**Further Appendix: Austronesian Abbreviations**

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| AFF | Affirmative | 肯定語氣 |
| ASP | Aspect | 動貌 |
| AV | Actor Voice | 主事語態 |
| BV | Benefactive Voice | 受惠語態 |
| COS | Change of State | 狀態改變 |
| CONJ | Conjunction | 並列連接詞 |
| DYM | Dynamic | 動態 |
| EVI | Evidential | 示證式 |
| EXC | Exclamative | 感嘆語氣 |
| HAB | Habitual | 習慣貌 |
| HORT | Hortative | 勸誘式 |
| IV | Instrumental Voice | 工具語態 |
| LV | Locative Voice | 處所語態 |
| MV | Middle Voice | 中間語態 |
| NCM | Noun Class Marker | 名詞類別標記 |
| NF | Nonfuture | 非未來 |
| PFV | Perfective | 完成貌 |
| PV | Patient Voice | 受事語態 |
| STA | Stative | 靜態 |
| SUB | Subordinator | 從屬連接詞 |