

# Tianzhe Chu

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## EDUCATION

- **ShanghaiTech University** Shanghai, China  
*B.Eng in Computer Science and Technology; GPA:3.75/4.0*  
*Selected Courses: Introduction to Machine Learning, Probability and Statistics, Computer Architecture I, Data Structure and Algorithms, Discrete Mathematics, Signals and Systems, Mathematical Analysis.*  
*Sep 2020 - Jun 2024*
- **University of California, Berkeley** Berkeley, CA, US  
*Visiting undergraduate in EECS; GPA: 3.87/4.0*  
*Selected Courses: Deep Learning, Deep Reinforcement Learning, Foundation of Graphics, Applications of Parallel Computing, Computer Vision, Optimization Model in Engineering, Introduction to Artificial Intelligence.*  
*Aug 2022-May 2023*

## RESEARCH INTEREST

- I'm interested in unsupervised/self-supervised representation learning and interpretable deep learning architectures. My goal is to develop principled learning techniques that model the structures of real-world information at scale, with applications on visual recognition, 3D generation, multimodality, etc.

## PUBLICATIONS

(\* means equal contribution)

- Yaodong Yu\*, **Tianzhe Chu\***, Shengbang Tong, Ziyang Wu, Druv Pai, Sam Buchanan, Yi Ma, *Emergence of Segmentation with Minimalistic White-Box Transformers*, Under Review(CPAL 2024), <https://arxiv.org/abs/2308.16271>.
- **Tianzhe Chu\***, Shengbang Tong\*, Tianjiao Ding\*, Xili Dai, Benjamin D. Haeffele, René Vidal, Yi Ma, *Image Clustering via the Principle of Rate Reduction in the Age of Pretrained Models*, Under Review(ICLR 2024), <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.05272>.
- Yaodong Yu, Sam Buchanan, Druv Pai, **Tianzhe Chu**, Ziyang Wu, Shengbang Tong, Benjamin D. Haeffele, Yi Ma, *White-Box Transformers via Sparse Rate Reduction*, **NeurIPS 2023**, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2306.01129>.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- **Berkeley Artificial Intelligence Research (BAIR) in UC Berkeley** Berkeley, CA, US  
*Undergraduate research assistant advised by Prof. Yi Ma*  
*Nov 2022-Now*
  - In general, seeking low-dimensional structures of high-dimensional natural signals, i.e. images and languages
  - Empirically investigating the properties of white-box transformers
  - Exploring mathematically interpretable deep learning architectures driven by optimizing sparse rate reduction
  - Pushing the limits of image clustering in the age of pre-trained models

## ACTIVITIES AND AWARDS

- **Outstanding Individual Award as Leader of Social Practice Group** Enshi, Hubei, China  
*Affiliation: ShanghaiTech University*  
*July 2021*
- **Outstanding Individual Award as Member of Industrial Practice Group** Shanghai, China  
*Affiliation: ShanghaiTech University*  
*July 2022*
- **Provincial First Prize for 35th National Physics Olympics Competition** Nanjing, Jiangsu, China  
*Affiliation: Suzhou High School of Jiangsu Province*  
*Sep 2018*

## SKILLS

- **Languages:** Python, C/C++, Matlab, RISC-V, Mandarin(native), Cantonese, English(fluent)
- **Tools:** Pytorch, Jax, Markdown, git, LaTeX

## PROJECT HIGHLIGHTS

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- **Emergence Properties in White-box Transformers** Berkeley, CA, US  
Summer 2023  
*Mentor: Prof. Yi Ma*
  - We discover that white-box transformer leads to the emergence of segmentation properties in the network's self-attention maps, solely through a minimalistic supervised training recipe.
  - Qualitatively, supervised white-box transformer(named CRATE) learns (i) explicit attention maps with semantic meanings; (ii) structured patch-wise representations with less spurious correlations.
  - Quantitatively, supervised CRATE, though not trained for segmentation, achieves a much higher segmentation score than supervised ViT.
- **Clustering via Principle of rate reduction and Pretrained model** Berkeley, CA, US  
Mar 2023 - May 2023  
*Mentor: Prof. Yi Ma and Dr. Benjamin David Haeffele*
  - We propose a novel image clustering pipeline (named CPP) that integrates pre-trained models and rate reduction, enhancing clustering accuracy and introducing an effective self-labeling algorithm for unlabeled datasets at scale.
  - Our pipeline learns a highly clusterable image representation that can be extended to CIFAR-100/ImageNet-1k/LAION-Aesthetic/WikiArt, where few previous methods succeeded in achieving a decent performance.
  - Our pipeline goes beyond deep clustering via proposing solutions for (i) measuring optimal number of clusters; (ii) better image-to-image search; (iii) labeling clusters with semantic meanings.
- **White-box Transformers** Berkeley, CA, US  
Feb 2023 - May 2023  
*Mentor: Prof. Yi Ma*
  - We develop white-box transformer-like deep network architectures which are mathematically interpretable and achieve performance very close to ViT.
  - The white-box transformer(named CRATE) is designed as an unrolled optimization of the sparse rate reduction objective over layers.