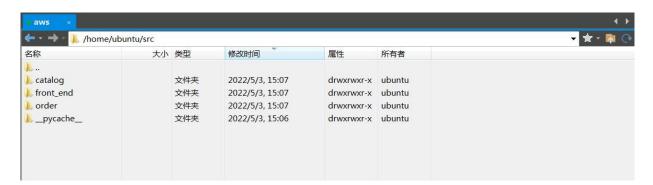


# **Tutorial & Output Screenshots**

# 1. Server Startup Screenshots

AWS EC2 Inscetance View- First of all, we should deploy our online application on AWS. Please checkout the deployment tutorial in "evaluation" file. After accessing our EC2 instance and upload source code via SSH, the online application are running as follows:

#### **XShell View:**



#### **Terminal 1- Catalog Server:**

```
bubuntu@ip-172-31-24-109:-/src/catalog$ python3 catalog_server.py
[{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Whale', 'price': 34.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Elephant', 'price': 29.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Sand', 'price': 19.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Jenga', 'price': 21.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 49.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 100}]

* Serving Flask app 'catalog_server' (lazy loading)

* Environment: production

* Environment: production

* WarnING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

Use a production WSGI server instead.

* Debug mode: on

* Running on all addresses.

* WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

* Running on http://172.31.24.109:10086/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)

* Restarting with stat
[{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Whale', 'price': 34.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Elephant', 'price': 29.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 34.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Clue', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 49.99, 'quantity': 100}, {'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'qu
```

#### Terminal 2- Order Server1:

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-109:~/src/order$ ID=1 PORT=10010 python3 order_server.py
[]
10010 1

* Serving Flask app 'order_server' (lazy loading)

* Environment: production

warning: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

Use a production WSGI server instead.

* Debug mode: off

* Running on all addresses.

wARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

* Running on http://172.31.24.109:10010/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

#### **Terminal 3- Order Server2:**

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-109:~/src/order$ ID=2 PORT=10011 python3 order_server.py
[]
10011 2
* Serving Flask app 'order_server' (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on all addresses.
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

* Running on http://172.31.24.109:10011/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - [03/May/2022 23:48:29] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

#### Terminal 4- Order Server3:

```
### Description of Property o
```

#### **Terminal 5- Front End:**

```
## Debugger PIN: 687-864-469

## Ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-109:~/src/front_end$ python3 front_end.py

## Debugger PIN: 687-864-469

## Ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-109:~/src/front_end$ python3 front_end.py

## Laws ## Debug ## Debugger PIN: 687-864-469

## Use a production wsol a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

## Use a production wsol server instead.

## Debugger PIN: 687-864-469
```

# 2. Functional Test Output

**Automated Testing-** Looking at "test\_func.py", for different HTTP GET / HTTP POST, we created 19 test cases which correspond to 19 possible HTTP responses.

Notice that our test cases are effective only when database is in initial state, because expected response is configured statically in testing codes. Of course, you can also run your own test case simply by configuring request parameters and expected responses in the method. The initial state of database should be:

```
1 Tux 25.99 100
2 Whale 34.99 100
3 Elephant 29.99 100
4 Bird 39.99 100
5 Risk 15.99 100
6 Sand 19.99 100
7 Jenga 21.99 100
8 Uno 35.99 100
9 Pinball 49.99 100
10 Clue 9.99 100
```

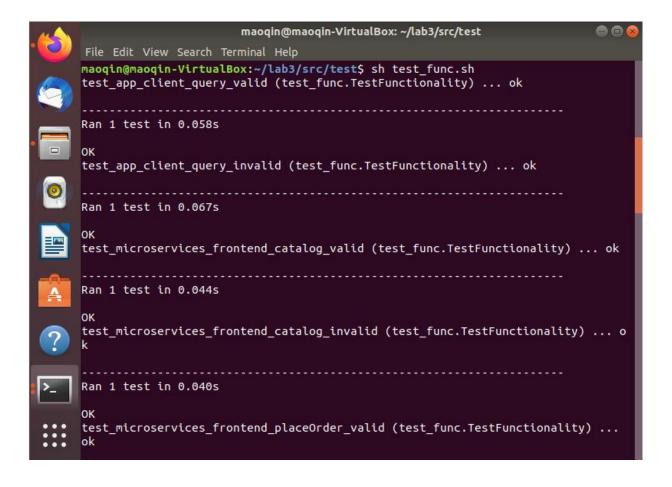
Looking at "test\_func.sh", this shell file will help us run all the 19 test cases.

