



Universidade do Minho

Escola de Engenharia

Mestrado Integrado em Engenharia de Telecomunicações e Informática

Segurança em Redes de Computadores

Trabalho Prático Nº 2

Cifras, Assinaturas, Certificados e ADSS

Elementos do grupo:

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19 de Março de 2018

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Parte 1 – Gestão de chaves

1- Importação do certificado de grupo.

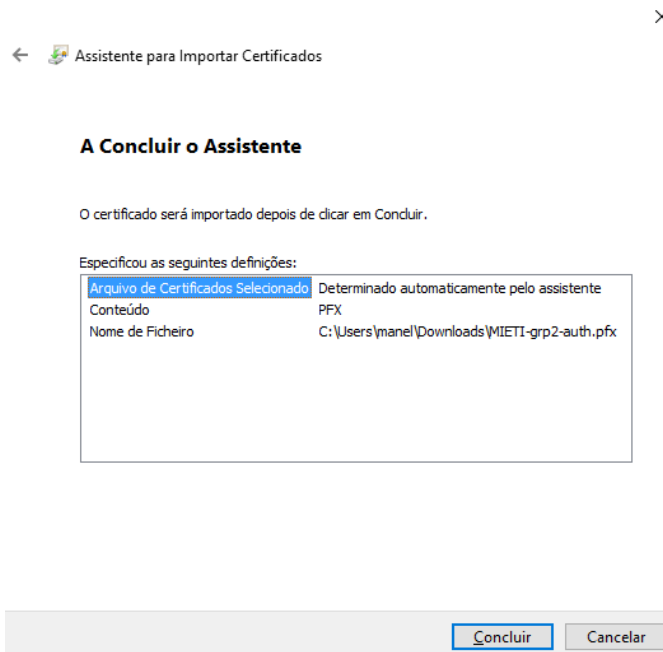


Figura 1 - Importação do certificado de grupo.

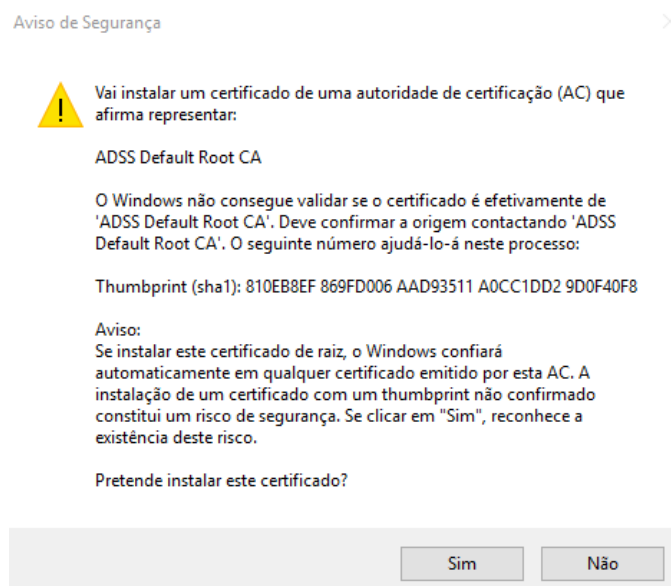


Figura 2 - Instalação do certificado de grupo

2- Instalação do openSSL

Foi utilizado o openSSL pré-instalado no sistema operativo Linux

3- Gerar o par de chaves para cada elemento

Após reunião de dúvidas com o professor ficou acordado a criação de um 4º utilizador para o grupo, na tentativa de corrigir uns supostos erros no ADSS. Erros esses que mais tarde se verificaram que apenas se evidenciavam no servidor de ADSS.

Objetivo: gerar o par de chaves RSA

Comando: openssl genrsa -out privkey.pem 2048

Objetivo: verificar o par de chaves

Comando: openssl rsa -in privkey.pem -check

➤ Resultado do Hélder:

RSA key ok

-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

```
MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAmnj18FUdJ3BCIR08HiiXumrIKicd/sCd+tGJOIN7mphEd0wy
mXvC5eR32BSPBjxVyXsrjv0hQ3eOSW8kDcquzcxZYUm61T9fczAPvw7YV+sQzm
34iquiR3FGAwx1Om560Gv9sUaCSwP1Xv/Hw25xXRVIW8o+GR3yo8hFrTVv9AktZ
BN3ZgT3d4dQfPZaJaDEpBwxLmm3UTrMT8Rt1UB4EljonOLpeshAxW+/KQwuzV
GqUmSMpAbcknfzVYrJQ040xX0w/plQT9zFEbZvTE3sbUdXXhGHCr93xgEhyFIPtP
WDGZ6/OXskhvZ+MPJMGs1QTJiVJZuq4O2sNkF+50DQIDAQABAoIBAQC6Yrd
do+2V0g4i4hK4oLyWMJBsJf/4BvrkVei/JupeqR2BOS6hU5rZIYLrjX6outoYe6p12fbr
ENkk1nEWdXqeNiLr4LHVpVQUrP5hBqSUjK0U83qn47F7Ab2mbroL7DIE9vYHkZt
FSbmfLSCcS7nJLDkb9aLeU1Ril1xDpSv4s8Kcrwy7EkM4lssy5WIhTRCilLWr/+Y1e
s903fwWDuJQUZ7P++53SfAbkAB5B47q0mO6F0zXLWtCsT7mZH6MrUY9LcoGD4
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Sb5N+wSjeJ+OZAoGBAMvv6x2dXPKGXuknH7vzeYniN3KbhsH+qaIALagKHpum/e
EZVLfIT6vcDpg9F2BkEG/NTXFv6bcS1elbAHJpCgo6HkwrrsxqkbbzjxGYoeGGwxp
etLnHvr4v0aiGpssbTPw6hVJVYATOWOM7cwowMuf4m+jOceLNwWA6kvIufGejAo
GBAMHoVa7ThStgBQcgS9+BJ3be4T+gTrOoLJNiImEDSXUUnbZ0ZdpK8n9YdA/p
dDIX2Tlv5TBX9jNBwB9/3bDGjdvu1wbb8h0nMu7yJIEFUEuYrOppcJI684YKIdVN/0
o3sgIufg6ctGzKcOokC/6I30cksvwZqQFiaXPzaE7XFjCPAoGBAKjDwFPf171ziTN0lw
RYtilutOf44InFjudrMl1ElrfEd7BB4CPWdhoIn2NImwG/jQKYaRAIxuYjhjX4guQrHI
3eDpiKaPzs6+z0nV64aq5RcT9vRCvBqo2E0QGffIPz8b+BRjceRRG3WUOiPM8fl+D
zkUIVJZXFI9PYZSZZZcX1AoGAcfra2sAU6FExw2WVvk9R8WSBb8SWO/YXeZefq
Y3ImLL8okYZMFiu3jWl2F6BXpBliY6PFaaxa2PhOMXXc3ztnSZ9UIAELiV1wUAp
gwYFJGJavFb9S33HtkZ3FE3gclwi0BxpDGN2+JLC+vLLhpgXYkR4eY5fFwz2Q1Qq
ABs/hiDsCgYA7oPnmpgmMlj8t81O/MxDqMlgP5SpAqlqTIAG+X2njlachnksKqCjW
2ihSh/Vt1UF/uaqjyZNw4vw43EY9a1z0zOqTISsLzDTHqVN9Zb+WngLFHvs58XXb
sY7rOd2KSmyqvsVWtatTQroCMZ78wQh85quimdlod32FgqB84Fo+8g==
```

-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

➤ Resultado do Hugo:

RSA key ok

-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIEPgIBAAKCAQEA4lNhFXaq7CZZqa+d79jC2UHXhDrTQT3oxYBaJSW7CzzNc
CzPQSEpAZJxyCwPRXoacmGcKKalJ90tC7KSK+Dz3A17jFFnVjxZStqfSuulpmgRC
k291yVfh0gPxqFFIRAuO+vlma+R7CHjG5fZmFi17zNLf/aintWccRpMn6BpYtlZIPze
BhPinKyJDkTnX9S8Iq/ZTzn4385NXjQWztqsBkRnFb0q2uuNQqUhZ8prY5oykDtBA
n1hgE/Gx6226mmd3MN0E5jeom70zPYMSYe666K5Kc/UK5YCaBfxRagwSsotnZJIV
FfNmaowQkHEYCrdbKE6j2XnVwYH/+lYiGwMYwIDAQABAoIBAQDcmnke+rRP
ynHLPcQuBpKmQc9YTB5ukXG6UQmM++H9ah61IHhD+5aEucG+Y3PfPM1agFo+J
XEGEkG+BqkDrBkGfP3YH+Ch5eEDXWW3GUo1kWpKqMxKUVtz+YGnErtIOKV
YMu9xhfiuObmsw66NGKr9pPoKmNSaDYyXkhLt5OXUOkFvy9LvaxA+m2mdCZp1
hIj1Ba64T0zgeOKbAKeAuWQQSG8UT+JWt8AK0AUnQHDC4HpdoH5yjdAnYBJ
TbpIAOssZOwjDbpM8X2f14Y8dk/dXoRuTI3pBrXp0H9gC6LQRf/NiTxixWxzHueG
fjALNQuIOmXKzygBN84en/4miiBAoGBAPihujOt39B7A83VYwkByUQI79PzJANv
F7jdFzcxKpmGC8TXBCQfdkuqdeSTg7J7RBV7c14MCcaUgPV18ucTW2puuityEjNSj
W2cufvhe0Cj+YlmDwCFFEZt15Gkgik0Zm6tuGaK6pS1gAIGaBtS3G9SDJMwNd378
Ewxw6XGGkXpAoGBAOkIbK9t2hyLWL2PkPkQn6gacXVq+DfeqAMxPOxvOptXGi
WsJehos9ewjMoGXSHb7JUvmomI6XHInRa78+26q2D/fhvPnvs6KTx7psSRe/cjqfLlM
B9i12c1YG3MQeBgD33XOaeZqLFahaBbgNOOGf4mCnGbUCVEYV3QzSV9YbRrA
oGBAOTpahk4pc8540e4hOX8KgUfdI7M1kR/HPUsQbqj/te4jc9eM8baXLzPpZmco21
JhmbM8WwOY1W81nqobMqJjOoSjJ/n14//Go1n9ehNMobSOGZjW76byA4MBaRnN
Rugzgpq0VM/5TijXsb+hQ1bHe80OLWvdnj6A8TzMHHJUdk5AoGBAJbbJ1Dh8oLs
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Q70tv1Y09cq7YaNuAhI+FDIhi8yrQGcFAoGBAPPDaFMxeBYNw+331NINf1ybOsE
FgnyiZRsqipOOvTlO9HO5yVjIjM5BmbrJFDNyECjs4vnSAI2rGBaByPwxTQvSSu/L
VQ6XjIw/Yp7+6fkR5m6mHOPk9HS5ZUA2T5Kv55XL22nimzM9t7Us+mLNEJ7TQ
V1Z2i9GJPXqAu96+4UM

-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

➤ Resultado do Manuel:

