## 数学2B 第7回の演習問題の解答例

問:次の行列式を求めなさい.

## 解答例:

$$\begin{vmatrix} -1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & -1 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} 8 & 8 & 8 & 8 & 8 \\ 2 & -1 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 8 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 8 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 & -1 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 8 \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & -3 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & -4 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & -2 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-8) \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 3 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 4 & -5 & -2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-8) \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 4 & -5 & 8 & -16 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-8) \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -2 & -2 \\ 4 & -5 & 8 & -16 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-8) \times \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 4 & -5 & 8 & -24 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= (-8) \times 1 \times 1 \times (-2) \times (-24) = -384$$

$$( \hat{\pi}_{2} \hat{\eta}_{1}, \hat{\pi}_{3} \hat{\eta}_{2} \hat{\eta}_{5} \hat{\eta}_{3} \hat{\eta}_{5} \hat{\eta}_{5}$$