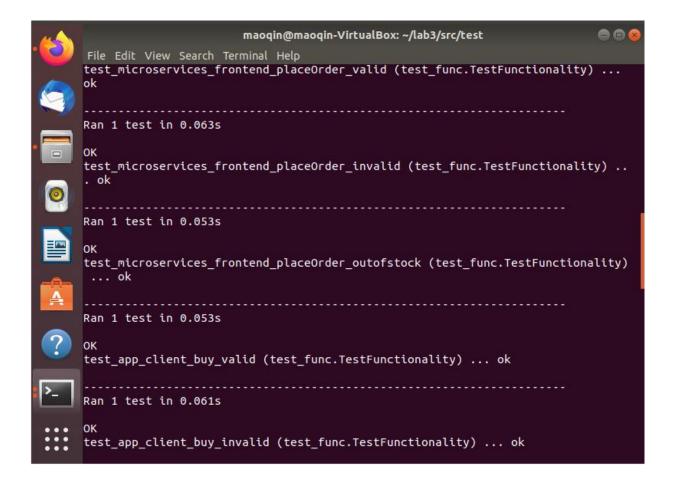
Notice that each time if you are running this shell, please configure those IP addresses(environment variables) manually. Thank you!!!

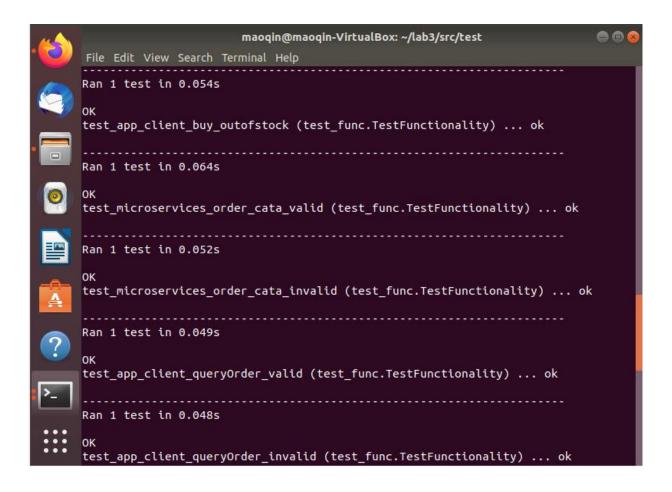
```
20 lines (20 sloc) | 2.65 KB
                                                                                                                                              Raw Blame 🖫 🗗 🗷 🗓
     #! /bin/bash
    FRONT-3.80.136.186 CATALOG-3.80.136.186 ORDER-3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test func. TestFunctionality.test app client guery valid
  FRONT-3.80.136.186 CATALOG-3.80.136.186 ORDER-3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_app_client_query_invalid
  4 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_catalog_valid
  5 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_catalog_invalid
  6 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_placeOrder_valid
  7 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_placeOrder_invalid
  8 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_placeOrder_outofstock
   FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_app_client_buy_valid
10 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_app_client_buy_invalid
11 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test func.TestFunctionality.test app client buy outofstock
 12 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_order_cata_valid
 13 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_order_cata_invalid
 14 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_app_client_queryOrder_valid
15 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_app_client_queryOrder_invalid
 16 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_queryOrder_valid
 17 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_queryOrder_invalid
18 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test func. TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_heartbeat_valid
 19 FRONT=3.80.136.186 CATALOG=3.80.136.186 ORDER=3.80.136.186 python -m unittest -v test_func.TestFunctionality.test_microservices_frontend_notifyNewLeader_valid
 20 exec /bin/bash
```

