

The Redis API

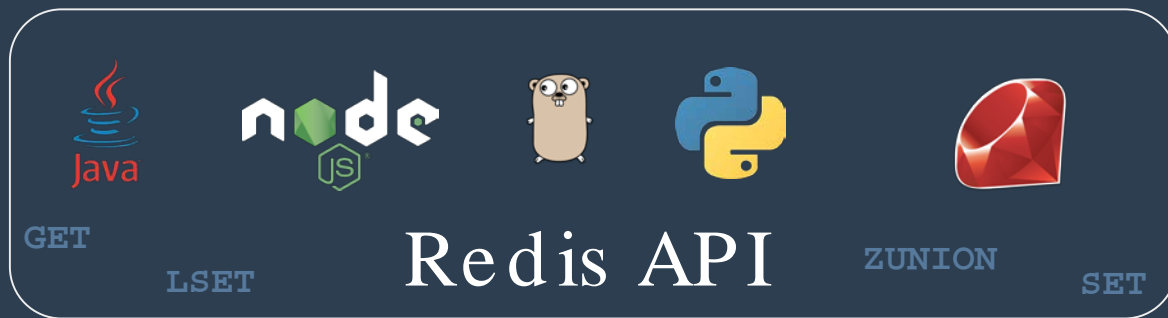
Simple, Composable, Powerful

Akbar S. Ahmed
@DynomiteDB



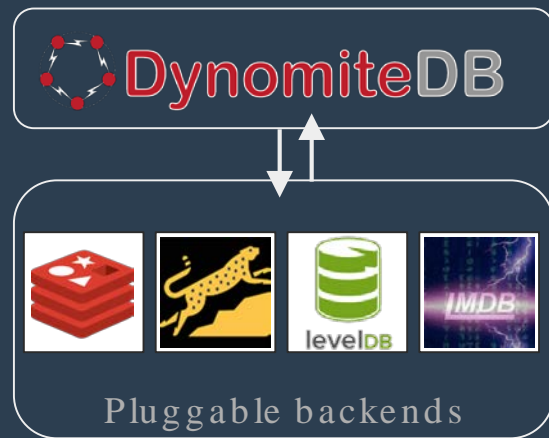
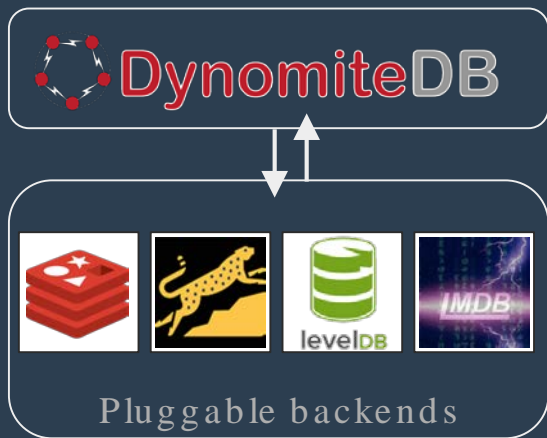
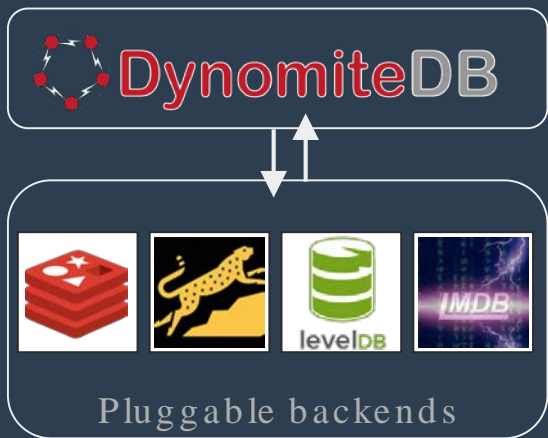
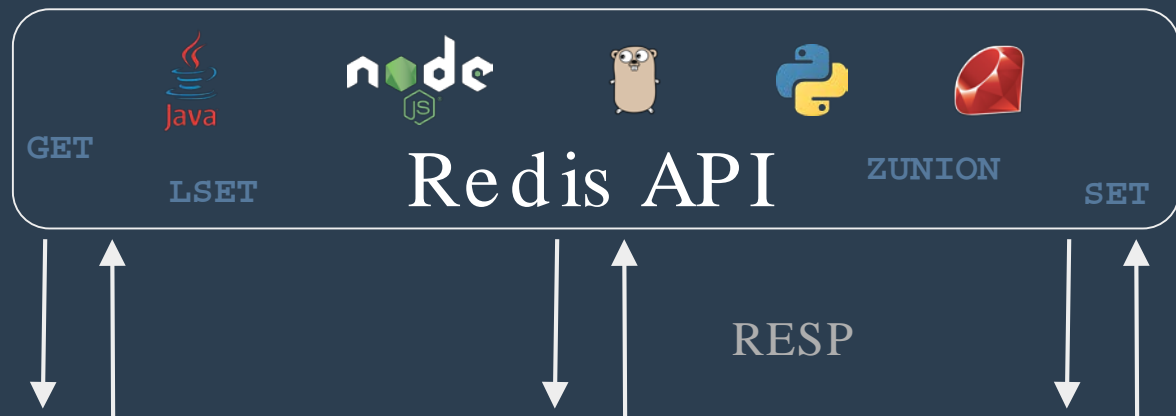
Simple

