**Appendix: List of Standard Abbreviations**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | first person | 第一人稱 |
| 2 | second person | 第二人稱 |
| 3 | third person | 第三人稱 |
| A | agent-like argument of canonical transitive verb | 典型及物動詞的主事 |
| ABL | ablative | 奪格 |
| ABS | absolutive | 絕對格 |
| ACC | accusative | 受格 |
| ADJ | adjective | 形容詞 |
| ADV | adverb | 副詞 |
| AGR | agreement | 呼應 |
| ALL | allative | 向格 |
| ANTIP | antipassive | 反被動 |
| APPL | applicative | 施用 |
| ART | article | 冠詞 |
| AUX | auxiliary | 助動詞 |
| BEN | benefactive | 受惠格 |
| CAUS | causative | 使動 |
| CLF | classifier | 分類詞 |
| COM | comitative | 伴同格 |
| COMP | complementizer | 補語連詞 |
| COMPL | completive | 完成貌 |
| COND | conditional | 條件式 |
| COP | copula | 繫詞 |
| CVB | converb | 動副詞 |
| DAT | dative | 與格 |
| DECL | declarative | =直述式 |
| DEF | definite | 有定 |
| DEM | demonstrative | 指示詞 |
| DET | determiner | 限定詞 |
| DIST | distal | 遠指 |
| DISTR | distributive | 分配 |
| DU | dual | 雙數 |
| DUR | durative | 持續貌 |
| ERG | ergative | 作格 |
| EXCL | exclusive | 排除式 |
| F | feminine | 陰性 |
| FOC | focus | 焦點 |
| FUT | future | 未來式 |
| GEN | genitive | 屬格 |
| IMP | imperative | 命令式 |
| INCL | inclusive | 包含式 |
| IND | indicative | 直陳式 |
| INDF | indefinite | 無定 |
| INF | infinitive | 不定式 |
| INS | instrumental | 工具格 |
| INTR | intransitive | 不及物 |
| IPFV | imperfective | 非完成貌 |
| IRR | irrealis | 未實現式 |
| LOC | locative | 處所格 |
| M | masculine | 陽性 |
| N | neuter | 中性 |
| N- | non- (e.g. NSG nonsingular, NPST nonpast) | 非- |
| NEG | negation, negative | 否定 |
| NMLZ | nominalizer/nominalization | 名物化 |
| NOM | nominative | 主格 |
| OBJ | object | 賓語 |
| OBL | oblique | 斜格 |
| P | patient-like argument of canonical transitive verb | 典型及物動詞的受事 |
| PASS | passive | 被動 |
| PFV | perfective | 完成體 |
| PL | plural | 複數 |
| POSS | possessive | 所有格 |
| PRED | predicative | 謂語 |
| PRF | perfect | 完整貌 |
| PRS | present | 現在式 |
| PROG | progressive | 進行貌 |
| PROH | prohibitive | 禁止式 |
| PROX | proximal/proximate | 近指 |
| PST | past | 過去式 |
| PTCP | participle | 分詞 |
| PURP | purposive | 目的式 |
| Q | question particle/marker | 疑問助詞 |
| QUOT | quotative | 引述 |
| RECP | reciprocal | 交互式 |
| REFL | reflexive | 反身 |
| REL | relative | 關係 |
| RES | resultative | 結果貌 |
| S | single argument of canonical intransitive verb | 典型不及物動詞的主語 |
| SBJ | subject | 主語 |
| SBJV | subjunctive | 虛擬語氣 |
| SG | singular | 單數 |
| TOP | topic | 話題 |
| TR | transitive | 及物 |
| VOC | vocative | 呼格 |