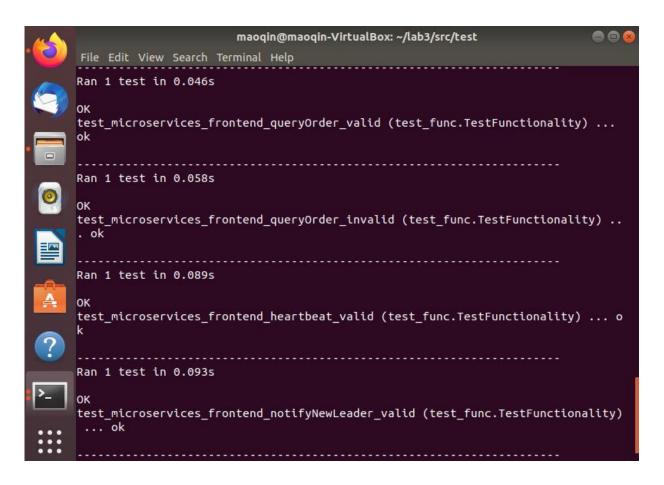
Now, simply type the command: \$ sh test\_func.sh

For each test case(valid/invalid requests), if our application or micro-services work correctly, Python unittest will tell "ok" on your terminal. As you can see, all the functionalities is working correctly as follows.









And also, after finishing those 19 test cases, we can see the database at catalog server has been recorded and persisted correctly.

```
1 Tux 25.99 100
2 Whale 34.99 100
3 Elephant 29.99 100
4 Bird 39.99 100
5 Risk 15.99 100
6 Sand 19.99 100
7 Jenga 21.99 100
8 Uno 35.99 95
9 Pinball 49.99 90
10 Clue 9.99 85
```

# **Consistency of Database & Order Log Testing**

Looking at "client.py", we implemented 3 modes for you.

## Mode 1: Query and Buy randomly:

It randomly queries an item, if the returned quantity is greater than 0, with probability "p" (environment variable) it will send an order request.

## Mode 2: Initiate a serials of Query

You can specify the toy name and query times as you want.

## Mode 3: Initiate a serials of Buy

You can specify the toy name, quantity and number of requests as you want.

# Test Case: place order totally 8 times (successful)

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                                    File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0 python3 client
• ру
mode:
input the name of product:
input quantity
input request times:
{'order_number': 1}
{'order_number': 2}
{'order_number': 3}
running time: 0.19691133499145508 s
mode:
input the name of product:
Sand
input quantity
input request times:
{'order_number': 4}
{'order_number': 5}
{'order_number': 6}
{'order_number': 7}
{'order number': 8}
running time: 0.3089475631713867 s
```

#### Query the stock of Uno: the responses are correct

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

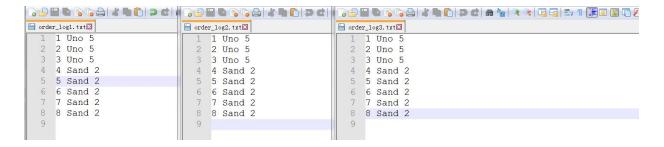
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0 python3 client
.py
mode:
2
input the name of product:
Uno
input request times:
3
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 85}
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 85}
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 85}
running time: 0.13561582565307617 s
mode:

| Image: 'Image: 'Image: 1.13561582565307617 s
mode: | Image: Image: 1.13561582565307617 s
mode: | Image: Image: 1.13561582565307617 s
mode: | Image: Image: Image: Image: 1.13561582565307617 s
mode: | Image: Ima
```

## Checkout the database at catalog server: the stock are correct

```
1 Tux 25.99 100
2 Whale 34.99 100
3 Elephant 29.99 100
4 Bird 39.99 100
5 Risk 15.99 100
6 Sand 19.99 90
7 Jenga 21.99 100
8 Uno 35.99 85
9 Pinball 49.99 100
10 Clue 9.99 100
```

# Checkout the order log at each order server: all of the three order logs are consistent and correct



# 3. Load Test Output

Concurrent Requests- Looking at "test\_load.py", it automatically sends 1000 Query, Buy or queryOrder requests. Python unittest can help measure the total latency seen by clients in this case. Hence, in terms of average latency for each request, we should divide the total time by 1000.