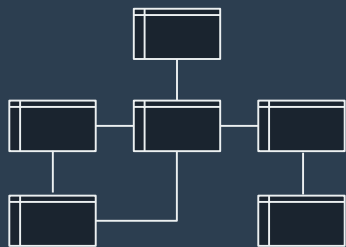




RESP (Redis protocol)







Schema

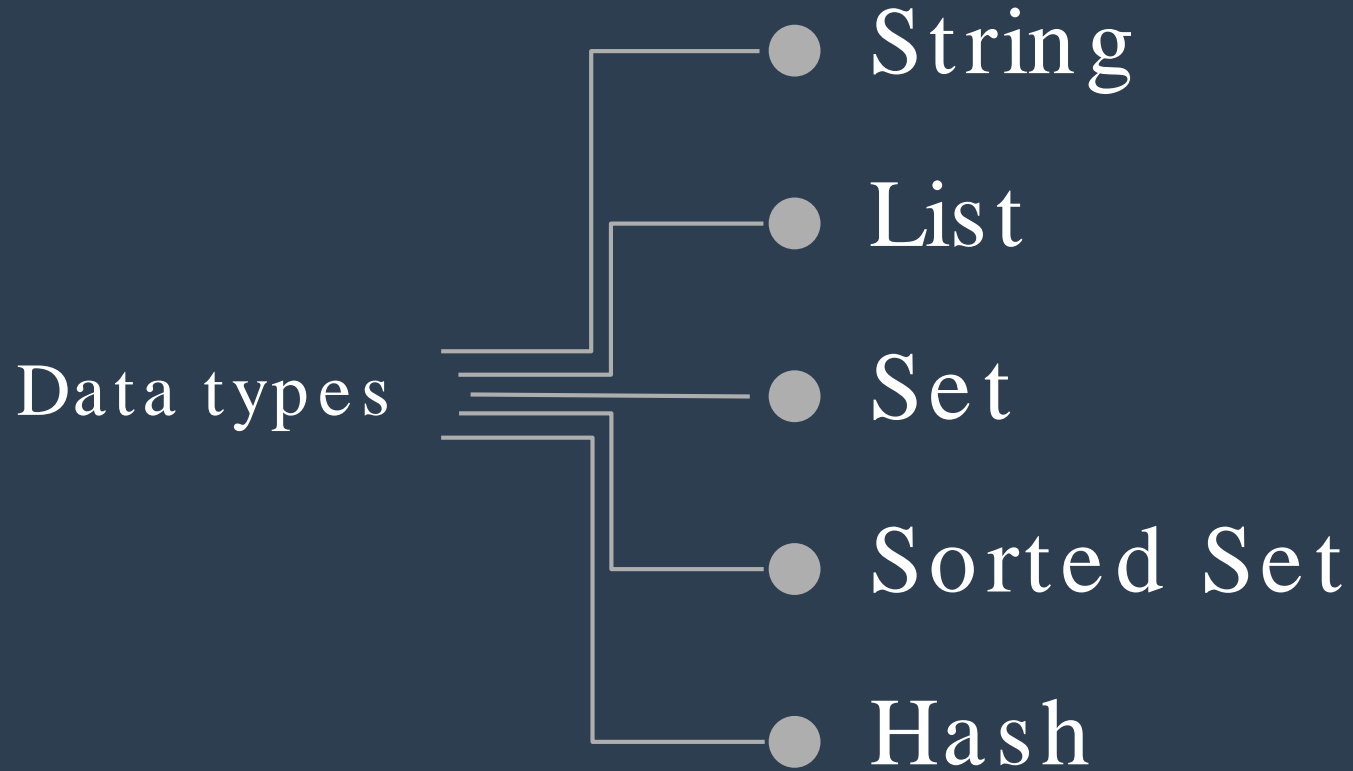


Schema

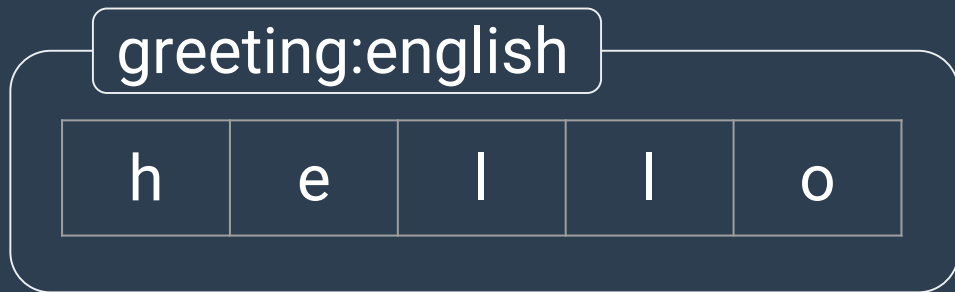
```
SELECT firstname  
FROM user  
where id = 7
```