RSA key ok

-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIEogIBAAKCAQEAmukGuj/iVZ2P605vEIXcmwaFolQj7c3nHQIybO+rMm6Pk3S
EySlz6HUse0MWg4TFX5OEujHhLFxgAsWzyQcJGnQZkXMVIm6QxyKzeYdFTPD
cJ/3uGcrNAfJWWglxfWMiXKjqSgaCxYuDkj0dnPv3iFHGQbSeAmPY9bQVPtRFrA
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DwNIWTr/dYoPnD1PCSGOVD23BHFOXJsMgD/dLhpFbAzlEnboWC+Jk0foZkkUv3
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JCsQPEKhEFHh5EwCXT3BB97haNsf6araYpIP9aWhCA2gPyLQYf0y8d5VPzklzZ/X
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+biEoQECgYEAyVCAqM/FgupFsi/hXIZBoRUssgvZa+tLXnWsfzsJv4cgJ3j7/vu5QH+
ZhaXd/PW+CKFV99ebflarkHSPtsVdzego8yHoRwMjyTCFtnOf845I8x8f7X6hP39nL+
mddpZ4lAPHallhHizmjibVVCBpWuzOOOmQC7OOJ0L59U2JXoECgYEAxP10jfTKi
qxNxt67FkQ/sUAkbdzRy5eYxZ4y7OMj/YIVfftNDT+ZkR0P7T3KvnaDRQCPmrNgR
0sdGVD3XZm5lEnkop6qAbjX6Z+uMokW3Z7zjT139menJJdrVWl3u16z419KHdRiJ9
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NH4dXh2xPA2W01vSw3sPzSpkYexIG/tI9i9Gb0uOWUZXX8FVpcjAHmjgg+H7415
YSDPGzUKdRZoUmivSKd+adECbvobOTjYbZnEbSB+98EEXD12xML2tW4PmpVa
5e8FMf8XbrEFYBgQKBgGvhlprzBxjvniB9C1+lo8KdKjh/Ncln5niSHto7YXhHsoOv
STbRsutAdLoO0dRehRo+Tw8riZ9IWOC7uWI0ZQ/X4IbqHkm9L/SHkE4yJf4e+NG3
ZLJM0Ub08FD8Dlh5NxJjDqH3HV+TbK464YUBiJfHWcx6iEmox17zV7adybPAoGA
ThjIUzke7Ymp0U+gDLjLozzkTXK2Y7GpSk6S1o+bkkVOQqF7epabDS8hyGZi44C
6WzEv7LxEykI+Yghjt0LCb3zYI6YFEZYU6KmOVnDHSGGaXH3InBF6N+bWnbwH
CRjbmwtQydbZY17sJxXuQcMNABnzSZUY6YOfm/KA59B/+o=

-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

➤ Resultado do *usertest*:

-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIEpAIBAAKCAQEAmiD1ZVF7ovTPSlvC+BW1lEjd92GMofebs7VB+itrJDALod2
221WM0PrOCfn7sk0GjRgALehpYPHAI8xRV3ft6VCASWOtOepLiSpZh7rMGL+jgzL
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XrXigfXhljf9LSHv1u9Ms741HgOcRSt9Da2yC6gqw1jnKgml/FEO6QB9N2P/nkyFa9
DUnTjgTA8EgXrOO/vdqgcflC3cnUv8JDQN7Cgc6eVKAIEpcuIRJ2VWRieC0220zsRI
hy4vW1EqHRLySnb4gzCdiC17fUpQMkNvVfQ65erKQGhwNPSqMpRa1WkvZ+MPc
khEeUI+B8XhP/DLwqlTUfEx4NiyrmYJzqhS+CumZQQK5RHfODaYXuM6xtiXN0++
agTn39KhTcKTP0SSarLyFKYCa82iMOMAde6UneTEE3WRMoLHTrDASef+Wboy
vXIx3WAJHCUCgYEAyx9Wh1lQqBNVhZ3Ra6AzF7PMoMN581XhVuEWIVFdIrQ
Bz7qje73FoX386OE6aACxm6fTVIpqJnyfgIeJOcsF/RqMd+oqSjRkdgrKzDzJjnR7I7s
xT4gOnzPmNzV7yB+mwEbZyrCKIA3Gx618NJhauheVCU4Xl/WKEe8GZOo2/cCgY
EAwkCKnxU9pKgddSt0tvYgQ3WF5Med8D1FCQnt+qnURlxp8fbwgUxjt75irboBgRE
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K07RppqF49y5CGvJH+HixIjqixGRyZ0LvWfbtVYmfA8CgYAycSbY19pK0vpTAz0lg
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z7EAM6kENYtwZj6Sc4xf9TYQwKBgQCsb+DeYVusTDSCK8ZbGFgBqlTmhzeZ7x/
Wa0MfbhzrLOQ7kCtljCtFFDPC5kipi2DJEGOWQTaLTvR8sagO9iQOC5Z4TC76m4a
GwGrjqWEo6s1KKGs7bqTfi4b5EVW4P/FEkm75OPi8EtcKm6wZqjOwC56xPzJ8l/W
w+H44FjbpjwKBgQCDTsL/GNnebF3HYby41xAmCoNW2eE54O5MtoOuGE12CjZN
yR1HnduQeH9LFwzHud3Fkzk6NM7fSHDZXQ4xDBGpMioxAKmKFXgH/MUknXY
AjsE+bbSxfShwzz9I65P5Km4Zh8GssbZfGnGoP9a2iYfQZL39K8r2EnKFML54m70d
aA==

-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----

4- Gerar um ficheiro com um pedido de certificado

Objetivo: pedir um certificado

Comando: openssl req -new -key privkey.pem -out cert.csr

➤ Resultado do Hélder:

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request. What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN. There are quite a few fields, but you can leave some blank For some fields there will be a default value, If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:PT
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]: Braga
Locality Name (eg, city) []: Guimaraes
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]: Universidade do Minho
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []: Seguranca de Redes
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []: Grupo2
Email Address []: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes to be sent with your certificate request

A challenge password []: 12354
An optional company name []:

➤ Resultado do Hugo:

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request. What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN. There are quite a few fields, but you can leave some blank. For some fields there will be a default value, If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]: PT
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]: Braga
Locality Name (eg, city) []: Guimaraes
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]: Universidade do Minho
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []: Seguranca de Redes
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []: Grupo2
Email Address []: A48319@alunos.uminho.pt

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes to be sent with your certificate request

A challenge password []: HP12354

An optional company name []:

➤ Resultado do Manuel:

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request. What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN. There are quite a few fields, but you can leave some blank For some fields there will be a default value, If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]: PT

State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]: Braga

Locality Name (eg, city) []: Guimaraes

Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]: Universidade do Minho

Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []: Segurança de Redes

Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []: Grupo2

Email Address []: A76569@alunos.uminho.pt

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes to be sent with your certificate request:

A challenge password []: MC12354

An optional company name []:

➤ Resultado do *usertest*.

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request. What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN. There are quite a few fields, but you can leave some blank.
For some fields there will be a default value, If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:PT

State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]: Braga

Locality Name (eg, city) []: Braga

Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]: UMinho

Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []: UM

Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []: Teste Grupo2

Email Address []: manelcoutinho16@hotmail.com

Please enter the following 'extra' attributes
to be sent with your certificate request
A challenge password []:12354
An optional company name []: Grupo2

Objetivo: verificar o estado do ficheiro de pedido do certificado

Comando: openssl req -text -noout -verify -in cert.csr

➤ Resultado do Hélder:

verify OK

Certificate Request:

Data:

Version: 0 (0x0)

Subject: C=PT, ST=Braga, L=Guimaraes, O=Universidade do Minho,
OU=Seguranca de Redes, CN=Grupo2/emailAddress=A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

Public-Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus:

00:9a:78:f5:f0:55:1d:27:70:42:95:1d:3c:1e:28:
97:ba:6a:c8:2a:27:1d:fe:c0:9d:fa:d1:89:3a:53:
7b:9a:98:44:77:4c:32:99:7b:c2:e5:e4:77:d8:14:
8f:06:3c:55:c9:7b:2b:8e:fd:21:43:77:8e:49:6f:
24:0d:ca:a2:bb:37:31:65:85:26:eb:54:fd:7d:cc:
c0:3e:fc:3b:61:5f:ac:43:39:b7:e2:2a:ae:89:1d:
c5:18:0c:31:d4:e9:b9:eb:41:af:f6:c5:1a:09:2c:
0f:d5:7b:ff:1f:0d:b9:c5:74:55:95:6f:28:f8:64:
77:ca:8f:21:16:b4:d5:bf:d0:24:b5:90:4d:dd:98:
13:dd:de:1d:41:f3:d9:68:96:83:12:90:70:c4:b9:
a6:dd:44:eb:31:3f:11:b7:55:01:e0:49:63:a2:73:
8b:a5:eb:21:03:15:be:fc:a4:30:bb:3c:95:1a:a5:
26:48:ca:40:6d:c9:27:7f:35:58:ac:94:34:e3:4c:
57:d3:0f:e9:95:04:fd:cc:51:1b:66:f4:c4:de:c6:
d4:75:75:e1:18:70:ab:f7:7c:60:12:1c:85:94:fb:
4f:58:31:99:eb:f3:97:b2:48:6f:67:e3:0f:24:c8:
12:d5:04:c9:89:52:59:ba:ae:0e:da:c3:64:17:ee:
74:0d

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

Attributes:

challengePassword :unable to print attribute

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

96:63:ba:44:c1:39:15:cb:3c:9a:cd:08:68:97:5b:43:4c:25:
51:4e:7d:73:48:4d:fc:21:e8:c4:41:2b:05:67:ce:bd:00:bb:
b5:2e:58:76:c2:54:95:9f:e3:00:62:4f:c4:e0:a1:01:fd:46:
fd:aa:2c:8c:fa:ed:25:24:33:c6:8d:74:86:e1:e7:62:c6:29:

97:62:ec:2d:f2:57:d5:bd:e0:8d:e1:e5:b9:ed:a1:e1:df:a2:
e4:bc:67:f6:83:85:08:cf:ce:dd:96:e9:53:68:ed:44:3d:2d:
5c:ff:91:74:4c:da:9e:d3:8e:4d:9e:5d:50:3f:9f:46:ed:f6:
b9:65:16:23:58:db:43:03:f3:89:05:3d:8b:f9:98:fa:c5:34:
d2:98:f7:b4:a7:06:28:5e:53:16:73:4d:d7:65:a7:d2:88:c5:
50:3d:4c:2c:32:76:45:a8:df:08:08:10:b8:be:86:f4:fa:46:
6b:04:5f:86:98:8b:e0:6d:dc:aa:19:31:61:d3:63:87:c3:25:
23:41:5c:32:d0:ed:8e:27:90:33:9d:fd:a0:22:c4:07:58:e6:
b2:d5:61:8f:f9:3b:33:82:31:8c:15:13:21:bf:75:d2:b6:63:
9b:3e:25:64:a4:d5:d8:30:78:a2:a7:bc:77:65:8a:b7:3c:9f:
7e:1a:00:db

➤ Resultado do Hugo:

verify OK

Certificate Request:

Data:

Version: 0 (0x0)

Subject: C=PT, ST=Braga, L=Guimaraes, O=Universidade do Minho,
OU=Seguranca de Redes, CN=Grupo2/emailAddress=A48319@alunos.uminho.pt

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

Public-Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus:

00:e2:53:61:15:76:aa:ec:26:59:a9:af:9d:ef:d8:
c2:d9:41:d7:84:3a:d3:41:3d:e8:c5:80:5a:25:25:
bb:0b:3c:cd:70:2c:cf:41:21:29:01:92:71:c8:2c:
0f:45:7a:1a:72:61:9c:28:a6:a5:27:dd:2d:0b:b2:
92:2b:e0:f3:dc:0d:7b:8c:51:67:56:3c:59:4a:da:
9f:4a:eb:a5:a6:68:11:0a:4d:bd:d7:25:5f:87:48:
0f:c6:a1:45:95:10:2e:3b:eb:e5:99:af:91:ec:21:
e3:1b:97:d9:98:58:b5:ef:33:4b:7f:f6:a2:9e:d5:
9c:71:1a:4c:9f:a0:69:62:d9:59:20:fc:de:06:13:
e2:9c:ac:89:0e:44:e7:5f:d4:bc:22:af:d9:4f:39:
f8:df:ce:4d:5e:34:16:ce:da:ac:06:44:67:15:bd:
2a:da:eb:8d:42:a5:21:67:ca:6b:63:9a:32:90:3b:
41:02:7d:61:80:4f:c6:c7:ad:b6:ea:69:9d:dc:c3:
74:13:98:de:a2:6e:f4:cc:f6:0c:49:87:ba:eb:a2:
b9:29:cf:d4:2b:96:02:68:17:f1:45:a8:30:4a:ca:
2d:9d:92:65:54:57:cd:99:aa:30:42:41:c4:60:2a:
dd:04:a1:3a:8f:65:e7:57:06:07:ff:e9:58:88:6c:
0c:63