For different type of requests, we repeatedly run 5 clients at the same time, and measure the total latency seen by each client. There are 3 commands for each performance testing.

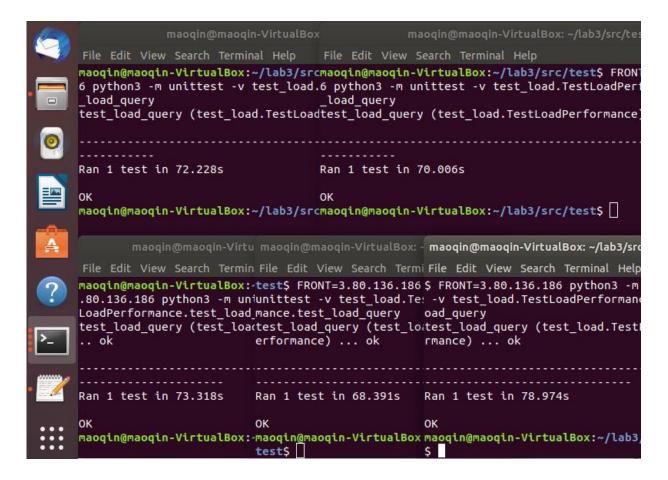
\$ FRONT=<IP address> python3 -m unittest -v test\_load.TestLoadPerformance.test\_load\_query

\$ FRONT=<IP address> python3 -m unittest -v test\_load.TestLoadPerformance.test\_load\_buy

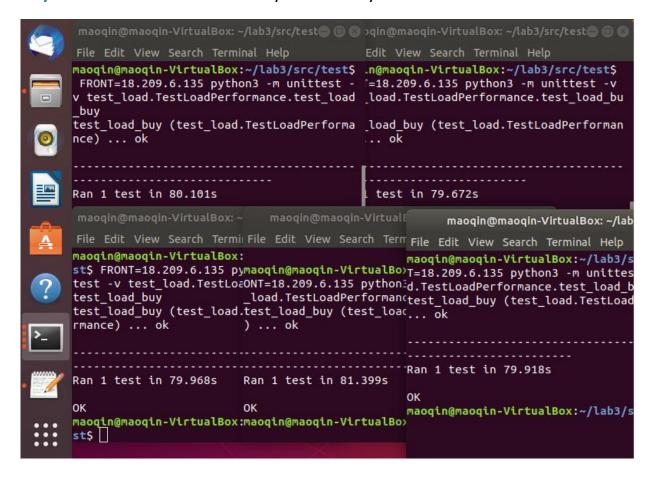
\$ FRONT=<IP address> python3 -m unittest -v test\_load.TestLoadPerformance.test\_load\_queryOrder

We have analyzed the average latency for different requests in "evaluation" document. Please checkout the details there.

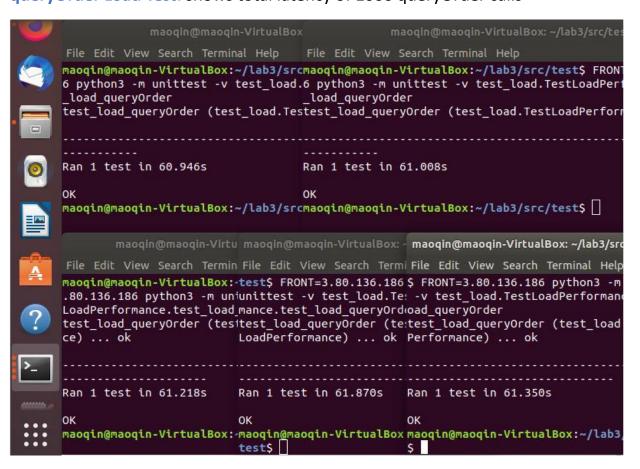
Query Load Test: shows total latency of 1000 Query calls



#### Buy Load Test: shows total latency of 1000 Buy calls



#### queryOrder Load Test: shows total latency of 1000 queryOrder calls



# 4. Caching Test Output

In order to estimate how much benefits does caching. We are firstly measuring the latency seen by each client for different type requests with caching turned on. Change the probability p of a follow up buy request from 0 to 80%, with an increment of 20%, and record the result for each p setting. And then do the same experiments but with caching turned off.