key

user:id=7

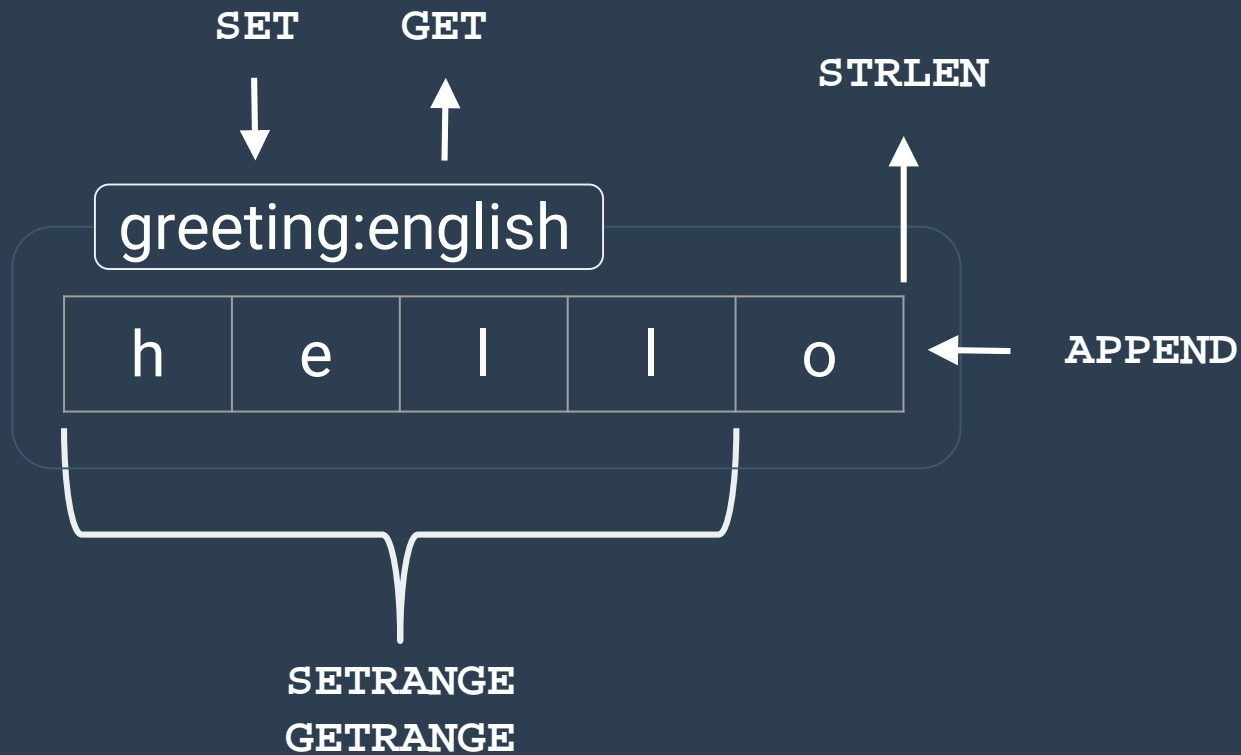


String



x Sequence of bytes

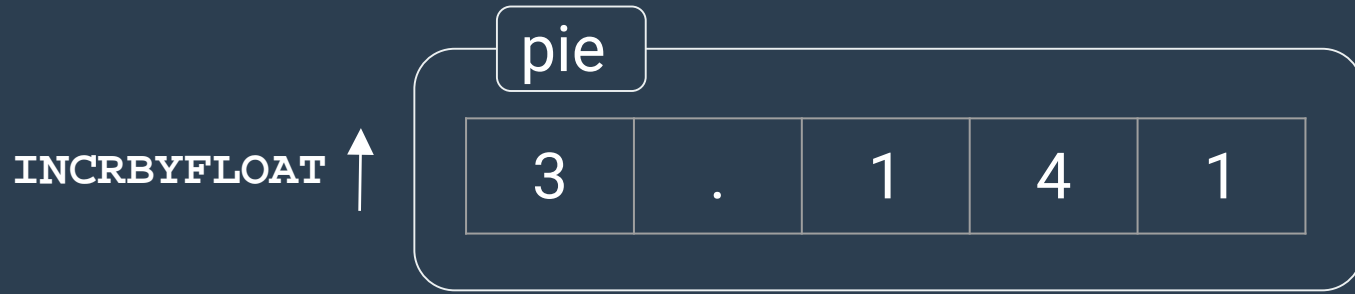
String



String with Integer value



String with Float value