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

Attributes:

challengePassword :unable to print attribute

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

80:f0:31:9b:f8:21:ac:c1:cd:3f:96:00:a2:46:c6:a3:29:08:
a2:f6:91:33:bb:1b:f4:f4:ca:e1:91:3b:be:39:51:a8:04:4a:
9b:91:05:28:d1:65:b7:5d:fd:6d:c5:9e:17:0b:21:0a:33:6c:
e8:b6:4b:6a:eb:2a:0a:c8:0f:bd:a2:47:9c:ab:62:ab:2f:28:

05:38:c8:d5:80:bb:d6:9c:10:16:a8:80:0a:e2:f8:61:44:0c:
c1:d9:bf:77:0a:58:83:90:89:42:36:12:db:e4:77:e5:f6:0a:
fe:d9:66:5e:e0:96:7c:bc:ad:b2:34:ee:4f:60:55:0c:40:f9:
95:0e:5f:2f:db:90:37:57:32:d4:ff:95:64:90:a0:1a:f9:42:
cd:a6:2c:f6:0a:22:38:16:7a:83:eb:24:4a:a3:10:1d:44:ef:
73:50:d3:aa:af:e2:46:72:af:e0:f5:be:1f:e7:10:73:12:35:
34:87:df:53:24:be:26:1f:5c:20:25:8e:bc:18:89:cf:81:7f:
1b:4d:0f:cb:c0:96:89:be:d7:05:36:36:b7:01:51:56:32:8a:
b6:3d:ff:f4:c3:7f:e8:3f:2e:25:43:ca:9a:d7:74:9c:96:b2:
58:d2:85:6f:da:b2:69:96:38:f5:d2:dd:58:fd:25:64:40:15:
a9:51:12:72

➤ Resultado do Manuel:

verify OK

Certificate Request:

Data:

Version: 0 (0x0)

Subject: C=PT, ST=Braga, L=Guimaraes, O=Universidade do Minho,
OU=Seguran\xC3\x83\xC2\xA7a de Redes,
CN=Grupo2/emailAddress=A76569@alunos.uminho.pt

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

Public-Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus:

00:9a:e9:06:ba:3f:e2:55:9d:8f:eb:4e:6f:10:85:
dc:9b:06:85:a2:54:23:ed:cd:e7:1d:02:32:6c:ef:
ab:32:6e:8f:93:74:84:c9:22:33:e8:75:2c:7b:43:
16:83:84:c5:5f:93:84:ba:31:e1:2c:5c:60:02:c5:
b3:c9:07:09:1a:74:19:91:73:15:22:6e:90:c7:22:
b3:79:87:45:4c:f0:dc:27:fd:ee:19:ca:cd:01:f2:
56:5a:09:71:7d:63:22:5c:a8:ea:4a:06:82:c5:8b:
83:92:3d:1d:9c:fb:f7:88:51:c6:41:b4:9e:02:63:
d8:f5:b4:15:3e:d4:45:ac:01:ba:c5:c9:54:b1:f8:
ed:96:28:b0:b5:52:7a:01:11:cd:8c:1a:14:99:1b:
94:c8:90:52:f2:a9:44:8b:a3:cd:07:85:63:41:36:
ff:58:06:17:43:2e:29:df:a3:ce:8b:e3:03:c0:d2:
16:4e:bf:dd:62:83:e7:0f:53:c2:48:63:95:0f:6d:
c1:1c:53:97:26:c3:20:0f:f7:4b:86:91:5b:03:39:
44:9d:ba:16:0b:e2:64:d1:fa:19:92:45:2f:dd:e5:
45:f4:06:82:ce:68:e1:7b:a7:d3:e7:1d:20:54:2f:
91:2e:17:a6:fa:97:6d:5e:5d:9e:a7:51:37:3c:39:
f7:7b

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

Attributes:

challengePassword :unable to print attribute

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

6c:b5:cd:e3:b1:4d:ca:86:3e:eb:0a:78:e0:6d:a2:d0:14:9b:
19:79:e9:ce:8a:49:f2:e7:1b:03:67:7b:b4:02:c4:5d:a6:6a:
5c:45:d3:1e:b6:76:58:cb:e8:d1:2b:d6:28:48:51:7c:9f:b3:

e8:8d:cb:82:b1:3e:ac:7e:f7:23:a3:54:aa:93:46:1f:df:3d:
d4:db:cd:78:89:c1:10:b8:fa:5b:cd:28:db:54:83:eb:6d:21:
5c:09:7f:28:bd:6d:eb:c5:d7:86:2c:f4:c6:57:3f:ff:a9:07:
bf:db:15:a4:20:5b:80:df:03:68:11:77:18:d5:23:14:aa:b7:
81:32:cf:c4:84:5f:29:e0:05:d9:90:aa:bc:6e:62:50:a1:65:
55:63:48:d7:70:60:32:a3:11:43:f4:8c:61:01:6f:6e:48:c7:
30:f6:73:5d:55:21:c7:0f:cb:ec:91:17:1b:7d:f7:6f:d3:24:
c2:85:9e:43:44:8c:19:3f:bf:2c:2e:f2:59:da:38:aa:26:4a:
f5:6c:9e:cc:30:0b:25:e0:a9:69:58:97:c6:a2:76:09:97:bb:
1b:bf:45:de:61:51:25:1e:1b:f8:ef:75:8a:c3:d4:8a:57:89:
42:21:81:71:0a:84:10:7d:69:99:ca:61:e4:fe:cf:36:a5:d0:
cb:fa:9b:5d

➤ Resultado do *usertest*

verify OK

Certificate Request:

Data:

Version: 0 (0x0)

Subject: C=PT, ST=Braga, L=Braga, O=UMinho, OU=UM, CN=Teste
Grupo2/emailAddress=manelcoutho16@hotmail.com

Subject Public Key Info:

Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption

Public-Key: (2048 bit)

Modulus:

00:9a:20:f5:65:51:7b:a2:f4:cf:4a:5b:c2:f8:15:
b5:94:48:dd:f7:61:8c:a1:f7:9b:b3:b5:41:fa:2b:
6b:24:30:0b:a1:dd:b6:db:55:8c:d0:fa:ce:09:f9:
fb:b2:4d:06:8d:18:00:2d:e8:69:60:f1:c0:8b:cc:
51:57:77:ed:e9:50:80:49:63:ad:39:ea:48:89:2a:
59:87:ba:cc:18:bf:a3:83:32:e7:be:ab:be:5c:af:
3b:db:fd:45:45:f2:6e:16:a4:01:6d:de:5c:12:e9:
89:d3:6f:1d:af:dc:54:7e:08:59:3c:93:6f:a8:a5:
fc:98:22:a4:c4:78:64:18:11:ef:62:fc:3e:da:34:
27:e9:26:cf:0c:59:93:7c:d0:42:9d:18:9b:b8:0d:
69:ff:44:85:28:18:4c:7a:f7:c9:2d:14:7e:6c:f5:
7f:ba:ec:e5:09:40:ef:0b:67:72:f1:6b:43:a1:67:
01:c1:f8:9c:20:e6:68:24:2c:a2:8b:dc:09:aa:37:
b9:b7:21:40:c2:b6:1c:b2:c7:81:0f:e7:73:24:57:
24:97:64:dd:74:06:7a:3f:ad:db:24:fb:ef:03:48:
ae:ed:b7:dd:5c:67:44:67:ef:c2:b5:c5:ea:71:82:
4e:39:f0:3a:86:1b:4c:4e:3f:54:a7:e0:9e:12:1a:
87:79

Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)

Attributes:

challengePassword :unable to print attribute

unstructuredName :unable to print attribute

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

26:d1:2c:5d:d2:40:f3:d5:34:32:97:b8:fb:ef:c1:f5:fa:5b:
1e:c2:e4:7e:6c:53:f4:85:66:c6:3b:2e:85:23:27:ad:eb:a7:

82:7d:fe:68:4e:22:ce:4c:5a:e6:c0:e6:39:e0:e8:d8:22:09:
c2:27:09:aa:9d:a6:3d:18:e7:ae:50:25:fb:4f:63:bb:f2:c3:
90:4f:82:64:f8:4c:c9:61:19:0f:03:b0:14:78:f2:47:b9:91:
0e:b3:f3:17:d1:19:05:4f:7d:53:21:a3:e7:10:a4:6e:13:4d:
14:d8:23:63:51:60:2f:7a:67:32:99:e5:98:97:a8:fe:3a:ff:
7e:69:cc:83:a7:75:df:cf:ba:29:8c:4d:24:c0:92:87:4e:54:
0d:7a:eb:ce:5a:8a:c7:cd:78:41:92:30:32:28:56:43:f9:9a:
c1:f4:73:2e:37:2a:89:36:19:9c:39:12:ef:11:72:f5:b2:fe:
51:e8:03:b9:98:d9:58:d9:7c:b0:61:37:e3:9e:60:6c:b9:28:
b8:03:ae:d7:6e:08:1a:b0:5e:2c:1a:54:20:eb:18:c0:d9:11:
bc:a0:e9:90:44:29:95:9a:45:70:f8:0a:f6:00:1e:de:15:7f:
73:33:77:47:df:c3:ca:ec:e1:eb:a1:40:3a:f1:47:0e:a8:eb:
fc:cd:a8:17

5- Gerar um certificado auto assinado (X509)

Objetivo: gerar certificado X509 auto-assinado.

Comando: openssl x509 -req -in cert.csr -signkey privkey.pem -out privcert.crt

➤ Resultado do Hélder:

Signature ok

subject=/C=PT/ST=Braga/L=Guimaraes/O=Universidade do Minho/OU=Seguranca de
Redes/CN=Grupo2/emailAddress=A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Getting Private key

➤ Resultado do Hugo:

Signature ok

subject=/C=PT/ST=Braga/L=Guimaraes/O=Universidade do Minho/OU=Seguranca de
Redes/CN=Grupo2/emailAddress=A48319@alunos.uminho.pt

Getting Private key

➤ Resultado do Manuel:

Signature ok

subject=/C=PT/ST=Braga/L=Guimaraes/O=Universidade do Minho/OU=Seguranca de
Redes/CN=Grupo2/emailAddress=A76569@alunos.uminho.pt

Getting Private key

➤ Resultado do *usertest*.

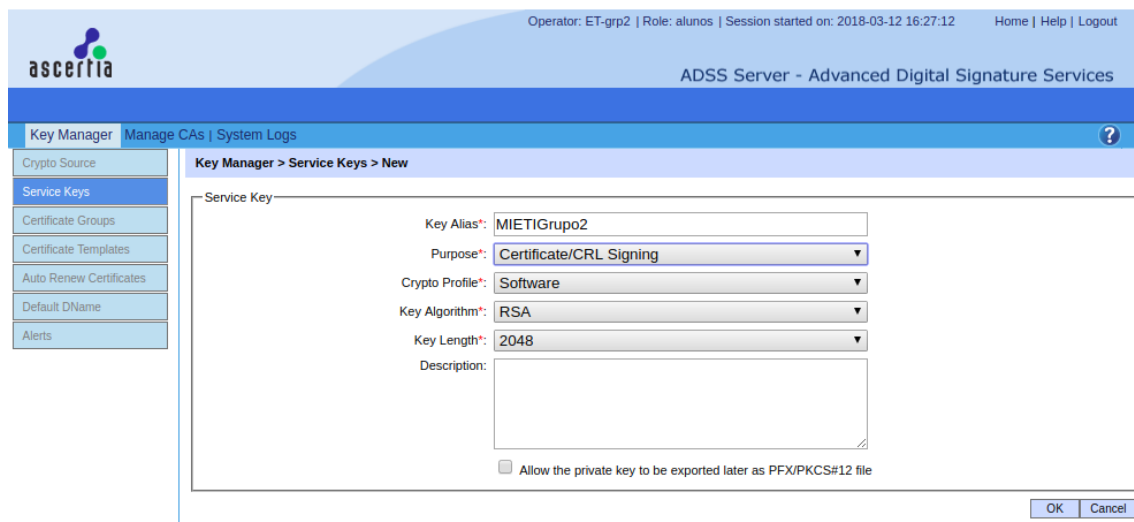
Signature ok

subject=/C=PT/ST=Braga/L=Braga/O=UMinho/OU=UM/CN=Teste
Grupo2/emailAddress=manelcoutinho16@hotmail.com

Getting Private key

6- Criação da Autoridade de Certificação

Na Figura 3 temos os primeiros parâmetros para a criação dos CA, onde podemos ver a imagem com as opções seleccionadas para gerar o par de chaves do grupo 2.



Operator: ET-grp2 | Role: alunos | Session started on: 2018-03-12 16:27:12 | Home | Help | Logout

ascertia

ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services

Key Manager | Manage CAs | System Logs

Crypto Source

Service Keys

Certificate Groups

Certificate Templates

Auto Renew Certificates

Default DName

Alerts

Key Manager > Service Keys > New

Service Key

Key Alias*: MIETIGrupo2

Purpose*: Certificate/CRL Signing

Crypto Profile*: Software

Key Algorithm*: RSA

Key Length*: 2048

Description:

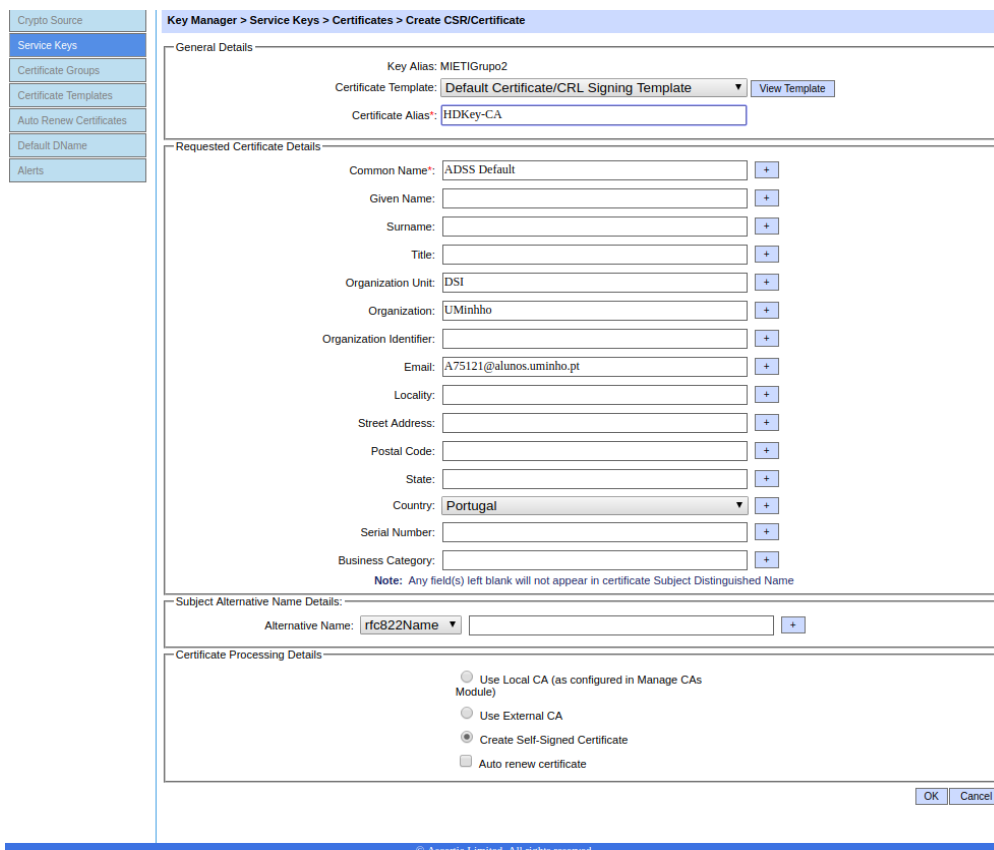
☐ Allow the private key to be exported later as PFX/PKCS#12 file

OK Cancel

Figura 3 – Criação do novo par de chaves.

7- Configuração da CA

Na Figura 4, estão os parâmetros utilizados na criação do certificado do Grupo2.



Crypto Source

Service Keys

Certificate Groups

Certificate Templates

Auto Renew Certificates

Default DName

Alerts

Key Manager > Service Keys > Certificates > Create CSR/Certificate

General Details

Key Alias: MIETIGrupo2

Certificate Template: Default Certificate/CRL Signing Template View Template

Certificate Alias*: HDKey-CA

Requested Certificate Details

Common Name*: ADSS Default

Given Name: *

Surname: *

Title: *

Organization Unit: DSI *

Organization: UMinho *

Organization Identifier: *

Email: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt *

Locality: *

Street Address: *

Postal Code: *

State: *

Country: Portugal *

Serial Number: *

Business Category: *

Note: Any field(s) left blank will not appear in certificate Subject Distinguished Name

Subject Alternative Name Details:

Alternative Name: rfc822Name *

Certificate Processing Details

☐ Use Local CA (as configured in Manage CAs Module)

☐ Use External CA

☒ Create Self-Signed Certificate

☐ Auto renew certificate

OK Cancel

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Figura 4 – Criação do certificado do Grupo2.


8- Detalhes do certificado


Na Figura 5 são apresentadas as características do certificado.


Certificate Details

General


Path

 **Version :** 3


 **Serial No :** 51676d163360fa40ce241499c8255dde8a0791b5


 **Subject DN :**


Common Name : ADSS Default
Organisation Unit : DSI
Organisation : UMinhho
Email : A75121@alunos.uminho.pt
Country : PT


 **Issuer DN :**


Common Name : ADSS Default
Organisation Unit : DSI
Organisation : UMinhho
Email : A75121@alunos.uminho.pt
Country : PT

 **Signature Algorithm :** sha256WithRSAEncryption


 **Validity :**


 **From :** 2018-03-12 16:35:21


 **To :** 2023-03-12 16:35:21


 **Public Key :** RSA (2048 Bits)


30:82:01:22:30:0D:06:09:2A:86:48:86:F7:0D:01:01:01:05:00:03:82:01:0F:00:30:82:01:0A:02:82:01:01:00:8D:65:A6:57:71:E8:49:76:80:46:F1:11:4F:A1:C8:7D:D5:7D:DB:60:F1:5D:26:25:8B:01:46:89:AA:A7:46:65:3B:AA:8F:8A:07:82:35:6F:F7:C5:96:16:D5:53:51:D1:F7:EF:C0:5D:D7:3F:9C:85:76:AE:BB:67:A7:43:92:79:95:B2:6A:DA:31:F2:1E:1F:21:9B:D3:E9:47:F9:4E:6F:DD:BF:0C:B7:4F:47:FE:6F:A5:33:5A:F1:D7:A4:1B:7A:74:47:E5:6C:76:C1:AD:AD:AB:DC:82:21:CF:D2:40:17:86:58:CD:A5:10:31:B0:2A:F6:6A:4C:E3:62:FD:D7:01:56:97:9C:34:8A:80:E6:36:9A:DD:62:B0:C6:F7:F6:40:6C:36:83:B7:CB:60:AF:05:90:74:4B:83:D6:6A:70:B4:EB:5A:4A:38:7E:86:79:F3:EF:73:67:F9:72:8A:42:D1:A4:CC:21:A6:AB:1D:75:42:DF:74:4F:3E:EC:B0:A4:78:ED:81:10:76:C4:A7:1D:31:19:A3:40:5D:5D:5A:9C:1B:A9:A1:87:57:CC:36:98:72:1E:89:45:92:36:83:19:54:13:0F:73:9E:BF:CA:3D:58:AE:30:F3:1F:7E:9E:7E:D4:0B:2D:66:6A:0A:31:56:44:AB:86:23;

 **Basic Constraints :** Type=CA, PathLength=-1

 **Key Usage :** cRLSign, keyCertSign

 **Authority Key Identifier :** 52:EB:89:1F:07:7D:77:85:EB:6C:22:25:A0:EC:31:64:C8:C9:11:AC //

 **Subject Key Identifier :** 52:EB:89:1F:07:7D:77:85:EB:6C:22:25:A0:EC:31:64:C8:C9:11:AC //

 **Thumbprint Algorithm :** sha1


 **Thumbprint :** dl1fewBWCLGojdxwlWZ3BQ==

Figura 5 - Detalhes do certificado.

9- Configuração da CA

Na figura 6 temos os restantes parâmetros necessários à criação da nossa CA entre os quais especificamos que o tempo de espera para a publicação da nossa CRL será de dois minutos.

Operator: ET-grp2 | Role: alunos | Session started on: 2018-03-15 15:12:10 Home | Help | Logout

ascertia

ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services

Key Manager Manage CAs System Logs

Configure Local CAs
Configure External CAs
Manual Certification
Certificate Templates
Alerts

Manage CAs > Configure Local CAs > New

CA Certificate Settings

Status: **Active** ☐ Use as default CA

CA Friendly Name*: HDKey-CA

Description:

CA Certificate: HDKey-CA [View Certificate](#)

Note: The CA certificate must already have been generated/imported in the ADSS Key Manager with the purpose "Cert/CRL signing".

Certificate Validity Settings

If Issued Certificate Expiry is Beyond CA's Certificate Expiry:

☒ Issue the certificate
☐ Use CA's expiry date/time
☐ Return an error

Certificate Extensions

CDP Address (HTTP): http://e-tslab.dsl.uminho.pt/certificados

CDP Address (LDAP):

AIA Address (OCSP):

AIA Address (CA Cert):

Issuer Alternative Name OID (otherName): Value:

CRL Settings

CRL Validity Period*: 1440 (min)

☒ Generate and publish CRL automatically

CRL Publishing Period*: 2 (min)

☐ Publish emergency CRL whenever a certificate status is changed

Hashing Algorithm: SHA256

CRL Publishing File Path: /var/www/html/certificados/HDKey-CA.crl [Test](#)
e.g. /dir/sample.crl

LDAP Publishing Settings

☐ Publish CRL in LDAP
☐ Publish issued certificates in LDAP

[Publish CRL Now](#) [OK](#) [Cancel](#)

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Figura 6 - Configuração da CA.

10- Assinar os pedidos de certificados individuais

Nas Figura 7, Figura 8, Figura 9 e Figura 10 podemos ver as assinaturas dos pedidos dos certificados individuais de forma a obter os certificados públicos de todos os elementos do grupo.

➤ Resultado do Helder:

The screenshot shows the ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services interface. The top navigation bar includes the Ascertia logo, the title "ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services", and user information: "Operator: ET-grp2 | Role: alunos | Session started on: 2018-03-15 15:12:10 | Home | Help | Logout". The main navigation menu on the left includes "Key Manager", "Manage CAs", and "System Logs". The "Manage CAs" sub-menu is expanded, showing "Configure Local CAs", "Configure External CAs", "Manual Certification" (selected), "Certificate Templates", and "Alerts". The "Manual Certification" form is displayed with the following fields: "Certificate Alias*" set to "helder", "Import PKCS#10*" with a "Browse" button and the file "cert_HD.csr", and two radio buttons for "Use Local CA (ADSS Server inbuilt CA)" (selected) and "Use External online CA". Under the local CA option, "Certificate Template*" is set to "Default SMIME Template" and "CA Certificate*" is set to "HDKey-CA". Both dropdown menus have "View Template" and "View Certificate" buttons. An "OK" button is at the bottom right.

Figura 7 - Assinatura do certificado do Helder.

➤ Resultado do Hugo:

The screenshot shows the ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services interface, similar to the previous one. The top navigation bar and left menu are identical. The "Manual Certification" form is displayed with the following fields: "Certificate Alias*" set to "hugo", "Import PKCS#10*" with a "Browse" button and the file "HPcert.csr", and two radio buttons for "Use Local CA (ADSS Server inbuilt CA)" (selected) and "Use External online CA". Under the local CA option, "Certificate Template*" is set to "Default SMIME Template" and "CA Certificate*" is set to "HDKey-CA". Both dropdown menus have "View Template" and "View Certificate" buttons. An "OK" button is at the bottom right.

Figura 8 - Assinatura do certificado do Hugo.

➤ Resultado do Manuel:

Aproveitamos que na criação do certificado no Manuel obtivemos um erro. Erro esse que se deve ao campo *Certificate Alias* não admitir letras maiúsculas. Na Figura 9 podemos observar esse mesmo erro.