**Caching Switch:** look at "front\_end.py", you can switch the state of caching by modifying the global variable "use\_cach\_flag".

```
# get the ip address of catalog server and order server from env var

# defult with 'catalog' and 'order'

# since in docker-compose they are in special network which can communicate by host name

catalog_server_addr = os.getenv('CATALOG', 'catalog')

leader_server_addr = os.getenv('ORDER', 'order')

use_cach_flag=True
```

The command you type on your local machine:

## \$ FRONT=<IP address> p=<probability> python3 client.py

For each experiment with different p, we are testing **multiple times**, and record the **average latency**. The output screenshots for different p and caching state are shown as follows:

#### Latency of p=0 with caching turned on:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0 python3 client
· py
mode:
query running time: 0.04744100570678711 s
{'name': 'Elephant', 'price': 29.99, 'quantity': 100}
mode:
query running time: 0.042391061782836914 s
{'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 100}
mode:
query running time: 0.0698997974395752 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 100}
mode:
query running time: 0.04015541076660156 s
{'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 100}
mode:
query running time: 0.04283022880554199 s
{'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 100}
query running time: 0.03986001014709473 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 100}
mode:
```

#### Latency of p=0.2 with caching turned on:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                              a a
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.2 python3 clie
nt.py
mode:
query running time: 0.04108881950378418 s
{'name': 'Sand', 'price': 19.99, 'quantity': 90} random buy Sand, number 4
buy item running time: 0.06797528266906738 s
mode:
query running time: 0.03867173194885254 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 85}
mode:
query running time: 0.04845690727233887 s
{'name': 'Sand', 'price': 19.99, 'quantity': 86}
mode:
query running time: 0.04625058174133301 s
{'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 100}
mode:
query running time: 0.04360628128051758 s
{'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 92}
mode:
query running time: 0.05569005012512207 s
{'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 92}
```

## Latency of p=0.4 with caching turned on:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                                       File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.4 python3 clie
nt.py
mode:
query running time: 0.04540729522705078 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 81}
mode:
query running time: 0.04019045829772949 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 81} random buy Uno, number 10 buy item running time: 0.057259559631347656 s
mode:
query running time: 0.043541908264160156 s
{'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 49.99, 'quantity': 92} random buy Pinball, number 2
buy item running time: 0.05600333213806152 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04188227653503418 s
{'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 98}
mode:
query running time: 0.038616180419921875 s
{'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 98}
mode:
1
```

#### Latency of p=0.6 with caching turned on:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                                  00
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.6 python3 clie
mode:
query running time: 0.04158139228820801 s
{'name': 'Sand', 'price': 19.99, 'quantity': 86} random buy Sand, number 7
buy item running time: 0.05842256546020508 s
mode:
query running time: 0.03750133514404297 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 71}
mode:
query running time: 0.04369091987609863 s
{'name': 'Jenga', 'price': 21.99, 'quantity': 96}
random buy Jenga, number 4
buy item running time: 0.05746746063232422 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04676985740661621 s
{'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 49.99, 'quantity': 78}
mode:
query running time: 0.04564332962036133 s
{'name': 'Jenga', 'price': 21.99, 'quantity': 92}
random buy Jenga, number 5
buy item running time: 0.057279348373413086 s
```