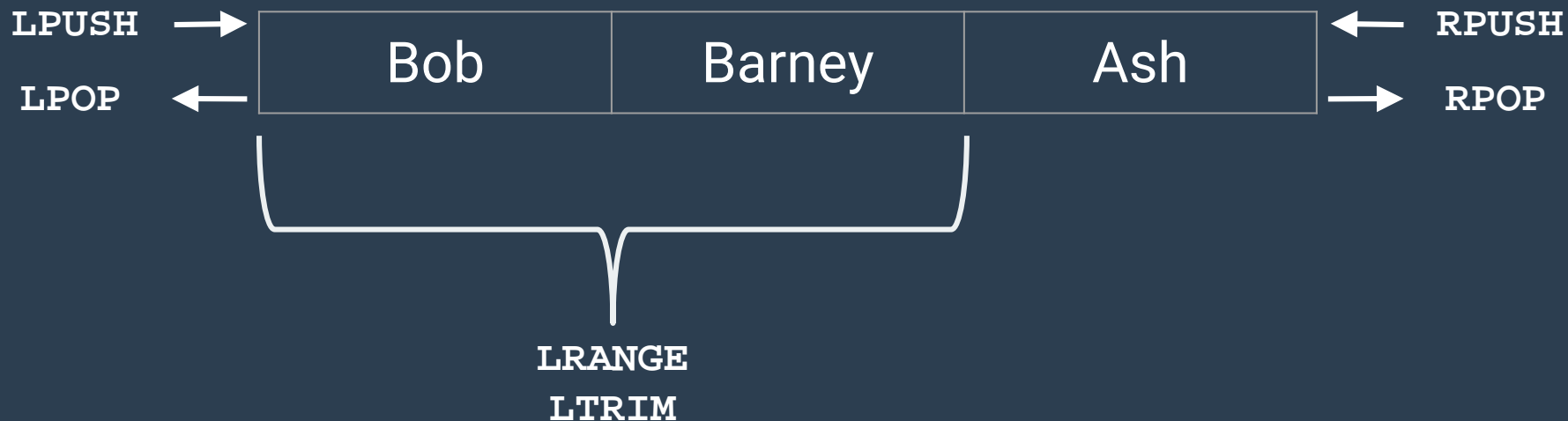


List



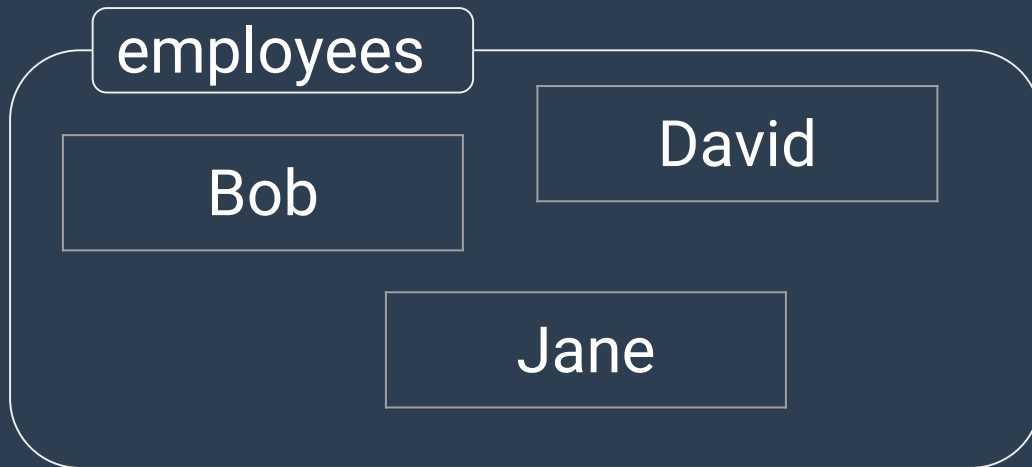
- x Ordered by insertion
- x Duplicates allowed
- x Fast head/tail operations