The screenshot shows the ADSS Server interface. At the top, the header includes the Ascertia logo, the title "ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services", and user/session information: "Operator: ET-grp2 | Role: alunos | Session started on: 2018-03-15 15:12:10". A navigation bar contains "Key Manager", "Manage CAs", and "System Logs". A sidebar on the left lists "Configure Local CAs", "Configure External CAs", "Manual Certification" (highlighted), "Certificate Templates", and "Alerts". The main content area is titled "Manage CAs > Manual Certification". A red error banner at the top of the form reads: "[Error-30001] Failed to perform requested operation - either record already exists or the data is inconsistent - for details see the console.log file". Below the error, the "Manual Certification" form is visible. The "Certificate Alias*" field contains the text "manuel". The "Import PKCS#10*" field has a "Browse" button and the filename "MCcert.csr". Two radio buttons are present: "Use Local CA (ADSS Server inbuilt CA)" (selected) and "Use External online CA". Under the selected radio button, there are two dropdown menus: "Certificate Template*" set to "Default SMIME Template" and "CA Certificate*" set to "HDKey-CA". Each dropdown has a "View Template" or "View Certificate" button next to it. An "OK" button is at the bottom right of the form.

Figura 9 - Assinatura do certificado do Manuel.

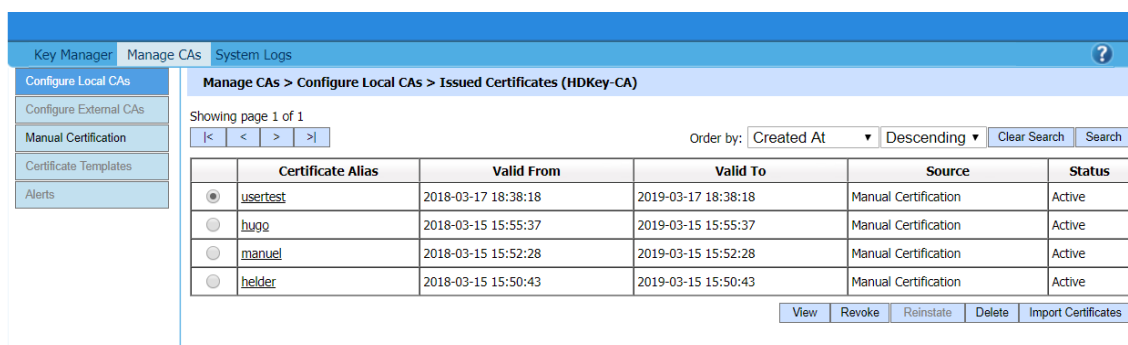
➤ Resultado do usertest:

This screenshot shows the same ADSS Server interface as Figure 9, but with the "Manual Certification" form filled out for a user named "usertest". The "Certificate Alias*" field now contains "usertest". The "Import PKCS#10*" field has a "Browse" button and the filename "certTeste.csr". The "Use Local CA (ADSS Server inbuilt CA)" radio button remains selected. The "Certificate Template*" dropdown is still "Default SMIME Template" and the "CA Certificate*" dropdown is still "HDKey-CA". The "OK" button is visible at the bottom right of the form.

Figura 10 - Assinatura do certificado do usertest.

11- Verificação dos certificados individuais

Na Figura 11 temos todos os certificados emitidos para os elementos do grupo e mais um para teste.



	Certificate Alias	Valid From	Valid To	Source	Status
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	usertest	2018-03-17 18:38:18	2019-03-17 18:38:18	Manual Certification	Active
<input type="radio"/>	hugo	2018-03-15 15:55:37	2019-03-15 15:55:37	Manual Certification	Active
<input type="radio"/>	manuel	2018-03-15 15:52:28	2019-03-15 15:52:28	Manual Certification	Active
<input type="radio"/>	helder	2018-03-15 15:50:43	2019-03-15 15:50:43	Manual Certification	Active

Figura 11 - Vista geral dos certificados individuais.

Foi nos também pedido para colocar no logbook o conteúdo de cada um dos certificados:

➤ Resultado do Hélder:

Version: 3

Serial No: 00de65a91e9a320f89ce433faf0676820b76c40875

Subject DN:

Email: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Common Name: Grupo2

Organisation Unit: Seguranca de Redes

Organisation: Universidade do Minho

Locality: Guimaraes

State: Braga

Country: PT

Issuer DN:

Common Name: ADSS Default

Organisation Unit: DSI

Organisation: UMinhho

Email: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Country: PT

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

Validity:

From: 2018-03-15 15:50:43

To: 2019-03-15 15:50:43

Public Key: RSA (2048 Bits)

30:82:01:22:30:0D:06:09:2A:86:48:86:F7:0D:01:01:01:05:00:03:82:01:0F:00:30:82:01:
0A:02:82:01:01:00:9A:78:F5:F0:55:1D:27:70:42:95:1D:3C:1E:28:97:BA:6A:C8:2A:27:
:1D:FE:C0:9D:FA:D1:89:3A:53:7B:9A:98:44:77:4C:32:99:7B:C2:E5:E4:77:D8:14:8F:
06:3C:55:C9:7B:2B:8E:FD:21:43:77:8E:49:6F:24:0D:CA:A2:BB:37:31:65:85:26:EB:5
4:FD:7D:CC:C0:3E:FC:3B:61:5F:AC:43:39:B7:E2:2A:AE:89:1D:C5:18:0C:31:D4:E9:
B9:EB:41:AF:F6:C5:1A:09:2C:0F:D5:7B:FF:1F:0D:B9:C5:74:55:95:6F:28:F8:64:77:C
A:8F:21:16:B4:D5:BF:D0:24:B5:90:4D:DD:98:13:DD:DE:1D:41:F3:D9:68:96:83:12:9

0:70:C4:B9:A6:DD:44:EB:31:3F:11:B7:55:01:E0:49:63:A2:73:8B:A5:EB:21:03:15:BE
:FC:A4:30:BB:3C:95:1A:A5:26:48:CA:40:6D:C9:27:7F:35:58:AC:94:34:E3:4C:57:D3:
0F:E9:95:04:FD:CC:51:1B:66:F4:C4:DE:C6:D4:75:75:E1:18:70:AB:F7:7C:60:12:1C:8
5:94:FB:4F:58:31:99:EB:F3:97:B2:48:6F:67:E3:0F:24:C8:12:D5:04:C9:89:52:59:BA:A
E:0E:DA:C3:64:17:EE:74:0D:02:03:01:00:01

Basic Constraints: Type=End Entity

Key Usage: nonRepudiation, keyEncipherment, digitalSignature

Extended Key Usage: emailProtection

Authority Key Identifier:

52:EB:89:1F:07:7D:77:85:EB:6C:22:25:A0:EC:31:64:C8:C9:11:AC

Subject Key Identifier:

D5:35:2A:0F:46:10:B2:B2:1C:43:3F:8C:8B:DB:FF:6E:04:9C:17:4D

Thumbprint Algorithm: sha1

Thumbprin : talGK6RNl9qIRiDV5uqbAQ==

➤ Resultado do Hugo:

Version: 3

Serial No: 021e3203f0442f2bfe9b5de09643c30271213756

Subject DN:

Email: A48319@alunos.uminho.pt

Common Name: Grupo2

Organisation Unit: Seguranca de Redes

Organisation: Universidade do Minho

Locality: Guimaraes

State: Braga

Country: PT

Issuer DN:

Common Name: ADSS Default

Organisation Unit: DSI

Organisation: UMinhho

Email: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Country: PT

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

Validity:

From: 2018-03-15 15:55:37

To: 2019-03-15 15:55:37

Public Key: RSA (2048 Bits)

30:82:01:22:30:0D:06:09:2A:86:48:86:F7:0D:01:01:01:05:00:03:82:01:0F:00:30:82:01:
0A:02:82:01:01:00:E2:53:61:15:76:AA:EC:26:59:A9:AF:9D:EF:D8:C2:D9:41:D7:84:3
A:D3:41:3D:E8:C5:80:5A:25:25:BB:0B:3C:CD:70:2C:CF:41:21:29:01:92:71:C8:2C:0
F:45:7A:1A:72:61:9C:28:A6:A5:27:DD:2D:0B:B2:92:2B:E0:F3:DC:0D:7B:8C:51:67:5
6:3C:59:4A:DA:9F:4A:EB:A5:A6:68:11:0A:4D:BD:D7:25:5F:87:48:0F:C6:A1:45:95:1
0:2E:3B:EB:E5:99:AF:91:EC:21:E3:1B:97:D9:98:58:B5:EF:33:4B:7F:F6:A2:9E:D5:9
C:71:1A:4C:9F:A0:69:62:D9:59:20:FC:DE:06:13:E2:9C:AC:89:0E:44:E7:5F:D4:BC:2

2:AF:D9:4F:39:F8:DF:CE:4D:5E:34:16:CE:DA:AC:06:44:67:15:BD:2A:DA:EB:8D:42
:A5:21:67:CA:6B:63:9A:32:90:3B:41:02:7D:61:80:4F:C6:C7:AD:B6:EA:69:9D:DC:C
3:74:13:98:DE:A2:6E:F4:CC:F6:0C:49:87:BA:EB:A2:B9:29:CF:D4:2B:96:02:68:17:F
1:45:A8:30:4A:CA:2D:9D:92:65:54:57:CD:99:AA:30:42:41:C4:60:2A:DD:04:A1:3A:8
F:65:E7:57:06:07:FF:E9:58:88:6C:0C:63:02:03:01:00:01

Basic Constraints: Type=End Entity

Key Usage: nonRepudiation, keyEncipherment, digitalSignature

Extended Key Usage: emailProtection

Authority Key Identifier:

52:EB:89:1F:07:7D:77:85:EB:6C:22:25:A0:EC:31:64:C8:C9:11:AC

Subject Key Identifier:

0E:58:FF:67:4B:00:EC:AE:D6:7A:53:BE:88:E2:04:84:CD:D9:5A:F6

Thumbprint Algorithm: sha1

Thumbprint: D0AmkPlnwfVtUmjpkUKGrQ==

➤ Resultado do Manuel:

Version: 3

Serial No: 772d018f03669407d4deb396010ab5f552cc1d90

Subject DN:

Email: A76569@alunos.uminho.pt

Common Name: Grupo2

Organisation Unit: Segurança de Redes

Organisation: Universidade do Minho

Locality: Guimaraes

State: Braga

Country: PT

Issuer DN:

Common Name: ADSS Default

Organisation Unit: DSI

Organisation: UMinhho

Email: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Country: PT

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

Validity:

From: 2018-03-15 15:52:28

To: 2019-03-15 15:52:28

Public Key: RSA (2048 Bits)

30:82:01:22:30:0D:06:09:2A:86:48:86:F7:0D:01:01:01:05:00:03:82:01:0F:00:30:82:01:
0A:02:82:01:01:00:9A:E9:06:BA:3F:E2:55:9D:8F:EB:4E:6F:10:85:DC:9B:06:85:A2:5
4:23:ED:CD:E7:1D:02:32:6C:EF:AB:32:6E:8F:93:74:84:C9:22:33:E8:75:2C:7B:43:16:
83:84:C5:5F:93:84:BA:31:E1:2C:5C:60:02:C5:B3:C9:07:09:1A:74:19:91:73:15:22:6E:
90:C7:22:B3:79:87:45:4C:F0:DC:27:FD:EE:19:CA:CD:01:F2:56:5A:09:71:7D:63:22:5
C:A8:EA:4A:06:82:C5:8B:83:92:3D:1D:9C:FB:F7:88:51:C6:41:B4:9E:02:63:D8:F5:B
4:15:3E:D4:45:AC:01:BA:C5:C9:54:B1:F8:ED:96:28:B0:B5:52:7A:01:11:CD:8C:1A:1