#### Latency of p=0.8 with caching turned on:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                                           File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.8 python3 clie
nt.py
mode:
query running time: 0.05053091049194336 s
{'name': 'Elephant', 'price': 29.99, 'quantity': 100}
random buy Elephant, number 6
buy item running time: 0.05958223342895508 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04004549980163574 s
{'name': 'Sand', 'price': 19.99, 'quantity': 79} random buy Sand, number 9
buy item running time: 0.05500602722167969 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04817914962768555 s
{'name': 'Jenga', 'price': 21.99, 'quantity': 87} random buy Jenga, number 4
buy item running time: 0.05961346626281738 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04396200180053711 s
{'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 99} random buy Clue, number 6
buy item running time: 0.05429530143737793 s
mode:
1
query running time: 0.04673600196838379 s
```

#### Latency of p=0 with caching turned off:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                            File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0 python3 client
· py
mode:
query running time: 0.06025362014770508 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 71}
mode:
query running time: 0.0452883243560791 s
{'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 93}
mode:
query running time: 0.04333043098449707 s
{'name': 'Whale', 'price': 34.99, 'quantity': 67}
mode:
query running time: 0.04504871368408203 s
{'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 86}
mode:
query running time: 0.04476189613342285 s
{'name': 'Bird', 'price': 39.99, 'quantity': 86}
mode:
1
query running time: 0.04733538627624512 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 93}
mode:
1
```

## Latency of p=0.2 with caching turned off:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                            00
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.2 python3 clie
nt.py
mode:
query running time: 0.049851417541503906 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 71}
mode:
query running time: 0.043611764907836914 s
{'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 93}
mode:
query running time: 0.05232572555541992 s
{'name': 'Clue', 'price': 9.99, 'quantity': 93}
mode:
query running time: 0.05173516273498535 s
{'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 90}
mode:
query running time: 0.05060529708862305 s
{'name': 'Whale', 'price': 34.99, 'quantity': 67}
mode:
query running time: 0.042532920837402344 s
{'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 90}
mode:
1
```

## Latency of p=0.4 with caching turned off:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.4 python3 clie
nt.py
mode:
query running time: 0.049356937408447266 s
{'name': 'Jenga', 'price': 21.99, 'quantity': 83}
random buy Jenga, number 2
buy item running time: 0.062181949615478516 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04308199882507324 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 92}
query running time: 0.047815799713134766 s
{'name': 'Whale', 'price': 34.99, 'quantity': 67}
mode:
query running time: 0.043839216232299805 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 92} random buy Tux, number 3
buy item running time: 0.06102180480957031 s
mode:
query running time: 0.044653892517089844 s
{'name': 'Elephant', 'price': 29.99, 'quantity': 94} random buy Elephant, number 4
buy item running time: 0.056946754455566406 s
```

## Latency of p=0.6 with caching turned off:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                                            File Edit View Search Terminal Help
      maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.6 python3 clie
      mode:
      query running time: 0.061045169830322266 s
      {'name': 'Elephant', 'price': 29.99, 'quantity': 90}
      mode:
      query running time: 0.043567657470703125 s
{'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 49.99, 'quantity': 73}
      random buy Pinball, number 9
      buy item running time: 0.058417320251464844 s
      mode:
      query running time: 0.04199981689453125 s
{'name': 'Pinball', 'price': 49.99, 'quantity': 64}
      random buy Pinball, number 4
      buy item running time: 0.05970621109008789 s
      mode:
      query running time: 0.049509286880493164 s
      {'name': 'Sand', 'price': 19.99, 'quantity': 70}
      random buy Sand, number 7
      buy item running time: 0.06114363670349121 s
>_
      mode:
      query running time: 0.050238609313964844 s
      {'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 71} random buy Uno, number 2
```

## Latency of p=0.8 with caching turned off:

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test
                                                                                                         File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox:~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 p=0.8 python3 clie
nt.py
mode:
query running time: 0.06028437614440918 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 89}
random buy Tux, number 5
buy item running time: 0.06525492668151855 s
query running time: 0.04317498207092285 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 84}
random buy Tux, number 5
buy item running time: 0.059810638427734375 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04419517517089844 s
{'name': 'Risk', 'price': 15.99, 'quantity': 90}
random buy Risk, number 1
buy item running time: 0.06213212013244629 s
mode:
query running time: 0.04275083541870117 s
{'name': 'Tux', 'price': 25.99, 'quantity': 79}
mode:
query running time: 0.04230022430419922 s
{'name': 'Uno', 'price': 35.99, 'quantity': 69}
mode:
```

# 5. Fault Tolerance Test Output

Finally, we are simulating crash failures by killing a random order service replica while the clients is running, and then bring it back online after some time.