List commands

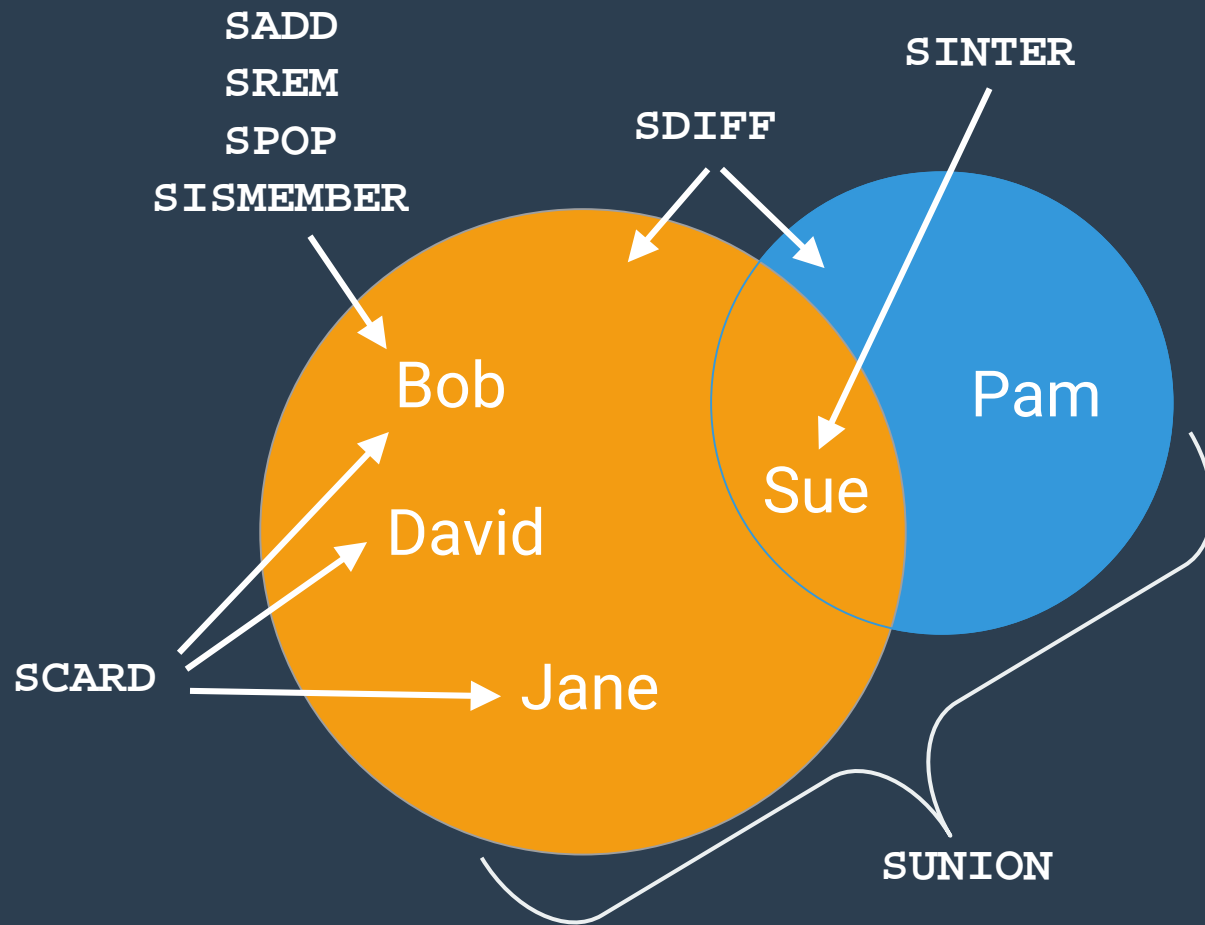


Set

- x Unordered
- x Unique members
- x Set operations



Set



Sorted set

- ☒ Ordered by score
- ☒ Unique members
- ☒ Set operations

blog:posts:votes

RESP	5
High availability	24
Caching	350
Redis API	467

Sorted set



ZINTERSTORE
ZUNIONSTORE

ZADD



ZRANK ZSCORE ←	RESP	5	}	ZRANGE ZREVRANGE
	High availability	24		
ZINCRBY →	Caching	350		ZRANGEBYLEX
ZCARD ←	Redis API	467		ZRANGEBYSCORE ZCOUNT ZLEXCOUNT

Hash

- ☒ Unordered
- ☒ Unique members

company:id=7

Key	Value
Name	Apple
Revenue	233B
State	CA
City	Cupertino

Hash

HGET / HMGET

HSET / HMSET



Key	Value
Name	Apple
Revenue	233B
State	CA
City	Cupertino

HKEYS



HGETALL

