equiv v_\infty$

$$\therefore v = v_\infty \frac{1 + Ae^{-t/\tau}}{1 - Ae^{-t/\tau}}$$

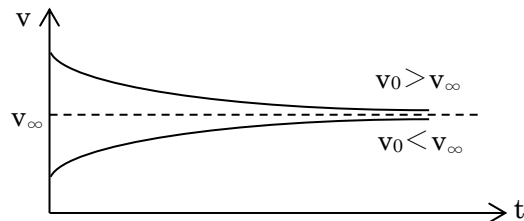
$$\therefore A = \frac{v_0 - v_\infty}{v_0 + v_\infty} \left(\frac{1}{\tau} = 2\sqrt{\frac{kg}{m}} \right)$$

$v_0 > v_\infty$ のとき, $A > 0$

$$\frac{dv}{dt} = \frac{v_\infty}{\tau} \frac{v_\infty - Ae^{-t/\tau}(1 - Ae^{-t/\tau}) - (1 + Ae^{-t/\tau})Ae^{\frac{t}{\tau}}}{(1 - Ae^{-t/\tau})^2} = \frac{v_\infty}{\tau} \frac{-2Ae^{-t/\tau}}{(1 - Ae^{-t/\tau})^2} < 0 \quad \text{単調減少}$$

$v_0 < v_\infty$ のとき, $A < 0$

$$\frac{dv}{dt} > 0 \text{ より, 単調増加}$$



発展問題

(1) $z = v_\infty \int \frac{1 + Ae^{-t/\tau}}{1 - Ae^{-t/\tau}} dt$

$X = e^{-t/\tau}$ とおく.

(2) $m \propto a^3$

$$k \propto a^2 \quad v_\infty = \sqrt{\frac{mg}{k}} \propto \sqrt{a}$$

大きい雨粒ほど終端速度は大きくなる.

(3) $m\ddot{z} = mg + k\dot{z}^2$ ($\dot{z} < 0$)

$$m\ddot{z} = mg - k\dot{z}^2$$
 ($\dot{z} > 0$)

