African History Challenge App – My Learning Journey

My **African History Challenge** app is a simple quiz that tests your knowledge of African history with true/false questions. Let me walk you through how I built it and what I learned along the way.

What the App Does

The app asks you five true/false questions about African history—like Timbuktu being a learning hub or Mali's gold mines. After each answer, it tells you if you got it right and gives a short explanation. At the end, it shows your score and lets you review your mistakes.

How I Built It

1. The Basics

I used **Android Studio** and **Jetpack Compose**. Since I'm still learning, I kept things simple:

- **No fancy databases**: I stored all the questions and answers in plain Kotlin arrays (easy to edit!).
- No complicated screens: Just four main parts—welcome, questions, results, and review.

2. The Brains (ViewModel & State)

I learned about **MVVM**, which separates the app's logic (ViewModel) from the UI (Composables). Here's how it works:

- My QuizViewModel tracks:
 - o Which question you're on
 - Your score
 - Whether you've finished the quiz
- When you answer, it checks if you're right and updates the score.

At first, the results screen kept **flashing**—turns out, I was updating the state too many times! I fixed it by:

- Using derivedStateOf to stabilize values like the score.
- Adding LaunchedEffect to make sure navigation only happens once.

3. The Flow (Navigation)

I used **Compose Navigation** to move between screens. It's like a roadmap:

Welcome → Questions → Results → Review (or back to start).
The NavController helped me manage this without losing track of where the user is.

4. Small Wins

- Feedback Matters: I added green/red colours for right/wrong answers—it feels more rewarding!
- Explanations Teach: Even if you get it wrong, you learn something from the short notes.
- No Crashes! (Well, after a few fixes...)

What I Learned

1. Jetpack Compose is Powerful (But Tricky)

- Building UIs with code (instead of XML) is faster, but recomposition had me confused at first.
- o remember and mutableStateOf are lifesavers for keeping things stable.

2. State Management is Key

- The app's "memory" (like your score) must be handled carefully—I messed this up at first.
- MVVM helped me organise the logic cleanly.

3. Debugging Teaches Patience

 That flashing results screen? Took me hours to fix! But now I understand LaunchedEffect better.

4. Simple Can Still Be Good

 You don't need fancy stuff to make a functional app. Arrays and basic Composables got me far!

Where I'd Like to Improve

- More Questions: Maybe fetch them from the internet later.
- Sounds & Animations: A little "ding!" for correct answers would feel nice.
- **Progress Bar**: So users know how far they are in the quiz.

Final Thoughts

This project taught me heaps—not just about coding, but about *problem-solving*. It's not perfect, but it works, and I'm chuffed with that! Next time, I'll tackle something bigger, but for now, I'm just glad I got this one done.

If you're learning too, my advice is: Start small, break things, fix them, and have fun!