Client Terminal: we are sending 1000 buy requests using the code in load test.

\$ FRONT=<IP address> python3 -m unittest -v test\_load.TestLoadPerformance.test\_load\_buy

Crash the follower with id = 1: terminate the node with port = 10010 & id=1

```
0 4 aws
                       [04/May/2022 04:08:52] PUST / NO.
9, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
1, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'same': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
127.0.0.1 -
{'number
127.0.0.1 -
127.0.0.1
                      33, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 'number': 33,
127.0.0.1
                        [04/May/2022 04:08:52] F03: /...

| 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -

[04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 'number
                       5, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
{'number
127.0.0.1
{'number': 36, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
127.0.0.1 - - [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
{'number': 37, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
127.0.0.1 - - [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
                       - [04/May/2022 04:08.32] | 100
8, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
 ('number
127.0.0.1
                        9, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 'number': 39.
127.0.0.1 -
                          , 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 -
('number': 41, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
127.0.0.1 - - [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
                       12, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:52] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 -
                         3, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
{'number': 43.
 27.0.0.1
{'number': 44, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
                       . [04/May/2022 04:08:53] ...
5, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 ('number': 45,
 27.0.0.1
                : 46, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
l - - [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 -
{'number': 47,
                         /, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 27.0.0.1
{'number': 48, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
{'number': 49, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:08:53] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
^Cubuntu@ip-172-31-19-5:~/src/order$
```

#### Restart the follower with id = 1: restart the node with port = 10010 & id=1

```
name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}, {'number': '121', 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}, {'number': '122', 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}, {'number': '124', 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}, {'number': '125', 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}, {'number': '126', 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}, {'number': '127', 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
10010 1

* Serving Flask app 'order_server' (lazy loading)

* Environment: production

WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

Use a production WSGI server instead.

* Debug mode: off

* Running on all addresses.

WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.

* Running on http://172.31.19.5:10010/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)

{'number': 128, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:06] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 130, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:06] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 131, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:07] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 132, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:07] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 132, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:07] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 132, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:07] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 133, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

127.0.0.1 - [04/May/2022 04:09:07] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - {'number': 133, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
```

#### Crash the leader with id = 3: terminate the node with port = 10012 & id=3

```
0 2 aws
                                                     1 3 aws
                                                                                      4 aws × 0 5 aws
                                     04/May/2022 04:09:22]
                                                                                                           /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP/1.1
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                    [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
                                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP/1.1"
HTTP/1.1"
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                    [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       404
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       404
                                                                                            GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
[04/May/2022 04:09:22]
[04/May/2022 04:09:22]
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        404
 127.0.0.1
                                                                                             "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                                                                           "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
[04/May/2022 04:09:22]
[04/May/2022 04:09:22]
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       404
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:22]
                                  [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
   27.0.0.1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                  [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
                                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP/1.1"
                                                                                             "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:23]
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1"
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:23]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                                                                                                                                                                              HTTP/1.1"
                                  [04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
[04/May/2022 04:09:24]
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                                                                                                         /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1
                                                                                            "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 404
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 404
"GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 404
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:24]
 27.0.0.1
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:24]
                                   [04/May/2022 04:09:24]
  27.0.0.1
    ubuntu@ip-172-31-19-5:~/src/orders
```