4:99:1B:94:C8:90:52:F2:A9:44:8B:A3:CD:07:85:63:41:36:FF:58:06:17:43:2E:29:DF:A
3:CE:8B:E3:03:C0:D2:16:4E:BF:DD:62:83:E7:0F:53:C2:48:63:95:0F:6D:C1:1C:53:97:
26:C3:20:0F:F7:4B:86:91:5B:03:39:44:9D:BA:16:0B:E2:64:D1:FA:19:92:45:2F:DD:E
5:45:F4:06:82:CE:68:E1:7B:A7:D3:E7:1D:20:54:2F:91:2E:17:A6:FA:97:6D:5E:5D:9E
:A7:51:37:3C:39:F7:7B:02:03:01:00:01

Basic Constraints: Type=End Entity

Key Usage: nonRepudiation, keyEncipherment, digitalSignature

Extended Key Usage: emailProtection

Authority Key Identifier:

52:EB:89:1F:07:7D:77:85:EB:6C:22:25:A0:EC:31:64:C8:C9:11:AC

Subject Key Identifier:

7E:81:BC:48:B9:C3:F7:60:EC:11:F0:82:5E:A9:69:41:F9:64:A1:BD

Thumbprint Algorithm: sha1

Thumbprint: aCKRlshWa1ghXUiP2+RgJw==

➤ Resultado do usertest:

Version: 3

Serial No: 00d1279f435e9c8fb133e00bdf090f8b4a24d00331

Subject DN:

Email: manelcoutinho16@hotmail.com

Common Name: Teste Grupo2

Organisation Unit: UM

Organisation: UMinho

Locality: Braga

State: Braga

Country: PT

Issuer DN:

Common Name: ADSS Default

Organisation Unit: DSI

Organisation: UMinhho

Email: A75121@alunos.uminho.pt

Country: PT

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption

Validity:

From: 2018-03-17 18:38:18

To: 2019-03-17 18:38:18

Public Key: RSA (2048 Bits)

30:82:01:22:30:0D:06:09:2A:86:48:86:F7:0D:01:01:01:05:00:03:82:01:0F:00:30:82:01:
0A:02:82:01:01:00:9A:20:F5:65:51:7B:A2:F4:CF:4A:5B:C2:F8:15:B5:94:48:DD:F7:61
:8C:A1:F7:9B:B3:B5:41:FA:2B:6B:24:30:0B:A1:DD:B6:DB:55:8C:D0:FA:CE:09:F9:
FB:B2:4D:06:8D:18:00:2D:E8:69:60:F1:C0:8B:CC:51:57:77:ED:E9:50:80:49:63:AD:3
9:EA:48:89:2A:59:87:BA:CC:18:BF:A3:83:32:E7:BE:AB:BE:5C:AF:3B:DB:FD:45:45
:F2:6E:16:A4:01:6D:DE:5C:12:E9:89:D3:6F:1D:AF:DC:54:7E:08:59:3C:93:6F:A8:A5:
FC:98:22:A4:C4:78:64:18:11:EF:62:FC:3E:DA:34:27:E9:26:CF:0C:59:93:7C:D0:42:9
D:18:9B:B8:0D:69:FF:44:85:28:18:4C:7A:F7:C9:2D:14:7E:6C:F5:7F:BA:EC:E5:09:40
:EF:0B:67:72:F1:6B:43:A1:67:01:C1:F8:9C:20:E6:68:24:2C:A2:8B:DC:09:AA:37:B9:

B7:21:40:C2:B6:1C:B2:C7:81:0F:E7:73:24:57:24:97:64:DD:74:06:7A:3F:AD:DB:24:F
B:EF:03:48:AE:ED:B7:DD:5C:67:44:67:EF:C2:B5:C5:EA:71:82:4E:39:F0:3A:86:1B:4
C:4E:3F:54:A7:E0:9E:12:1A:87:79:02:03:01:00:01

Basic Constraints: Type=End Entity

Key Usage: nonRepudiation, keyEncipherment, digitalSignature

Extended Key Usage: emailProtection

Authority Key Identifier:

52:EB:89:1F:07:7D:77:85:EB:6C:22:25:A0:EC:31:64:C8:C9:11:AC

Subject Key Identifier:

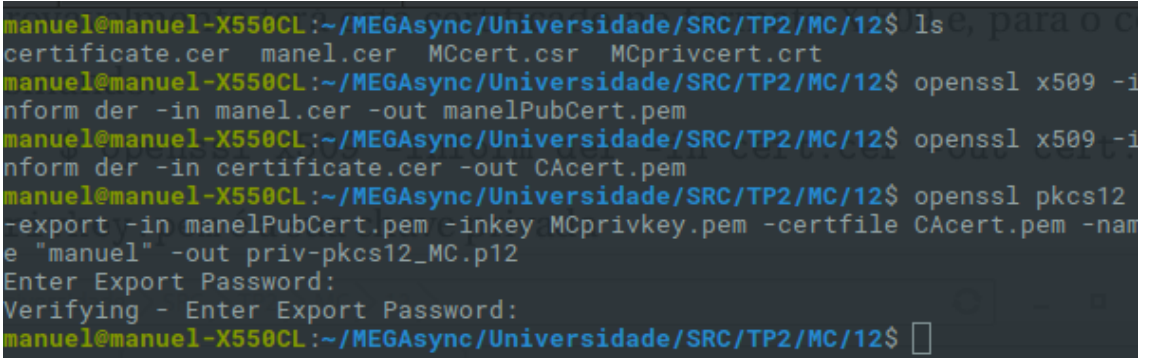
EF:AC:CA:2B:5F:26:63:9E:52:46:AF:59:3E:D7:36:2C:89:9C:3A:14

Thumbprint Algorithm: sha1

Thumbprint: 3cKnTMmWvaxjLo9PduSshA==

12- Gerar o ficheiro PKCS#12

Na Figura 12 temos os comandos introduzidos para criar o ficheiro PKCS#12.



```
manuel@manuel-X550CL:~/MEGAsync/Universidade/SRC/TP2/MC/12$ ls
certificate.cer manel.cer MCcert.csr MCprivcert.crt
manuel@manuel-X550CL:~/MEGAsync/Universidade/SRC/TP2/MC/12$ openssl x509 -i
inform der -in manel.cer -out manelPubCert.pem
manuel@manuel-X550CL:~/MEGAsync/Universidade/SRC/TP2/MC/12$ openssl x509 -i
inform der -in certificate.cer -out CAcert.pem
manuel@manuel-X550CL:~/MEGAsync/Universidade/SRC/TP2/MC/12$ openssl pkcs12
-export -in manelPubCert.pem -inkey MCprivkey.pem -certfile CAcert.pem -nam
e "manuel" -out priv-pkcs12_MC.p12
Enter Export Password:
Verifying - Enter Export Password:
manuel@manuel-X550CL:~/MEGAsync/Universidade/SRC/TP2/MC/12$
```

Figura 12 - Comandos para criar ficheiro PKCS#12.

13- Instalação de todos os certificados no Sistema Operativo

13.1- Windows

Duplo clique em cima do certificado e abre o gestor de certificados do Windows como se pode ver na Figura 13.

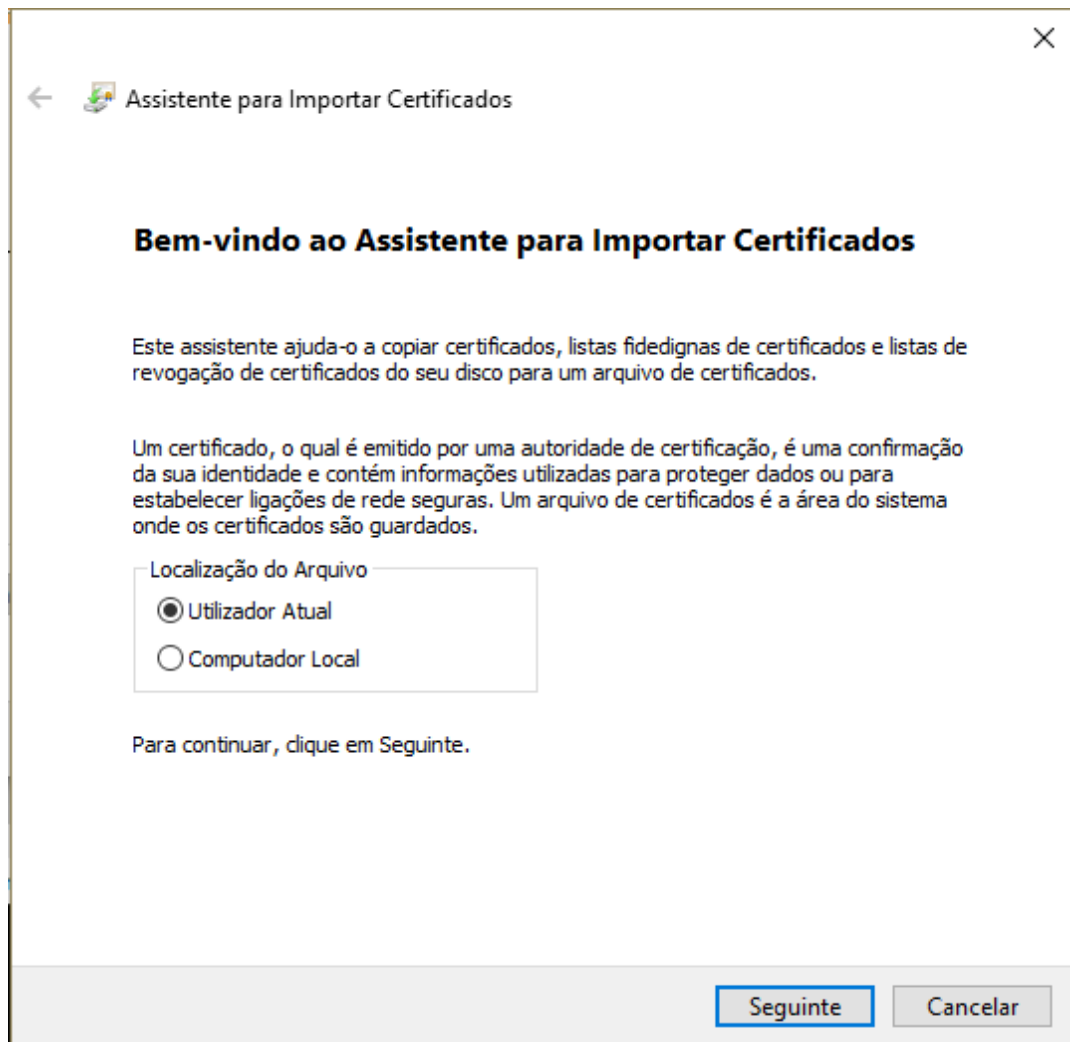


Figura 13 - Gestor de certificados do Windows.

Vão aparecer alguns menus dos quais apenas é relevante mostrar o da Figura 14 que representa o menu onde pede pela password do certificado:

Figura 14 - Pedido de password para importar o certificado.

No caso dos certificados pessoais a única diferença será no passo da password, que para este caso não vai existir pois, sendo um certificado público, é de utilização livre.

