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Задание (1).

ПНФ

$$F = (\exists x) ((\forall y) (P(y) \leftrightarrow Q(x)) \vee R(c))$$

$$F = (\forall x)(\forall y) ((P(y) \rightarrow Q(x))(Q(x) \rightarrow P(y)) \vee R(c))$$

$$F = (\forall x)(\forall y) ((\overline{P(y)} \vee Q(x))(\overline{Q(x)} \vee P(y)) \vee R(c))$$

$$F = \forall x \forall y (\overline{P(y)} \overline{Q(x)} \vee \overline{P(y)} P(y) \vee \overline{Q(x)} Q(x) \vee Q(x) P(y) \vee R(c))$$

$$F = \forall x \forall y (\overline{P(y)} \overline{Q(x)} \vee Q(x) P(y) \vee R(c))$$

$$\text{Ответ: } \forall x \forall y (\overline{P(y)} \overline{Q(x)} \vee Q(x) P(y) \vee R(c))$$

Задача (2).

CHOP

$$\exists x \forall y \exists z \forall t (\neg (\neg (P(y) \wedge Q(x, f(z))) \vee R(t))) = F$$

$$F = \exists x \forall y \exists z \forall t (\neg (\overline{P(y)} \vee \overline{Q(x, f(z))} \vee R(t)))$$

$$F = \exists x \forall y \exists z \forall t (P(y) \wedge Q(x, f(z)) \wedge \overline{R(t)})$$

$$F \xrightarrow{x=\alpha} \forall y \exists z \forall t (P(y) \wedge Q(\alpha, f(z)) \wedge \overline{R(t)}) \xrightarrow{z=g(y)}$$

$$\xrightarrow{z=g(y)} \forall y \forall t (P(y) \wedge Q(\alpha, f(g(y))) \wedge \overline{R(t)})$$

$$\text{Итого: } \forall y \forall t (P(y) \wedge Q(\alpha, f(g(y))) \wedge \overline{R(t)})$$

Задача (3)

x, y, \square

q_0, q_1, q_2

↑

↑

начальное

конечное

дано: $y x x x x$

$q_1 y \rightarrow q_2 y R$

$q_0 y \rightarrow q_1 y R$

$q_1 x \rightarrow q_0 y L$

y x x x x q_0

y x x x x q_1

y y x x x q_0

y y x x x q_1

y y x x x q_2

Ответ: y y x x x

Задание 150.

Универсализация

$$S = \begin{cases} Q(y, H(a), M(y, K(b), H(a))) \\ Q(I(F(x)), x, M(I(F(x)), K(b), x)) \end{cases}$$

$$E_k = \{x, H(a)\} \text{ Подстановка } x = H(a)$$

$$S = \begin{cases} Q(y, H(a), M(y, K(b), H(a))) \\ Q(I(F(H(a))), H(a), M(I(F(H(a))), K(b), H(a))) \end{cases}$$

$$E_k = \{y, I(F(H(a)))\} \text{ Подстановка } y = I(F(H(a)))$$

Итого:

$$Q(I(F(H(a))), H(a), M(I(F(H(a))), K(b), H(a)))$$

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Ambem