

Преобразование Фурье

$$[-l, l] \rightarrow (-\infty, \infty)$$

$$f \in L_1(\mathbb{R}), \text{ m.e. } \int_{\mathbb{R}} |f(x)| dx < \infty$$

$$f(x) = \frac{a_0}{2} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n \cos\left(\frac{\pi n x}{l}\right) + b_n \sin\left(\frac{\pi n x}{l}\right) \right) \quad x \in (-l, l)$$

$$a_n = \frac{1}{l} \int_{-l}^l f(t) \cos\left(\frac{\pi n t}{l}\right) dt$$

$$b_n = \frac{1}{l} \int_{-l}^l f(t) \sin\left(\frac{\pi n t}{l}\right) dt$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2l} \int_{-l}^l f(t) dt + \frac{1}{l} \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_{-l}^l f(t) \cos\left(\frac{n\pi(t-x)}{l}\right) dt$$

$$\left| \frac{1}{2l} \int_{-l}^l f(t) dt \right| \leq \frac{1}{2l} \int_{-l}^l |f(t)| dt = \frac{Q}{2l} \xrightarrow{l \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

$$\forall \alpha \in (0; +\infty) \quad \alpha_1 = \frac{\pi}{l}, \alpha_2 = \frac{2\pi}{l} \dots \alpha_n = \frac{n\pi}{l}; \Delta\alpha = \frac{\pi}{l}$$

$$\frac{1}{\pi} \sum_{\alpha_i} \Delta\alpha \int_{-l}^l f(t) \cos[\alpha_i(t-x)] dt$$

$$\int_{-l}^l f(t) \cos(\alpha(t-x)) dt \sim \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cos(\alpha(t-x)) dt \quad \sqrt{169}$$

$$\text{таким образом } f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} d\alpha \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cos(\alpha(t-x)) dt$$

def (Уммерпан Фурье) $\sqrt{171}$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} dy \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cos(y(t-x)) dt \longleftrightarrow \int_0^{+\infty} (a(\lambda) \cos(\lambda x) + b(\lambda) \sin(\lambda x)) d\lambda$$

\uparrow в смысле зависимости y

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dy \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) \cos(y(t-x)) dt$$

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{\mathbb{R}} dy \text{ v.p. } \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) e^{iy(x-t)} dt$$

$$a(\lambda) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(y) \cos(\lambda y) dy$$

$$b(\lambda) = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_{\mathbb{R}} f(y) \sin(\lambda y) dy$$

Ex

$$1) \forall f(x) = e^{-a|x|}$$

$$\hat{f}(y) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{\mathbb{R}} e^{-a|x|} e^{-ixy} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^0 e^{ax} e^{-ixy} dx + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-ax} e^{-ixy} dx$$

$$+ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-ax} e^{-ixy} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^{+\infty} (e^{-(a-iy)x} + e^{-(a+iy)x}) dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \left(\frac{1}{a-iy} + \frac{1}{a+iy} \right) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a}{a^2+y^2}$$

$$e^{-ax} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \frac{2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{a}{a^2+y^2} e^{ixy} dy \quad (x \geq 0)$$

$$e^{ixy} = \cos(xy) + i \sin(xy), \text{ максимум образом}$$

$$e^{-ax} = \frac{a}{\pi} \int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{\cos(xy)}{a^2+y^2} dy = \frac{2a}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\cos(xy)}{a^2+y^2} dy \quad (x \geq 0)$$

уммерпан лангаса

$$2) f(x) = \begin{cases} e^{-ax}, & x > 0 \\ -e^{ax}, & x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{f} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} (-e^{ax}) e^{-ixy} dx + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-ax} e^{-ixy} dx =$$

$$= -\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{y i}{a^2+y^2}$$

$$e^{-ax} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left(-\sqrt{\frac{2}{\pi}} \frac{y i}{a^2+y^2} \right) e^{iyx} dy = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{y \sin(xy)}{a^2+y^2} dy, x > 0$$

Уммерпан уммерпан лангаса (def) $\sqrt{172}$

$$1) \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{\cos(xy)}{a^2+y^2} dy = \frac{\pi}{2a} e^{-ax}, x \geq 0$$

$$2) \int_0^{+\infty} \frac{y \sin(xy)}{a^2+y^2} dy = \frac{\pi}{2} e^{-ax}, x \geq 0$$

Уммерпан: $\sqrt{170}$

1) Линейность

$$F[af+bg] = a\hat{f} + b\hat{g}$$

$$a, b \in \mathbb{R}, f, g \in L(\mathbb{R})$$

2) \hat{f} непрерывна

$$\exists A \subset \mathbb{R}: \hat{f} \in A, \text{ n.p.r.}$$

$$|\hat{f}(y)| \leq \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{\mathbb{R}} |f(x)| dx, \forall y \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \hat{f}(y) = 0$$

$$\text{Следствие: } \{f_n\}, f_n \in L(\mathbb{R}) \text{ и берем } f \in L(\mathbb{R})$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_{\mathbb{R}} |f_n(x) - f(x)| dx = 0, \text{ moga } \hat{f}_n \xrightarrow{\mathbb{R}} \hat{f}$$

3) Образ производной оригинала

$$f, f' \in L(\mathbb{R}) \cap C(\mathbb{R})$$

$$\text{moga } F[f'](y) = iy F[f](y)$$

$$\text{Следствие: если } f \in C^n(\mathbb{R}), n \geq 1, \text{ moga}$$

$$|F[f](y)| \leq \frac{M}{|y|^n}, \text{ vge } M = \sup_{M < \infty} |F[f^{(n)}](y)|$$

$$\widehat{f^{(n)}}(t) = (i\omega)^n \hat{f}(\omega) \quad \omega = y \text{ в точке } \omega$$

4) Th (о свертке)

$$\widehat{f * g} = \sqrt{2\pi} \hat{f} \cdot \hat{g} \quad f * g = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) g(x-t) dt$$

$$\hat{f} \hat{g} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \widehat{f * g}$$

5) Производная образа

$$i^k F^{(k)}[f] = F[x^k f]$$

$$6) \widehat{f(t-a)} = e^{-i\omega a} \hat{f}$$

$$7) \widehat{e^{iat} f} = \hat{f}(\omega - a)$$

$$8) \widehat{f(at)} = \frac{1}{a} \hat{f}\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$$

$$9) \widehat{\delta(x)} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(x) e^{-ixy} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$\widehat{e^{iat}} = \sqrt{2\pi} \delta(\omega - a)$$

$$\widehat{\cos(at)} = \sqrt{2\pi} \frac{\delta(\omega - a) + \delta(\omega + a)}{2}$$

$$\widehat{\sin(at)} = \sqrt{2\pi} \frac{\delta(\omega - a) - \delta(\omega + a)}{2i}$$

$$\widehat{e^{-at^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{\omega^2}{4a}} \quad \text{функция Гаусса}$$

$$10) \int_{\mathbb{R}} |\hat{f}|^2 d\omega = \int_{\mathbb{R}} |f|^2 dt$$