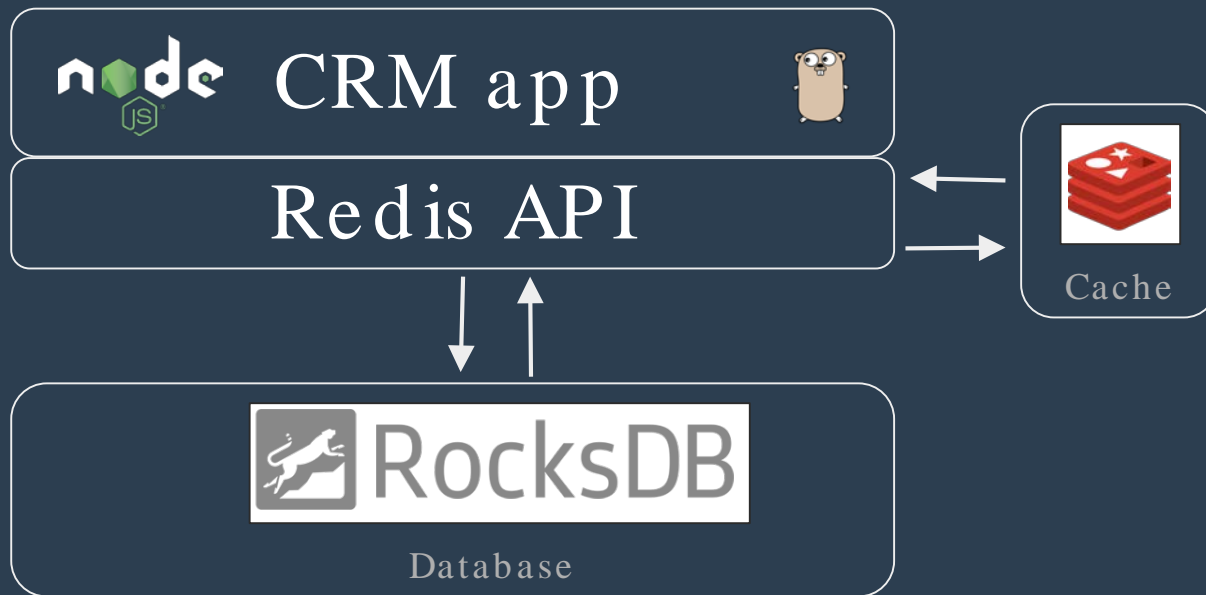


	Ordered	Unique	Best for
String	Index	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cache (text, JSON, binary) • Counting
List	Insertion	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fast head/tail operations • Recent items
Set	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Existence / membership • Set operations
Sorted set	Score	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Top x items • Set operations
Hash	No	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cache • Database row / document

Simple, Composable, Powerful



Use case



Companies

[Add company](#)Sort: [Revenue](#) | [Recent](#) | [A to Z](#)