Parte 2 - Enviar e receber mensagens seguras

1- Inserir o certificado P12 no Outlook

Para inserir o certificado no Outlook 2016 é necessário aceder às definições da “Central de Confiabilidade”, seguido da opção na lateral esquerda de “Segurança de Email” seleccionar no menu da direita, na secção de “Identificações Digitais (Certificados)”, e seleccionar “Importar”. Deverá aparecer um menu similar ao da Figura 15:

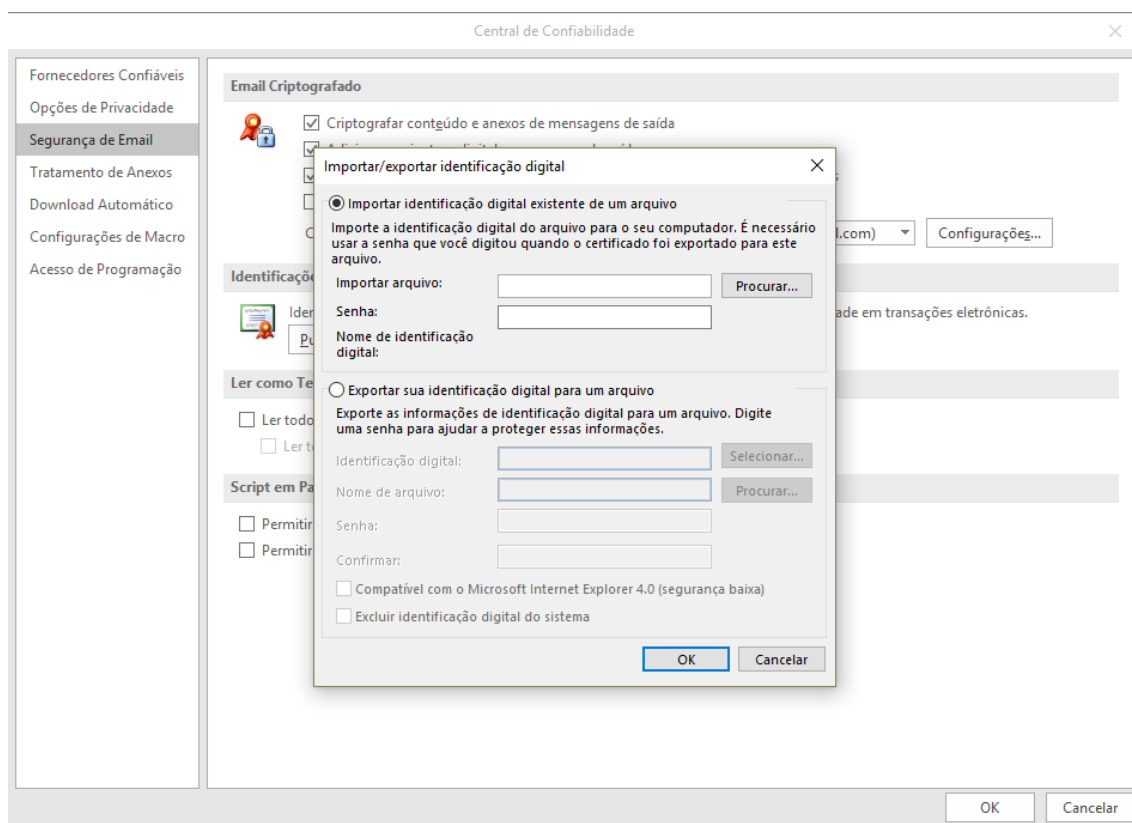


Figura 15 - Importação da chave privada (p12).

Neste menu deverá seleccionar a chave privada e colocar a *passphrase* correspondente.

Após importar o certificado é necessário selecciona-lo na secção “Email Criptografado” e selecciona-lo como *default*.

2- Importação dos certificados pessoais para o Outlook 2016

Para se poder encriptar um email é necessário importar os certificados de cada um dos destinatários de forma a cifrar a mensagem com a sua chave publica. Para que isto seja possível é necessário criar novo contacto e adicionar o seu certificado, como se pode ver na Figura 16.

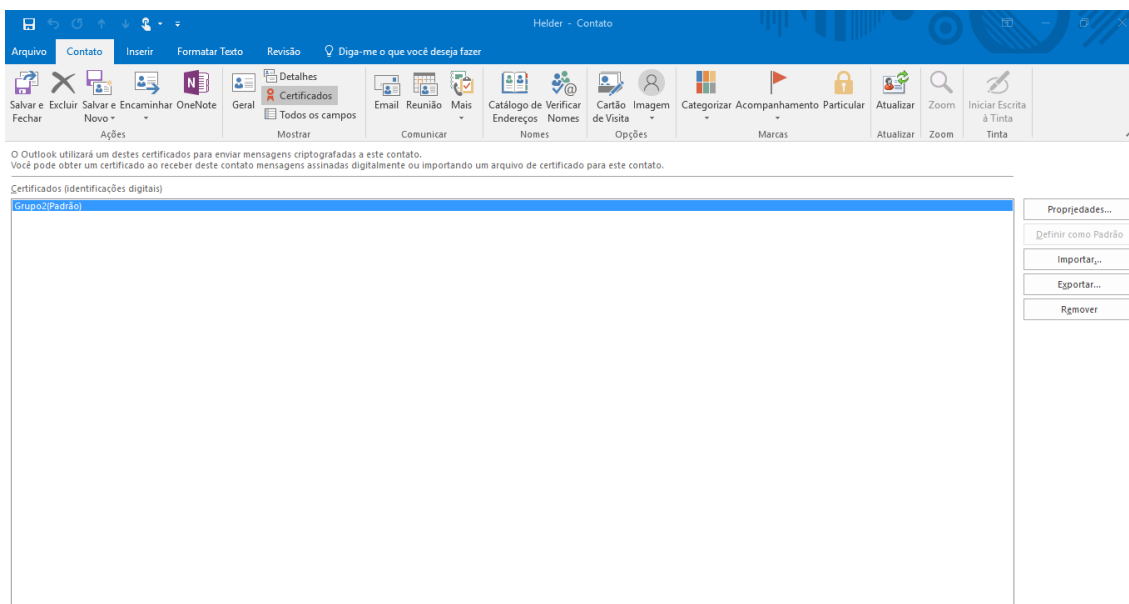


Figura 16 - Importar certificado pessoal do contacto.

É necessário repetir este processo para cada um dos destinatários que se pretende usar encriptação de email.

A partir deste momento sempre que se abre o Outlook e sempre que se acede a um email que esteja encriptado é necessário introduzir a nossa “*passphrase*”. Na **Error!**

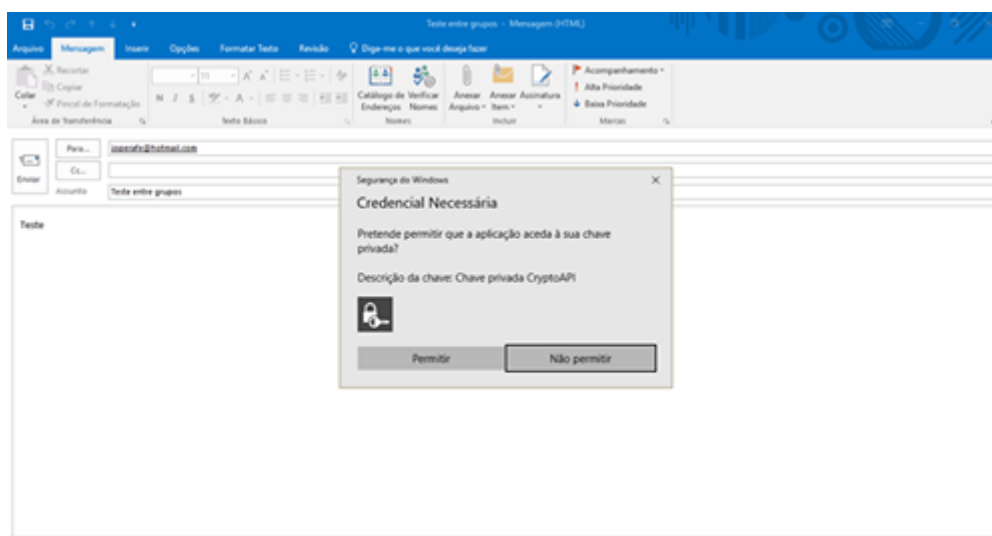


Figura 17 - Pedido da password para aceder à chave privada para assinar um e-mail.

Reference source not found. , encontra-se um pedido de *password* para assinar e encriptar um e-mail.

3- Troca de emails encriptados e assinados

3.1- Entre elementos do mesmo grupo

Receção na Figura 19 e envio na Figura 18.

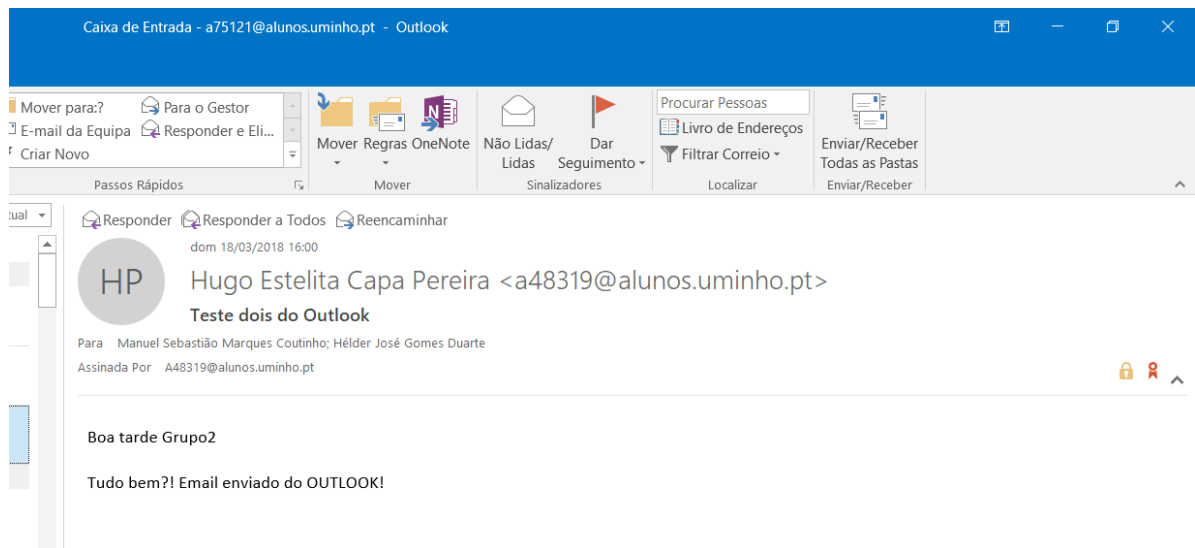


Figura 19 – Email recebido descriptado e digitalmente assinado por um elemento do grupo.

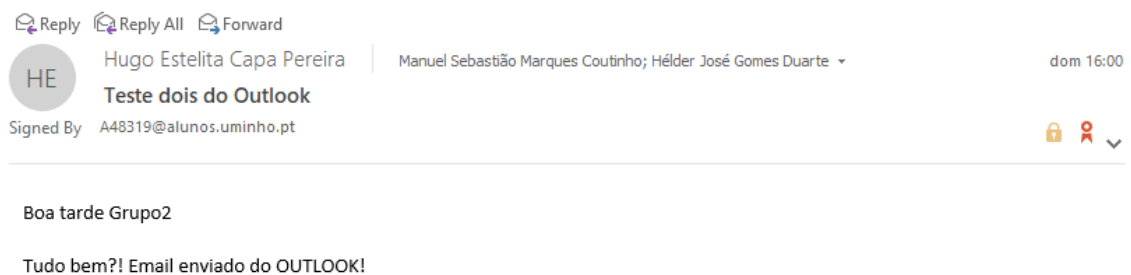


Figura 18 - Email enviado encriptado e assinado por um elemento do grupo.

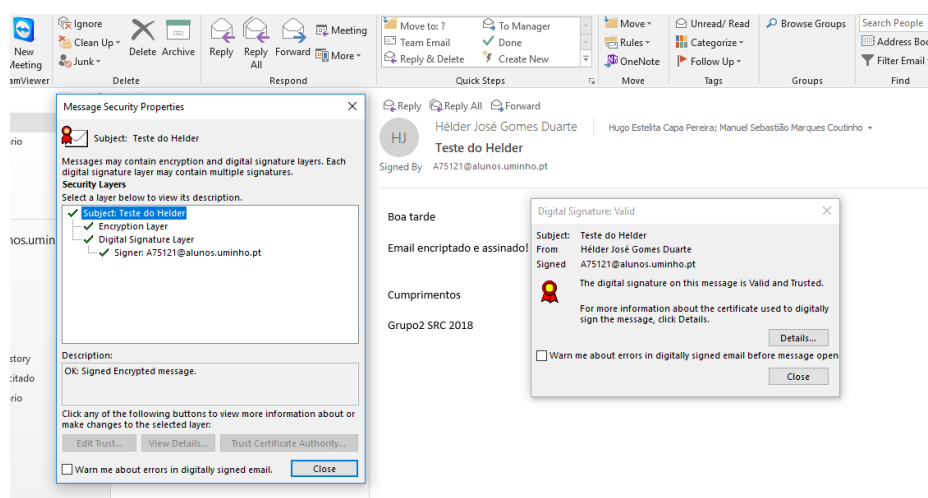


Figura 20 – Visualização do certificado e respetiva assinatura digital.

