**Appendix: List of Standard Abbreviations**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | first person | | 第一人稱 |
| 2 | second person | | 第二人稱 |
| 3 | third person | | 第三人稱 |
| A | agent-like argument of canonical transitive verb | | 典型及物動詞的主事 |
| ABL | ablative | | 奪格 |
| ABS | absolutive | | 絕對格 |
| ACC | accusative | | 受格 |
| ADJ | adjective | | 形容詞 |
| ADV | adverb | | 副詞 |
| AGR | agreement | | 呼應 |
| ALL | allative | | 向格 |
| ANTIP | antipassive | | 反被動 |
| APPL | applicative | | 施用 |
| ART | article | | 冠詞 |
| AUX | auxiliary | | 助動詞 |
| BEN | benefactive | | 受惠格 |
| CAUS | causative | | 使動 |
| CLF | classifier | | 分類詞 |
| COM | comitative | | 伴同格 |
| COMP | complementizer | | 補語連詞 |
| COMPL | completive | | 完成貌 |
| COND | conditional | | 條件式 |
| COP | copula | | 繫詞 |
| CVB | converb | | 同動詞(動介詞) ? |
| DAT | dative | | 與格 |
| DECL | declarative | | =直述式 |
| DEF | definite | | 有定 |
| DEM | demonstrative | | 指示詞 |
| DET | determiner | | 限定詞 |
| DIST | distal | | 遠指 |
| DISTR | distributive | | 分配 |
| DU | dual | | 雙數 |
| DUR | durative | | 持續貌 |
| ERG | ergative | | 作格 |
| EXCL | exclusive | | 排除式 |
| F | feminine | | 陰性 |
| FOC | focus | | 焦點 |
| FUT | future | | 未來式 |
| GEN | genitive | | 屬格 |
| IMP | imperative | | 命令式 |
| INCL | inclusive | | 包含式 |
| IND | indicative | | 直陳式 |
| INDF | indefinite | | 無定 |
| INF | infinitive | | 不定式 |
| INS | instrumental | | 工具格 |
| INTR | intransitive | | 不及物 |
| IPFV | imperfective | | 非完成貌 |
| IRR | irrealis | | 未實現式 |
| LOC | locative | | 處所格 |
| M | masculine | | 陽性 |
| N | neuter | | 中性 |
| N- | non- (e.g. NSG nonsingular, NPST nonpast) | | 非- (Is this necessary?) |
| NEG | negation, negative | | 否定 |
| NMLZ | nominalizer/nominalization | | 名物化 |
| NOM | nominative | | 主格 |
| OBJ | object | | 賓語 |
| OBL | oblique | | 斜格 |
| P | patient-like argument of canonical transitive verb | | 典型及物動詞的受事 |
| PASS | passive | | 被動 |
| PFV | perfective | | 完成體 |
| PL | plural | | 複數 |
| POSS | possessive | | 所有格 |
| PRED | predicative | | 謂語 |
| PRF | perfect | | 完整貌 ? |
| PRS | present | | 現在式 |
| PROG | progressive | | 進行貌 |
| PROH | prohibitive | | 禁止式 |
| PROX | proximal/proximate | | 近指 |
| PST | past | | 過去式 |
| PTCP | participle | | 分詞 |
| PURP | purposive | | 目的式 |
| Q | question particle/marker | | 疑問助詞 |
| QUOT | quotative | | 引述 |
| RECP | reciprocal | | 交互式 |
| REFL | reflexive | | 反身 |
| REL | relative | | 關係 |
| RES | resultative | | 結果貌 |
| S | single argument of canonical intransitive verb | | 典型不及物動詞的主語 |
| SBJ | subject | | 主語 |
| SBJV | subjunctive | | 虛擬語氣 |
| SG | singular | | 單數 |
| TOP | topic | | 話題 |
| TR | transitive | | 及物 |
| VOC | vocative | | 呼格 |
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