Name	Phone	Revenue	Website	Type	Qualified
Apple	408-555-1234	233700000000	View website	Customer	✓
CompX Corp	843-555-4211	43321	View website	Prospect	✗
Dell Computer Corporation	770-555-0138	78822098	View website	Partner	✓
Johne Bag Co	898-555-7663	1000192	View website	Prospect	✓
Microsoft Corporation	902-555-1209	876736366	View website	Prospect	✗
Z Co	544-555-0999	7663552	View website	Customer	✓

Companies

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Z Co	544-555-0999	7663552	View website	Customer	✓

View Companies

```
if (sort === 'az') {  
  // Get the first 10 companies sorted alphabetically  
  cache.zrange(murmurhash.v2('companies:atoz'), 0, 9, handler);  
} else if (sort === 'revenue') {  
  // Get the reverse range: sorted = high to low revenue  
  cache.zrevrange(murmurhash.v2('companies:rev'), 0, 9, handler);  
} else if (sort === 'recent') {  
  cache.lrange(murmurhash.v2('companies:recent'), 0, 9, handler);  
}
```



handler()

```
if (reply) {  
  async.map(reply, getDetails, displayCompanies);  
} else {  
  if (sort === 'az') {  
    db.zrange(murmurhash.v2('companies:atoz'), 0, 9, handler);  
  } else if (sort === 'revenue') {  
    db.zrevrange(murmurhash.v2('companies:rev'), 0, 9, handler);  
  } else if (sort === 'recent') {  
    db.lrange(murmurhash.v2('companies:recent'), 0, 9, handler);  
  }  
}
```



getDetails()

```
cache.hgetall(key.getKeyHash(company), function(err, reply) {  
    if (reply) {  
        reply.slug = slug(reply.name.toLowerCase());  
        reply.qualified = (reply.qualified === 'true');  
    } else {  
        db.hgetall(key.getKeyHash(company), ...);  
    }  
    cb(null, reply)  
});
```



Add company

Company

DataCo Inc

Phone

650-555-6543

Website

https://www.datacoinc.com

Revenue

32119775

Type

Prospect

☒ Qualified**Save**[Cancel](#)

Generate key

```
// Generate text key  
var keyText = 'company:name=' + slug(company.name);  
  
// Generate hashed key  
var keyHash = murmurhash.v2(keyText);
```



Save company

```
cache.hmset(keyHash,  
    'name', company.name,  
    'phone', company.phone,  
    'website', company.website,  
    'revenue', company.revenue,  
    'step', company.step,  
    'qualified', company.qualified.toString(),  
    saveToRecentCompanies  
);
```

```
db.hmset(....)
```



saveToRecentCompanies()

```
cache.lpush(  
    murmurhash.v2('companies:recent'),  
    company.name,  
    saveToAlphabetical  
);
```

```
db.lpush(  
    murmurhash.v2('companies:recent'),  
    company.name,  
    saveToAlphabetical  
);
```



saveToAlphabetical()

```
cache.zadd(  
    murmurhash.v2('companies:alphabetical'),  
    1, company.name, saveToRevenue  
);
```

```
db.zadd(  
    murmurhash.v2('companies:alphabetical'),  
    1, company.name, saveToRevenue  
);
```



saveToRevenue()

```
cache.zadd(  
    murmurhash.v2( 'companies:revenue' ),  
    company.revenue,  
    company.name,  
    renderNextPage  
);
```

```
db.zadd(  
    murmurhash.v2( 'companies:revenue' ),  
    company.revenue,  
    Company.name, renderNextPage  
);
```



Apple

[Edit](#)

Company	Apple
Phone	408-555-1234
Website	http://www.apple.com
Revenue	233700000000
Type	Customer
	Qualified

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Company details

```
cache.hgetall(key.getKeyHash(req.params.slug), showCompany);
```



Edit Apple

Phone

408-555-1234

Website

http://www.apple.com

Revenue

233700000000

Type

Customer

☒ Qualified

Update

Cancel

Edit company

Updating a company reuses 100% of the save company database and cache code.



Thank you

@DynomiteDB

<https://github.com/DynomiteDB/redisconf-2016-nodejs>
<https://github.com/DynomiteDB/redisconf-2016-go> (soon)
<https://github.com/DynomiteDB/crm-nodejs> (soon)
Java coming soon. Follow on Twitter for updates.