3.2- Entre os nossos elementos e os elementos do grupo 3.

A Figura 21 representa o email enviado por nos e a Figura 22 o email recebido por nós.

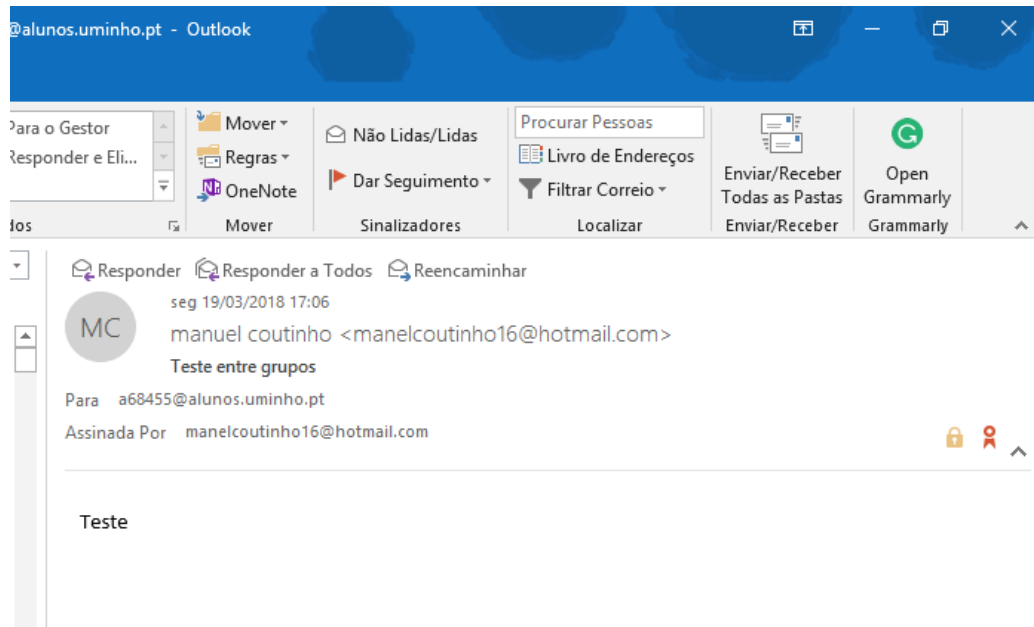


Figura 21 - Email enviado do nosso grupo para um elemento do grupo 3.

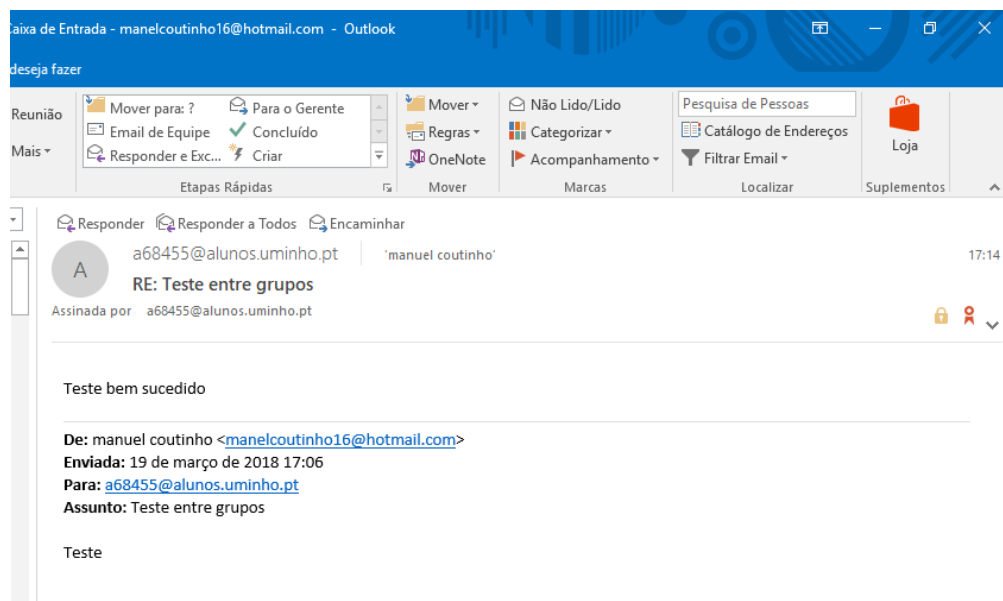


Figura 22 - Email do grupo 2, recebido pelo grupo 3.

4- Revogação de um certificado.

Para efetuar a revogação de um certificado foi necessário ir ao servidor e executar a instrução “*Revoke*” como pode ser visto na Figura 23.

e-tslab.dsi.uminho.pt:8774 diz

Do you really want to revoke selected certificate?

OK Cancelar

on: 2018-03-18 14:53:05 Home | Help | Logout

Advanced Digital Signature Services

Key Manager Manage CAs System Logs

Configure Local CAs

Configure External CAs

Manual Certification

Certificate Templates

Alerts

Manage CAs > Configure Local CAs > Issued Certificates > Revoke (HDKey-CA)

Revocation Details

Invalidity Date: 2018-03-18 14:58:05

Reason Code: unspecified

Hold Instruction Code: id-holdinstruction-none

OK Cancel

Figura 23-Revogação de um certificado.

Na Figura 24 **Error! Reference source not found.** é visível a confirmação da

Operator: ET-grp2 | Role: alunos | Session started on: 2018-03-18 14:53:05 Home | Help | Logout

ADSS Server - Advanced Digital Signature Services

Key Manager Manage CAs System Logs

Configure Local CAs

Configure External CAs

Manual Certification

Certificate Templates

Alerts

Manage CAs > Configure Local CAs > Issued Certificates (HDKey-CA)

✓ Certificate revoked successfully

Showing page 1 of 1

Order by: Created At Descending Clear Search Search

	Certificate Alias	Valid From	Valid To	Source	Status
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	usertest	2018-03-17 18:38:18	2019-03-17 18:38:18	Manual Certification	Revoked
<input type="radio"/>	hugo	2018-03-15 15:55:37	2019-03-15 15:55:37	Manual Certification	Active
<input type="radio"/>	manuel	2018-03-15 15:52:28	2019-03-15 15:52:28	Manual Certification	Active
<input type="radio"/>	helder	2018-03-15 15:50:43	2019-03-15 15:50:43	Manual Certification	Revoked

View Revoke Reinstate Delete Import Certificates

Figura 24 - Certificados após revogação.

revogação do certificado.

Na Figura **Error! Reference source not found.** podemos ver o passo necessário à importação da CRL para o nosso computador.

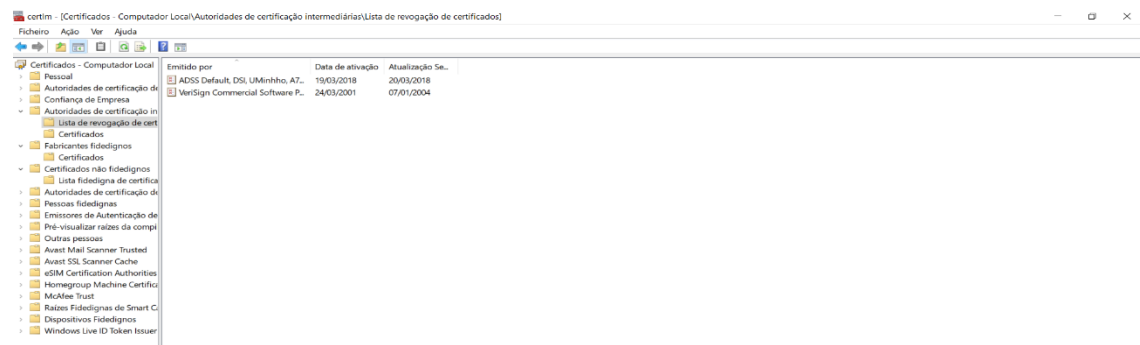


Figura 25 - Importação da nossa CRL para o nosso computador.

Na Figura é visível que o certificado foi revogado tendo em conta que já se encontra adicionado à CRL.

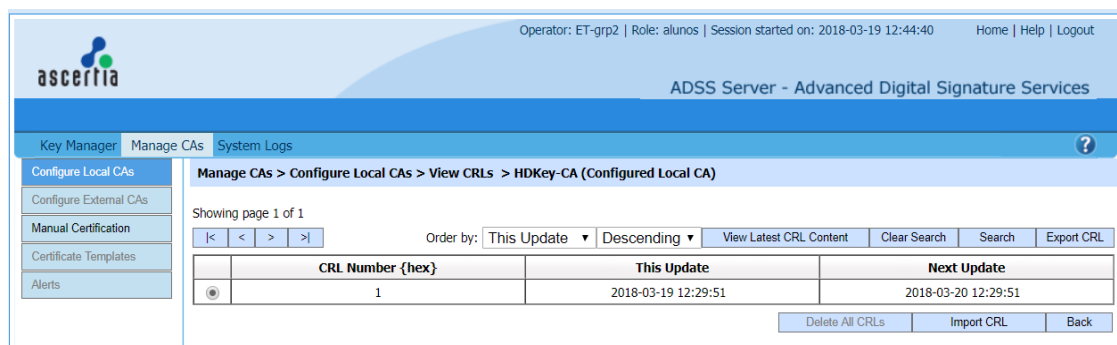


Figura 26 - CRLs.

Na Figura é possível ver que após a revogação do certificado, não é possível encriptar a mensagem visto não dispor do certificado.

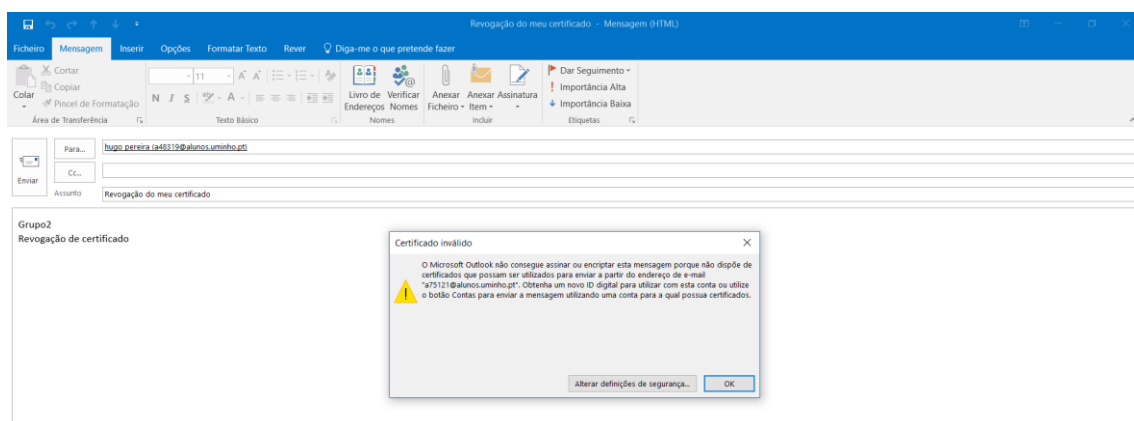


Figura 27 - Incapacidade para encriptar mensagem devido à falta de certificado.

5- Resposta à pergunta sobre outras possibilidades sobre a criação de relações de confiança entre diversas CAs.

Apesar de termos sido conduzidos para a criação de uma CA de raiz, não é estritamente necessário que a sua criação seja feita dessa forma visto que o paradigma de “Web of Trust” não o faz. Em vez disso os utilizadores confiam nos certificados dos outros tal como nós fizemos. Isto também podia ter sido feito através de PGP.

6- Conclusão

Após a realização deste trabalho prático aprendemos como funcionam as cadeias de certificação, a sua hierarquia, e a relação de confiança estabelecida entre as diversas autoridades de certificação. Aprendemos também a implementar na prática um sistema seguro para encriptar e assinar dados para os podermos trocar com outras pessoas sem estarmos expostos às diversas vulnerabilidades existentes.