**New leader notification:** since leader is crashed, front end performed the **leader election**, and notify other nodes who is the new leader.

```
1 5 aws
                                                  , 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
                                              [04/May/2022 04:09:24] POST /NOTTY HTTP/1:1 200 -
, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 27.0.0.1
  'number
127.0.0.1
                                                [04/May/2022 04:09:24] F037 /NDCHy HTTP/1.1 200 -

, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -

, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127 0 0 1
   'number
  27.0.0.1
                                                , 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
   'number':
                                   - [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
-1, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
-1, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
-1, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
-1, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:26] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:26] "GET /leaderis?leader=10011 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /leaderis?leader=10011 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /leaderis?leader=10011 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /leaderis?leader=10011 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
   'number
 27.0.0.1
 'number
 27.0.0.1
 27.0.0.1
   'number':
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
    number
 27.0.0.1
                                       - [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /NOTITY HTTP/1.1 200 - 302, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - 303, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 27.0.0.1
('number
  27.0.0.1
                                           04, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': 'l'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
                                      - [04/May/2022 04:09:27] PDST /NOTITY HTTP/1.1 200 - 305, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "PDST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - 306, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "PDST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
   'number
  27.0.0.1
 'number
 27.0.0.1
                                    - [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - 307, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - 308, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 - 309, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
- [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
 27.0.0.1
     number':
 27.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
```

```
1 aws
                 1 2 aws
                                                    0 4 aws
                                                                     0 5 aws
 'number
                                    'Sand',
                                                 'quantity':
127.0.0.1
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:24] F03/ //1021/)
, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'number':
127.0.0.1
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:24] POST /NOTITY HTTP/1.1 200 -,

'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -,

'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}

[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
'number
27.0.0.1
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:24] PUST /NOLTY HTP/1.1 200 -
, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
  'number
127.0.0.1
 'number
                     , 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'number
127.0.0.1
                     'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
, 'name': 'Sand', 'quantity': '1'}
[04/May/2022 04:09:24] "POST /notify HTTP/1.1" 200 -
[04/May/2022 04:09:26] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
[04/May/2022 04:09:26] "GET /leaderis?leader=10011 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
[04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /heartbeat HTTP/1.1" 200 -
[04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /leaderis?leader=10011 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
'number':
127.0.0.1 -
127.0.0.1 -
127.0.0.1 -
127.0.0.1 -
127.0.0.1
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1 - -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1 - -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1 - -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1 - -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&Quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1 -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10012 failed!
127.0.0.1 -
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10012 failed!
                     10012 failed!
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&guantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 -
10012 failed!
                     [04/May/2022 04:09:27] "GET /orders?toyname=Sand&&quantity=1 HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

#### Restart the follower with id = 3: restart the node with port = 10012 & id=3

#### **Total latency seen by clients:**

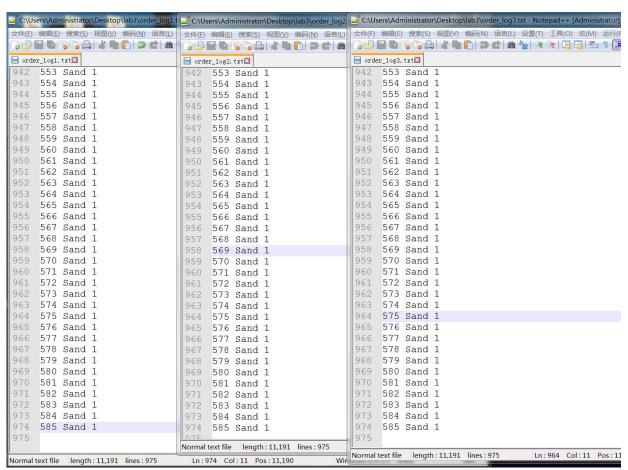
```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 pyth
on3 -m unittest -v test_load.TestLoadPerformance.test_load_buy
test_load_buy (test_load.TestLoadPerformance) ... ok

-----
Ran 1 test in 60.015s

OK
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test$
```

## Order log at each order server:



In order to evaluate in what degree the clients can notice the failure, we do the same experiment without artificial crashes.

## **Total latency seen by clients without artificial crashes:**

```
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test$ FRONT=18.209.6.135 pyth
on3 -m unittest -v test_load.TestLoadPerformance.test_load_buy
test_load_buy (test_load.TestLoadPerformance) ... ok

-----
Ran 1 test in 57.688s

OK
maoqin@maoqin-VirtualBox: ~/lab3/src/test$
```

## Order log at each order server without artificial crashes:

